

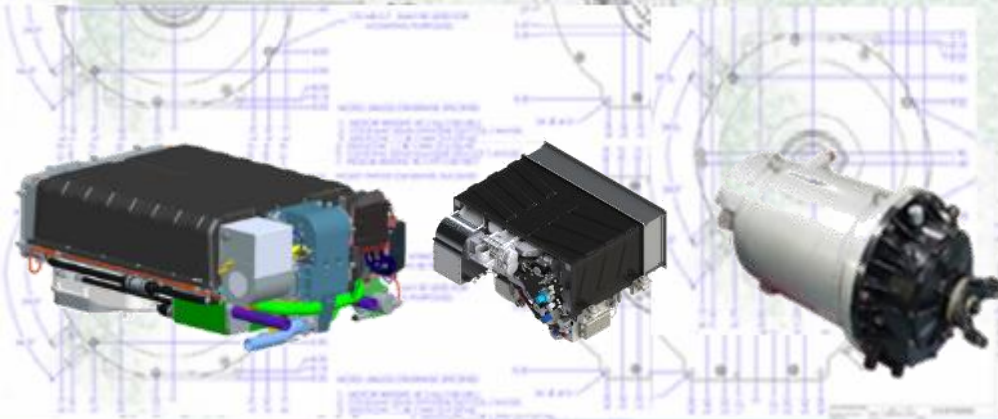
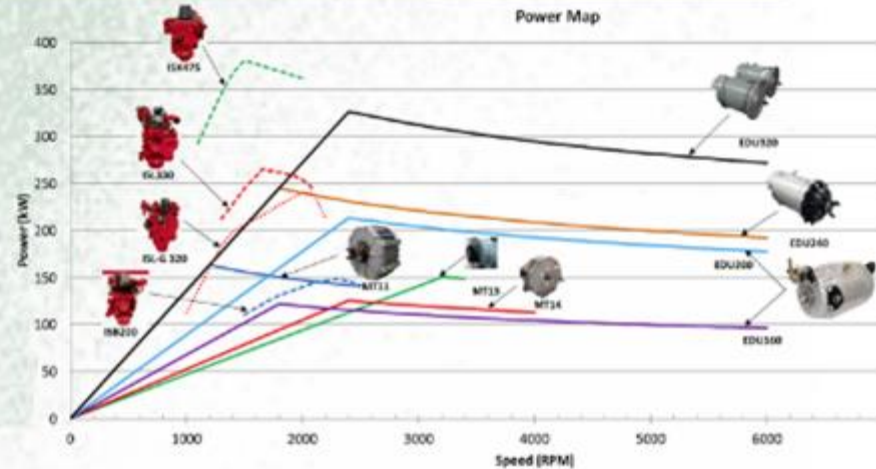


# US Hybrid

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Integrated Electric, Fuel Cell and Hybrid Powertrain Components Powering Clean Mobility



# US Hybrid Group

## FuelCell Engine Div.



### US Hybrid HQ: Torrance, CA

Year  
Established

1999

Core  
Competency

Electric Powertrain for  
Electric, Hybrid and Fuel  
Cell Heavy Duty Vehicles

### FC Engine Div. South Windsor, CT

Year  
Established

2013

Core  
Competency

Fuel Cell  
Power Plant

### Magmotor Corporation Worcester, MA

Year  
Established

1876

(Acquired by US Hybrid in 2008)

Core  
Competency

Servo Motors and Drives  
Automation, Robotic and  
Semiconductor Mfg.



