



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Legacy
Management



Fernald
Preserve

Community Meeting

October 10, 2012

8908

The Office of Legacy Management's community meeting on the Fernald Preserve was held on October 10, 2012, at the Fernald Preserve Visitors Center. The 7 people who attended the meeting received an update on site activities.



Agenda

- **Nature Nook**
- **Health and Safety**
- **Natural Resource Trusteeship**
- **Site Operations**
- **Visitors Center**
- **6-Month Look-Ahead**



Nature Nook



Coyote
(*Canis latrans*)

8908.03 10/12

A regular feature of the community meeting is the Nature Nook, which highlights flora and fauna at the Fernald Preserve.



American burying beetle
(*Nicrophorus americanus*)

A regular feature of the community meeting is the Nature Nook, which highlights flora and fauna at the Fernald Preserve.



Fernald Preserve

Legacy Management Mission



Manage DOE's post-closure responsibilities and ensure the protection of human health and the environment.



Worker Health and Safety

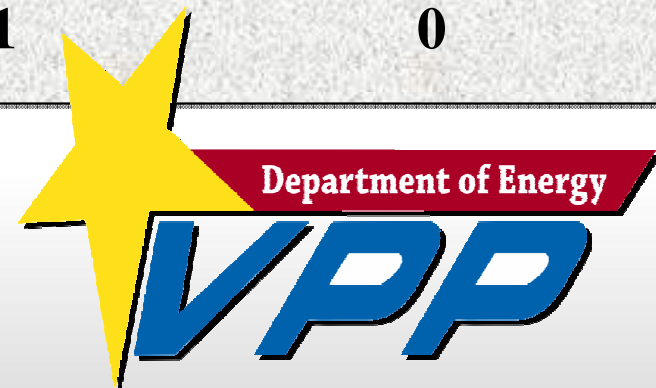
Legacy Management Mission

OSHA Recordables (yearly)

DOE Complex	LM	Industry
1.1	0.0	3.5

Fernald Preserve (quarterly)

Lost Time	First Aid	Recordables
0	1	0



Safety at the Fernald Preserve and across the Office of Legacy Management complex continues to surpass industry standards.



Natural Resource Trusteeship

Activities

- **Conservation easements**
- **Ecological restoration projects**



8908.07 10/12

Natural Resource Trusteeship activities at and around the Fernald Preserve continue.



Fernald Preserve

Project Leads

- **Greg Lupton, S.M. Stoller**
 - Data Management and Reporting
- **John Homer, S.M. Stoller**
 - Ecological Restoration
- **Karen Voisard, S.M. Stoller**
 - Environmental Monitoring
- **Ken Broberg, S.M. Stoller**
 - Aquifer Restoration
- **Karen Cody, S.M. Stoller**
 - Public Affairs



Legacy Management and Institutional Controls Plan

LMICP

- **Developed to document the requirements for the site's long-term care**
- **Reviewed, revised, and submitted to the regulatory agencies**
- **Consists of two volumes:**
 - **Volume I: Provides details for site management**
 - **Volume II: Required under the CERCLA remediation process and is a legally enforceable document**
- **Monitoring requirement results are documented in the annual *Site Environmental Report* (SER).**
- **The LMICP and SER are online and searchable at www.lm.doe.gov.**

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The *Legacy Management and Institutional Controls Plan* was developed to document the requirements for the Fernald Preserve's long-term care. It is reviewed and updated every year, and the latest version is available on the Office of Legacy Management website: www.lm.doe.gov.



Ecological Restoration

- **Restored area maintenance**
- **Ecological monitoring**
- **Site and On-Site Disposal Facility inspections**



Ecological restoration work includes maintenance, monitoring, and inspections.



Monitoring

Ecological

- **Wetland mitigation monitoring**
- **Functional monitoring**
- **Implementation monitoring**
- **On-Site Disposal Facility Cells 4 to 6 herbaceous cover**



8908.11 10/12

Monitoring programs help to evaluate the status of ecologically restored areas at the Fernald Preserve.



Inspections

Site and On-Site Disposal Facility

- **Site inspections**
- **On-Site Disposal Facility inspections**



8908.12 10/12

The inspection process continues according to the *Legacy Management and Institutional Controls Plan*.



Sampling

2011

- **Surface water sampling at 21 locations**
- **Treated effluent sample at one location**
- **Direct radiation monitoring at 11 locations**
- **On-Site Disposal Facility leak detection monitoring at 42 locations**
- **Groundwater sampling at 140 monitoring wells**
- **Continuing approved semiannual, quarterly, and daily sampling**

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Routine environmental monitoring is conducted to ensure the continued effectiveness of the site's cleanup. The current monitoring regimen includes sampling groundwater, surface water, treated effluent, and direct radiation.



Monitoring

Dosimeter Locations



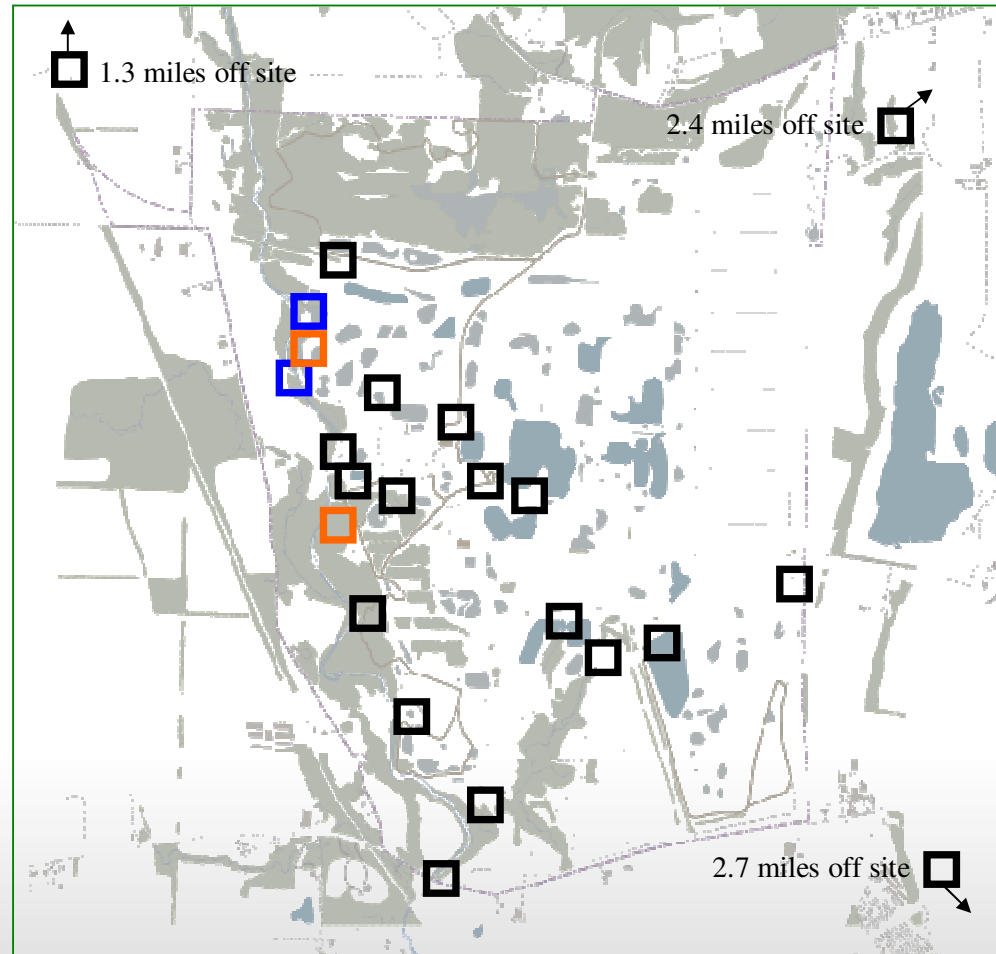
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Direct radiation monitoring locations.



Monitoring

Surface Water and Treated Effluent Locations



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Surface water continues to be monitored at numerous locations onsite and offsite.