Torrance, CA



South Windsor, CT



Worcester, MA

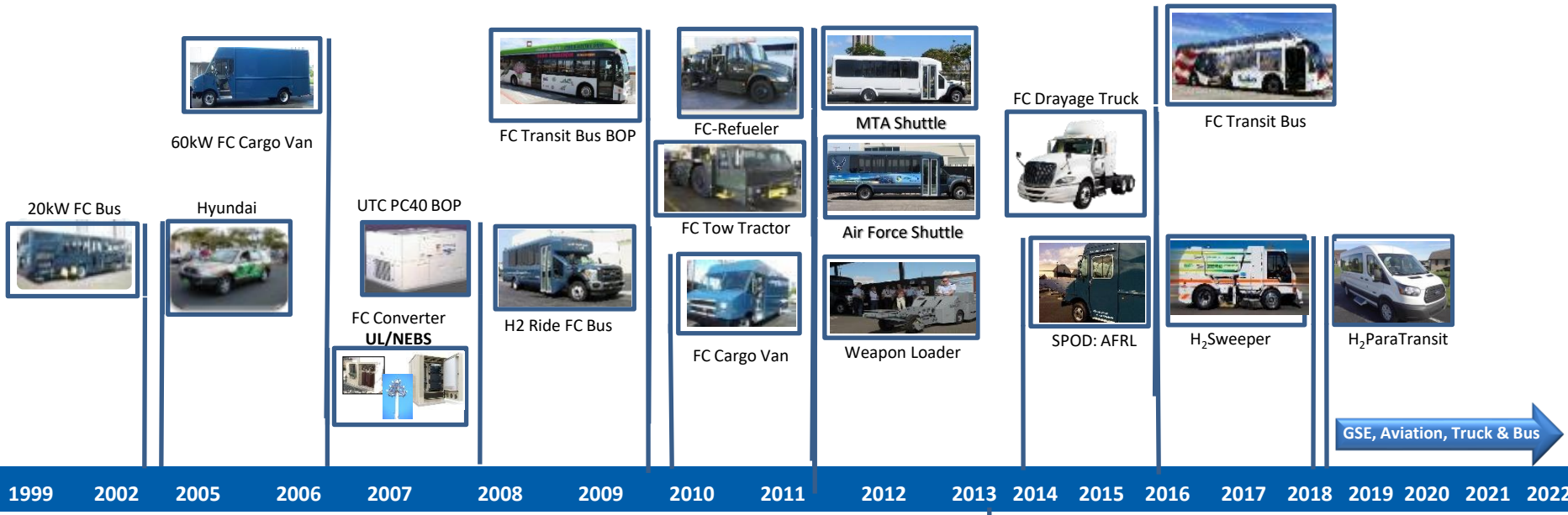


Torrance, CA

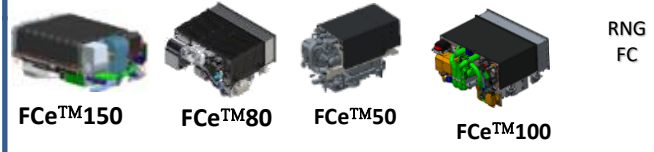


Honolulu, HI

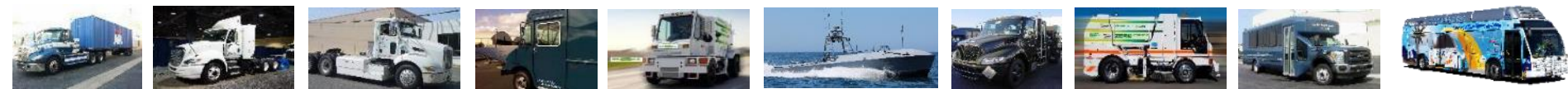
US Hybrid Business Focus is  
Medium & Heavy-Duty Commercial Vehicles

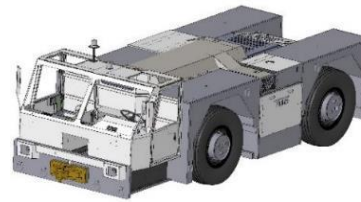


**Acquired  
UTC PEM  
Fuel Cell**



Hydrogen Fuel Cell Vehicles	Customer
H <sub>2</sub> Shuttle	Air Force, HCATT, 2002
H <sub>2</sub> -StepVan	Air Force, HCATT, 2005, 60kW
H <sub>2</sub> Tug	Air Force, HCATT, 2012
H <sub>2</sub> Fuler-R12	Air Force, HCATT, 2014
H <sub>2</sub> Ride	Air Force, 2015
H <sub>2</sub> Weapon Loader	Air Force, HCATT, 2016
H <sub>2</sub> SPOD	Air Force, HCATT, 2017
Hickam Renewable H <sub>2</sub> Fueling Station	150kW Solar PV, 480kg, H <sub>2</sub> storage, 350/700 bar 2002
H <sub>2</sub> Truck	POLA/POLB
H <sub>2</sub> Sweeper	Caltrans
H <sub>2</sub> Ride	Hilo-MTA, National Park, Air Force, CSULA, Sunline
H <sub>2</sub> Transit	Sunline/BAE
H <sub>2</sub> -Van	SARTA, Para-Transit, Ford Transit





## Fuel Cell Plug-In Hybrid Electric Re-Fueler (R12)



FC R12 Fueler, fueling at H<sub>2</sub> station





Naval Center for Advanced Transportation Technologies

Secure Power On Demand  
Renewable - Clean - Efficient

Press START to process power

GRID

LOCAL LOAD

SOLAR

EXT BATTERY

START  
OVER

Utility Grid

Local Load

START

EXIT

**Bidirectional DC-DC Control (BDC)**

Mode Ctrl: Standby

V<sub>Target</sub>: 300    I<sub>Target</sub>: 10

V<sub>A,Upper,Voltage,Limit</sub>: 400

V<sub>A,Lower,Voltage,Limit</sub>: 300

V<sub>A,Max,Current,Limit</sub>: 50

V<sub>B,Upper,Voltage,Limit</sub>: 400

V<sub>B,Lower,Voltage,Limit</sub>: 0

V<sub>B,Source,Current,Limit</sub>: 50

V<sub>B,Sink,Current,Limit</sub>: 50

---

**Bidirectional DC-AC Control (DAB2)**

Command: Standby

V<sub>Target</sub>: 300

I<sub>dc,Target</sub>: 10

I<sub>ac,Target</sub>: 10

Angle Displacement: 0

Contactor<sub>open/close</sub>:

Fault<sub>clear</sub>:

---

**Vehicle Power (FC and VEHICLE BATTERY)**

BATT\_REQ\_OK:  FC\_REQ\_OK:

BATT\_REQ\_READY:  FC\_REQ\_READY:

BATT\_PWR\_ON:  FC\_PWR\_ON:

BATT\_V\_LIMIT: 0

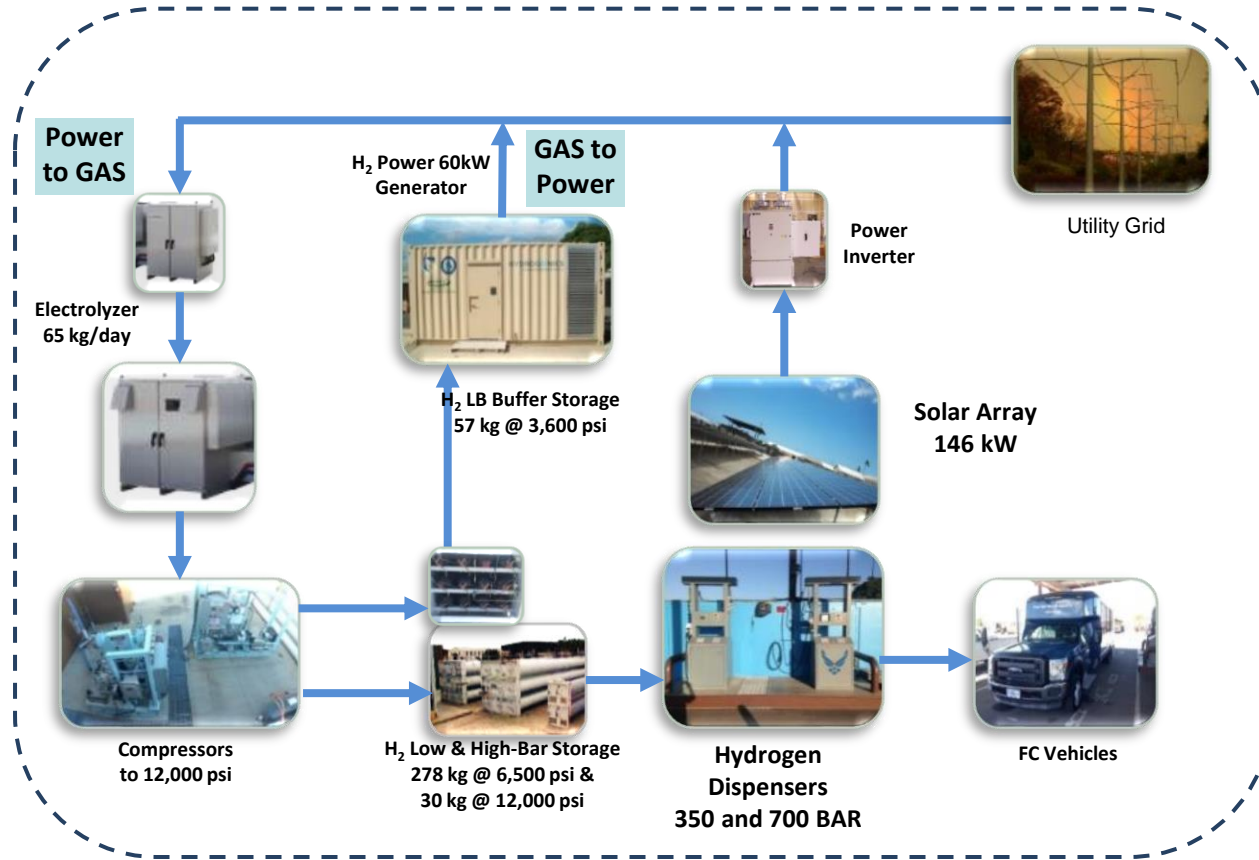
BATT\_I\_LIMIT: 0

VEH\_PWR\_FLT:

ver 0.4

**Bidirectional DC-AC Feedback**

STBY	<input type="checkbox"/>	P_START	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_OC_C	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_IND_TEMP	<input type="checkbox"/>	VA_RMS	0	IA_RMS	0	IDC_PEAK	0	DC_MN	0
DC_OUT	<input type="checkbox"/>	P_REDUCE	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_OC_DC	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_OFFSET	<input type="checkbox"/>	VB_RMS	0	IB_RMS	0	VDC	0	VRMS_AVG	0
GRID_3PH	<input type="checkbox"/>	CLK_FLT	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_OV_A	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_SND	<input type="checkbox"/>	VC_RMS	0	IC_RMS	0	IDC	0	IRMS_AVG	0
OPEN_3PH	<input type="checkbox"/>	PREV_CLR_FLT	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_OV_B	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_OC	<input type="checkbox"/>	IA_PEAK	0	IA_MIN	0	DC_PWR	0	AC_PWR	0
OPEN_1PH	<input type="checkbox"/>	LOOP_KHZ	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_OV_C	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_VISO	<input type="checkbox"/>	IB_PEAK	0	IB_MIN	0	P2AV	0	P15V	0
CHG_CONT_CL	<input type="checkbox"/>	HW_FAULT	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_OV_DC	<input type="checkbox"/>	STATUS_OK	<input type="checkbox"/>	IB_MIN	0	IC_MIN	0	IPM_TEMP	0	IND_TEMP	0
CONT_CL	<input type="checkbox"/>	CAN_FLT	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_P2AV	<input type="checkbox"/>	STATUS_READY	<input type="checkbox"/>	IC_PEAK	0	IC_MIN	0	IPM_TEMP	0	IND_TEMP	0
OVERLOAD	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_DC_A	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_P15V	<input type="checkbox"/>										
PWR_ON	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_DC_B	<input type="checkbox"/>	FLT_PM_TEMP	<input type="checkbox"/>										