On-Site Disposal Facility



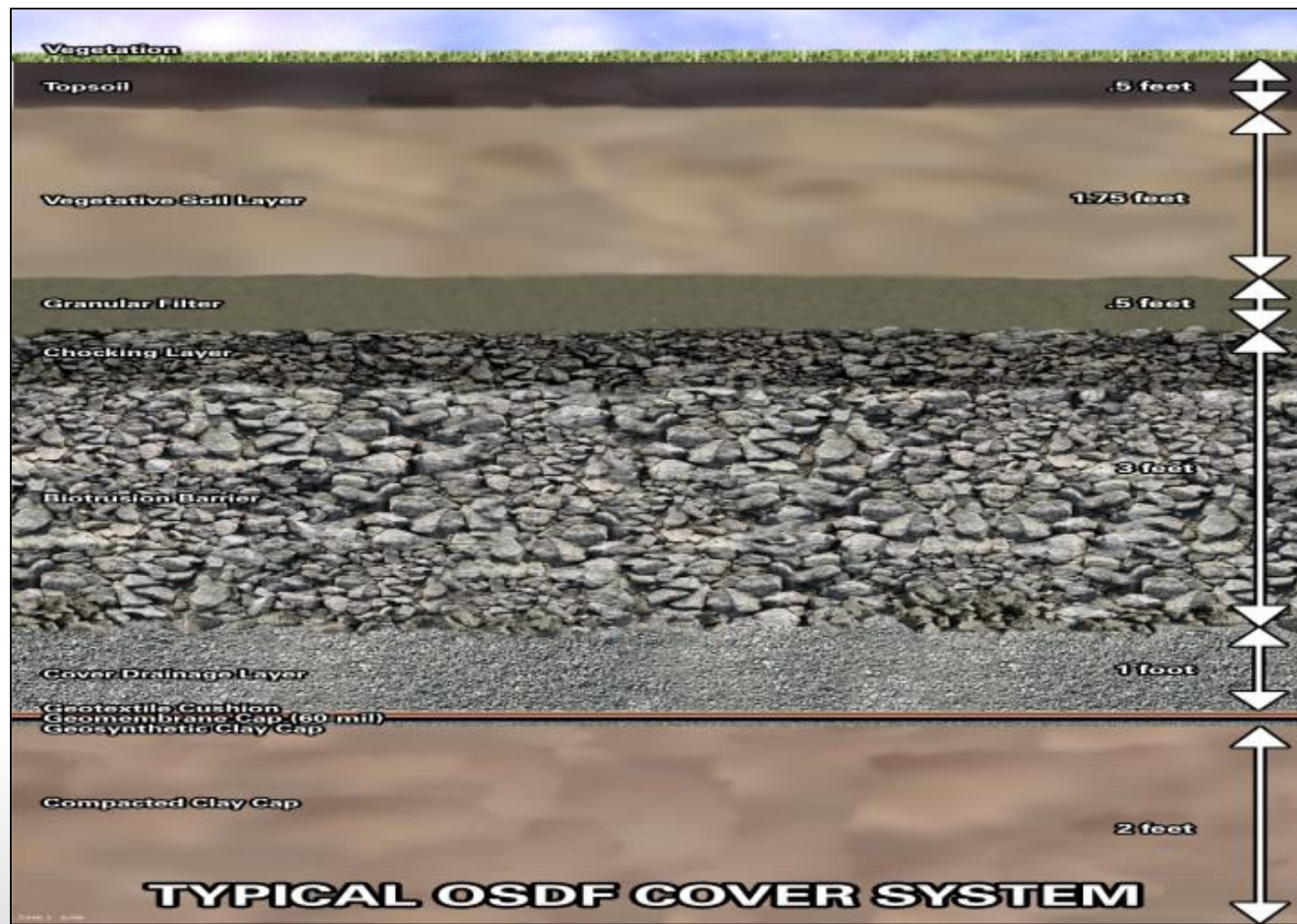
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The On-Site Disposal Facility is an engineered waste-storage area that holds 2.95 million cubic yards of waste.



On-Site Disposal Facility

Cover



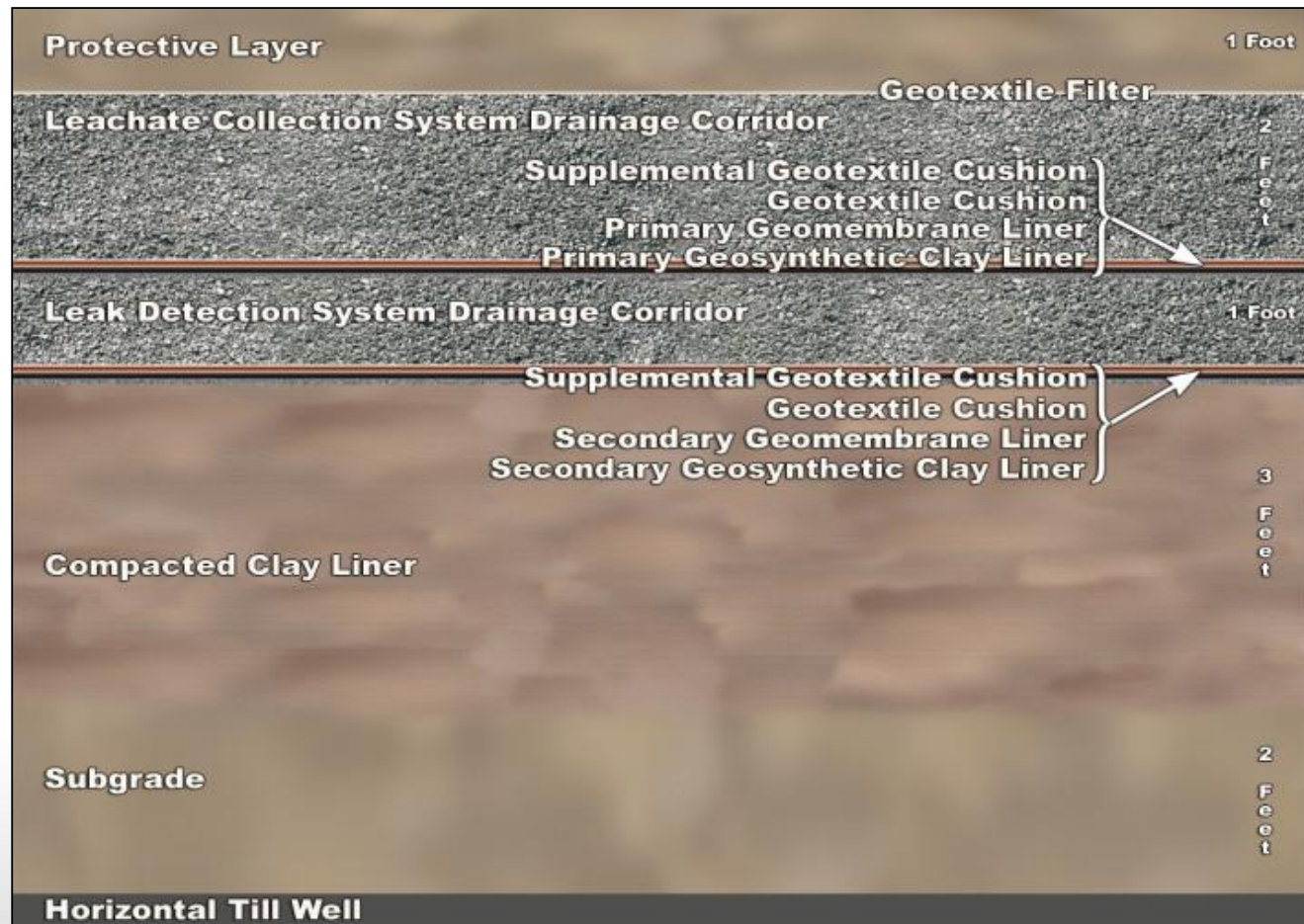
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The On-Site Disposal Facility's engineered cover system.