Controller, PLC, GUI & Telematics

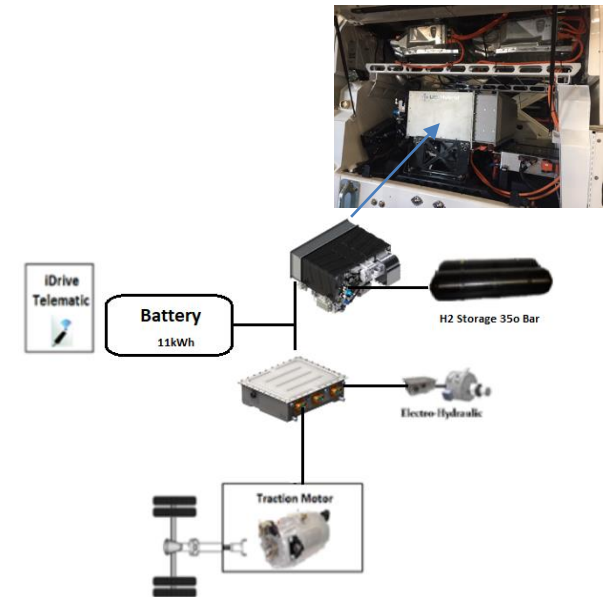
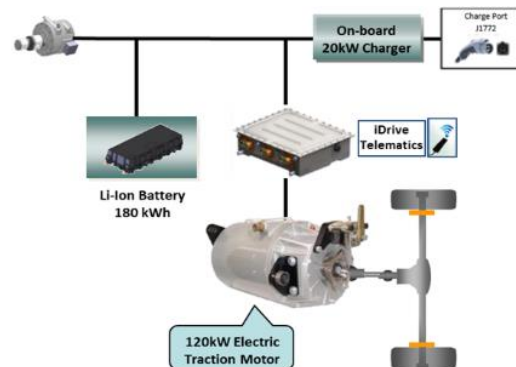
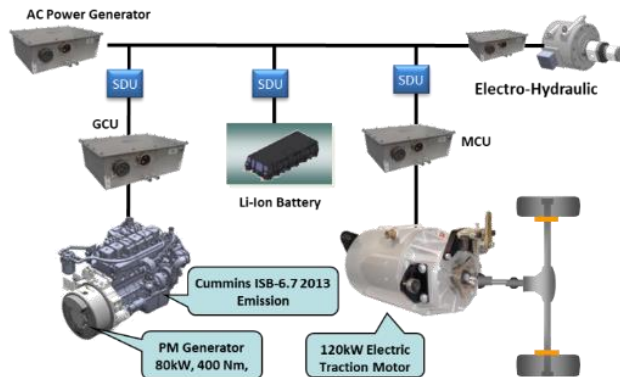


## Diesel Electric Hybrid

## Battery Electric

## FuelCell Electric

Drives like Electric Fuels faster than CNG





## CNG/LNG Hybrid Electric

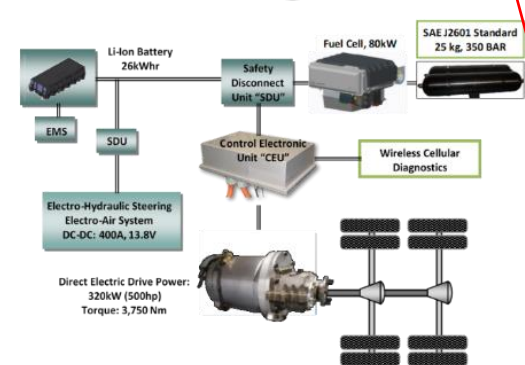
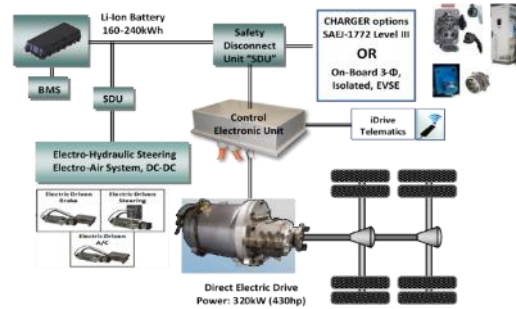
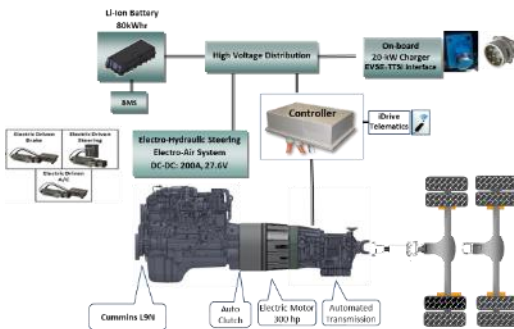