On-Site Disposal Facility

Liner



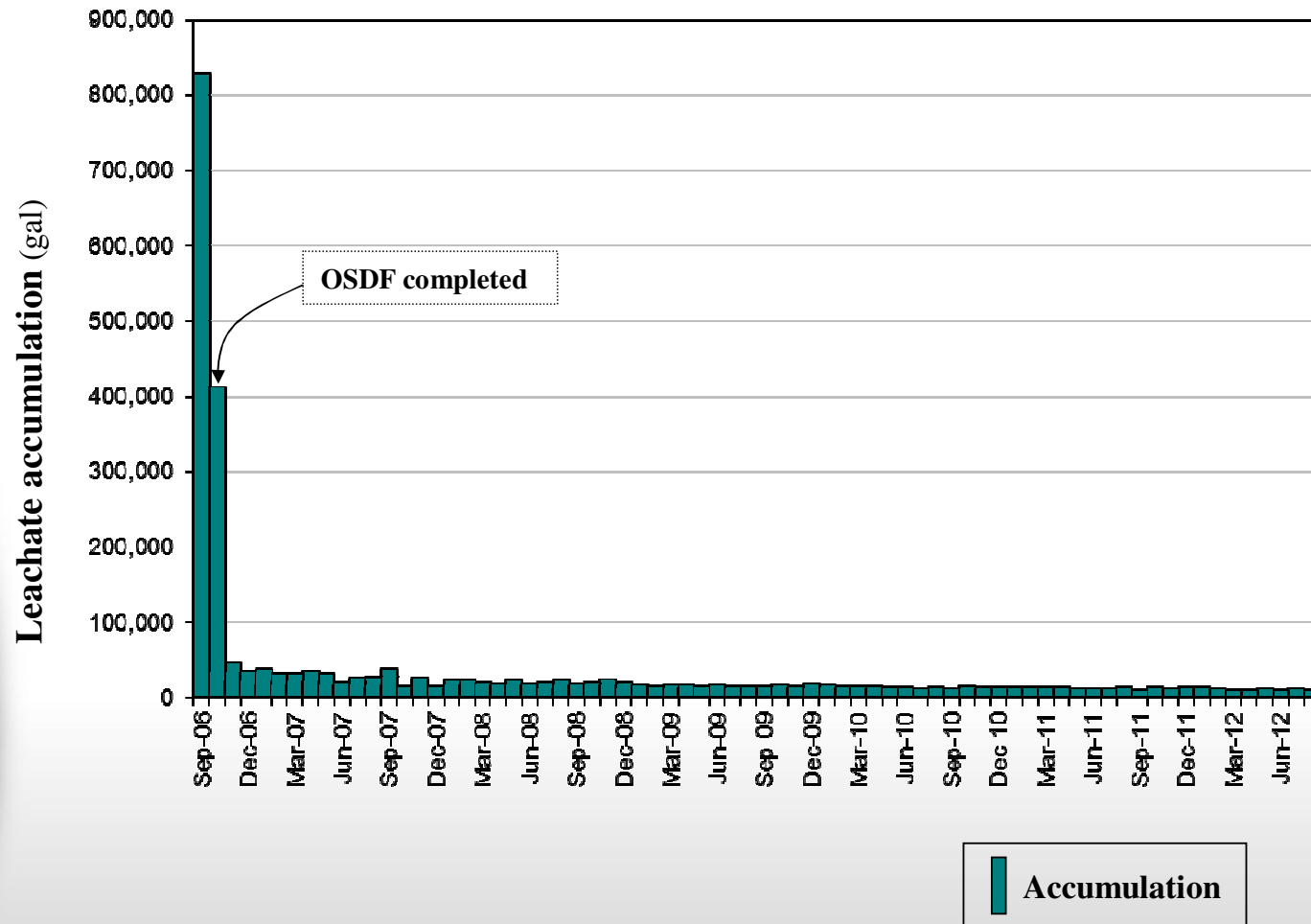
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The On-Site Disposal Facility's engineered liner system.