## Battery Electric



## Fuel Cell Electric

Drives like Electric Fuels like CNG



FC engine mounted under hood





FCe™80

FC engines are installed in the engine bay using OBDII CAN diagnostic tools



FCe™50



H<sub>2</sub> Shuttle



H<sub>2</sub> Van

## Integrated Fuel Cell Engine

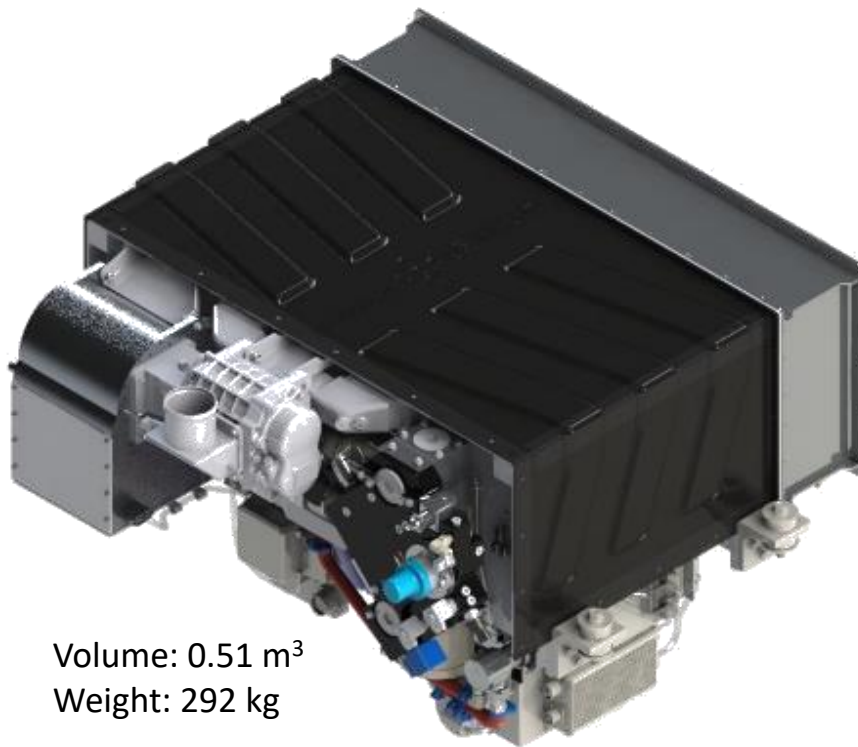
Most Efficient Zero emission engine for Transportation

Life Cycle  
Cost

Power  
Density

**SIZE**  
matters

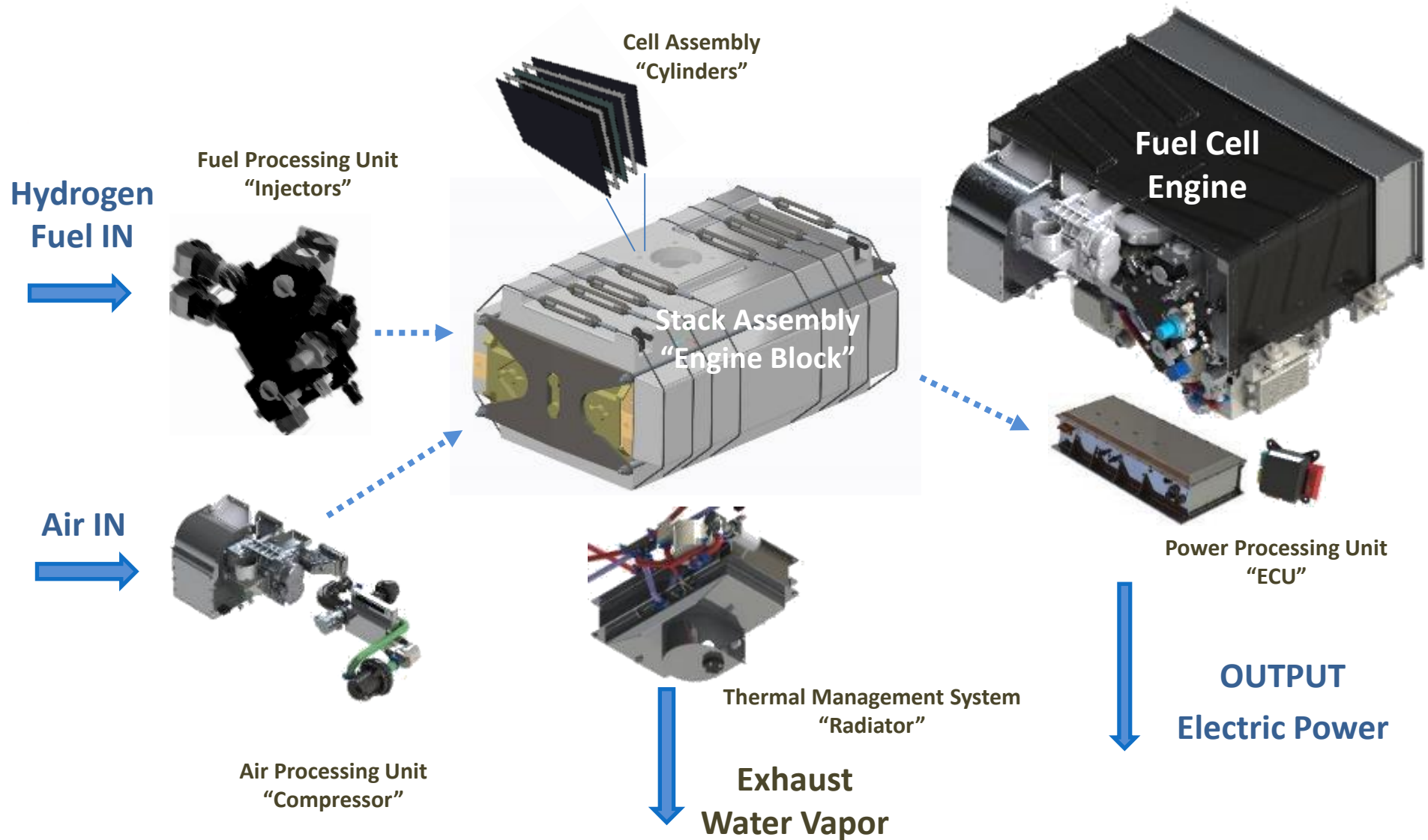
GHG  
Footprint



Volume: 0.51 m<sup>3</sup>  
Weight: 292 kg

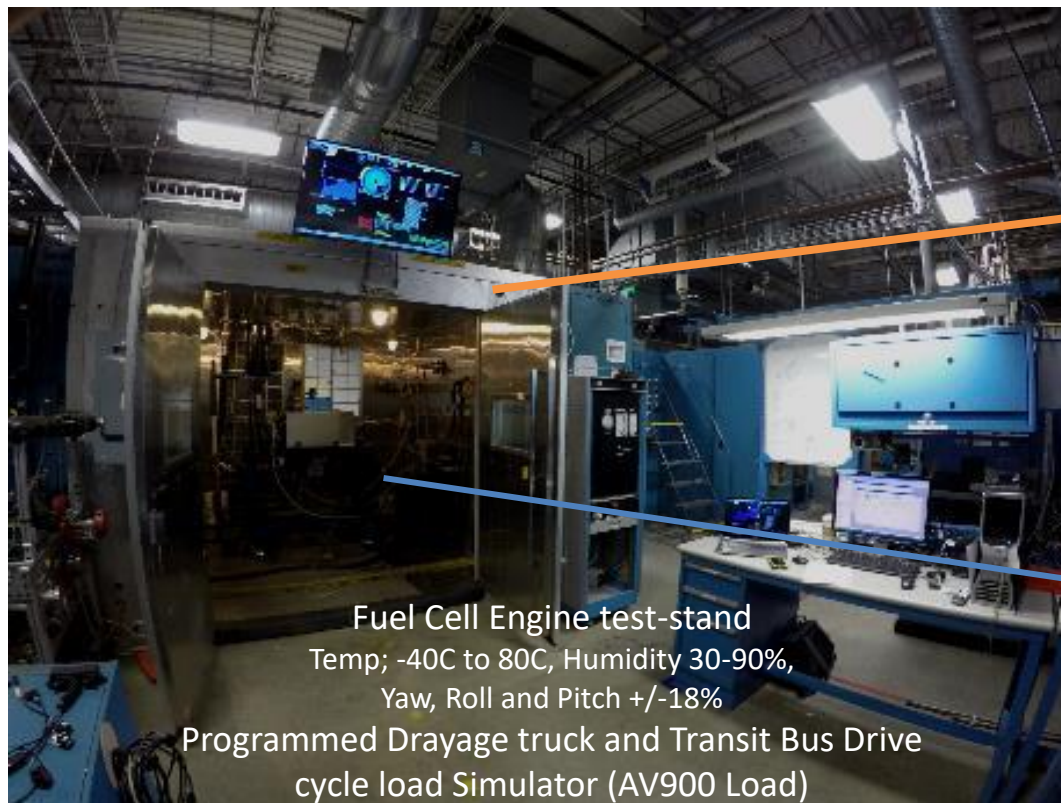


Volume: 1.6 m<sup>3</sup>  
Weight: 996 kg



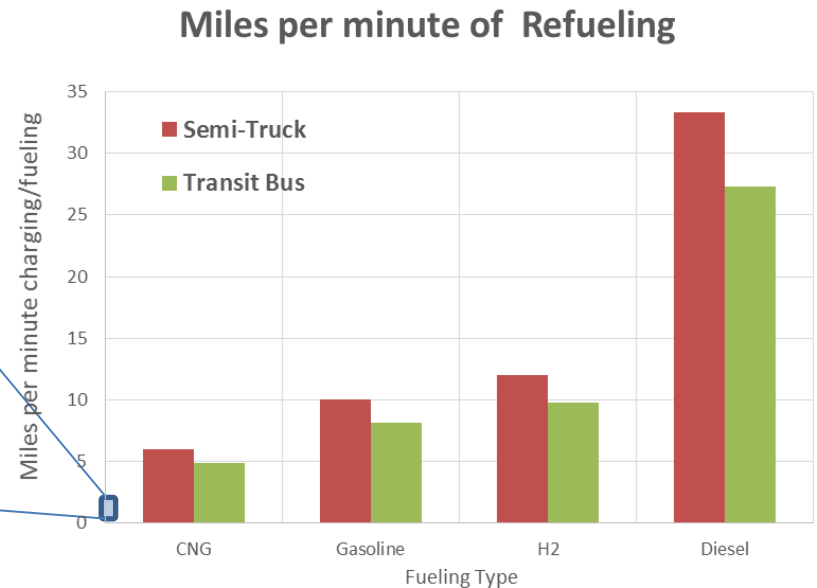
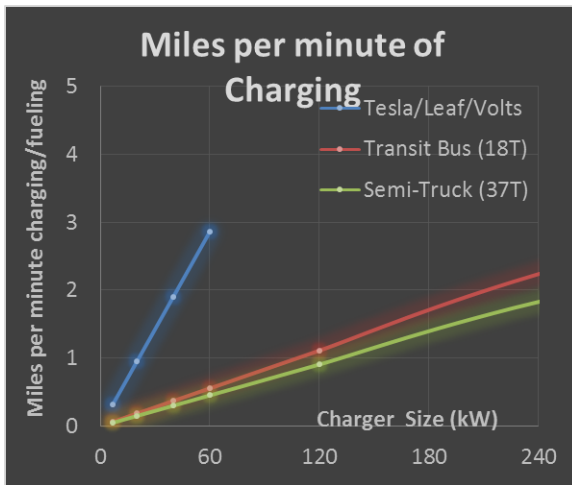
## FCe™80 FC engine

at the test-stand running Port of Los Angeles Drayage Truck Duty cycle.



## Fuel Cell Engines enable;

1. 24/7 operation
2. No payload, productivity and range compromise
3. Most Efficient Zero Emission transportation engine
4. **Faster fueling than CNG, higher productivity & performance than battery Electric**



**Fuel Type and Energy Content**

**Diesel:** 37.1 kwh/gal  
**Natural Gas** 33.4 kWh/gge  
**Hydrogen:** 39.7 kWh/kg  
**Gasoline:** 32.9 kWh/gal  
**Li-Ion Battery:** (180 Wh/kg)

**Net Engine Output (Drayage Cycle)**

**2.7 kWh/kg** (4 mpg)  
**1.8 kWh/kg** (3.1 m/gge)  
**17 kWh/kg** (8 mile/kg)  
**1.9 kWh/kg** (3 mpg)  
**0.17 kWh/Kg** (1/11 mile/kg)

**Thank You**

**Abas Goodarzi, Ph.D., PE.**

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**310-212-1200**

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