On-Site Disposal Facility

Leachate Collection System



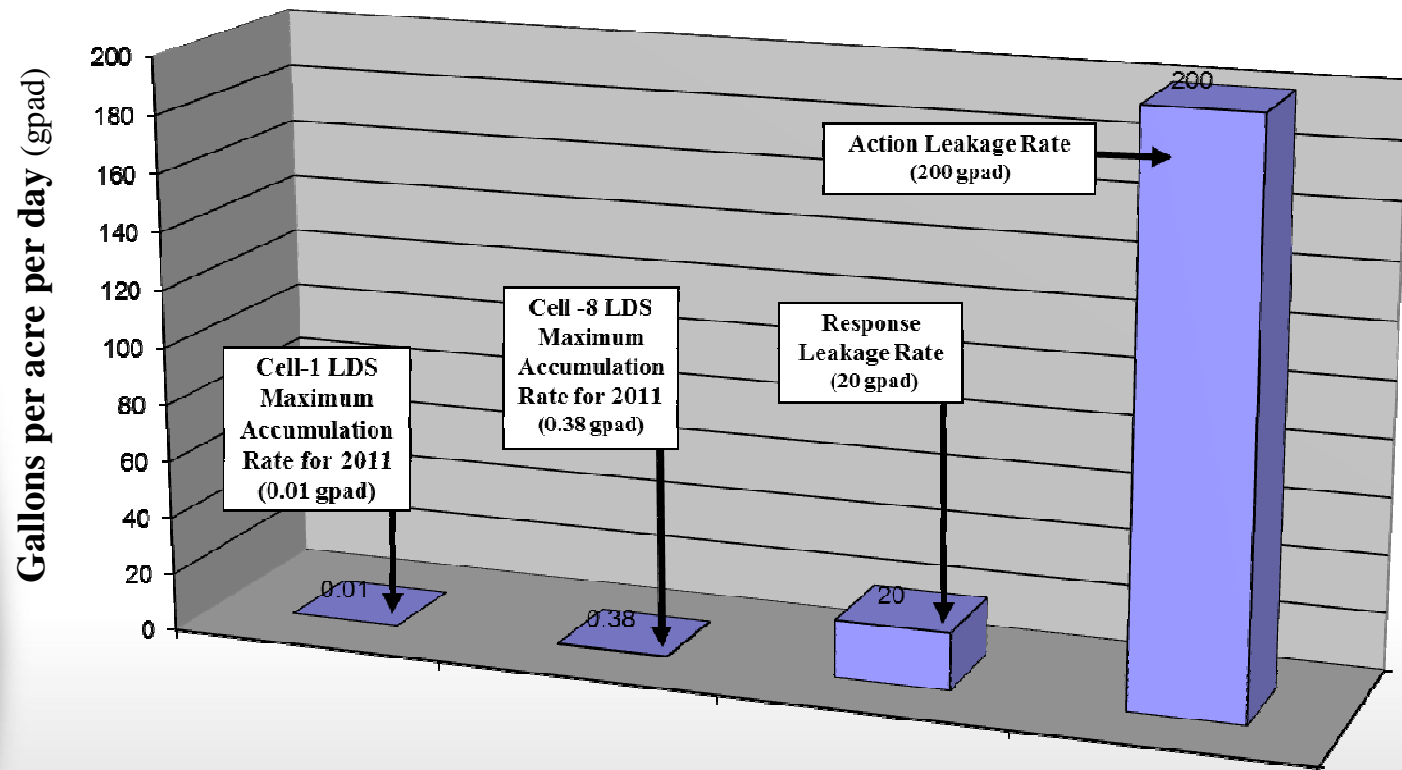
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Leachate is the moisture in the waste within the On-Site Disposal Facility. The leachate is collected and transferred to a treatment facility. Before the cover system was completed in October 2006, hundreds of thousands of gallons of leachate flowed each month. Since then, monthly leachate flows have decreased to less than 12,300 gallons per month.



On-Site Disposal Facility

2011 Cells 1 and 8 Leak Detection System Accumulation, Response, and Action Level Rates



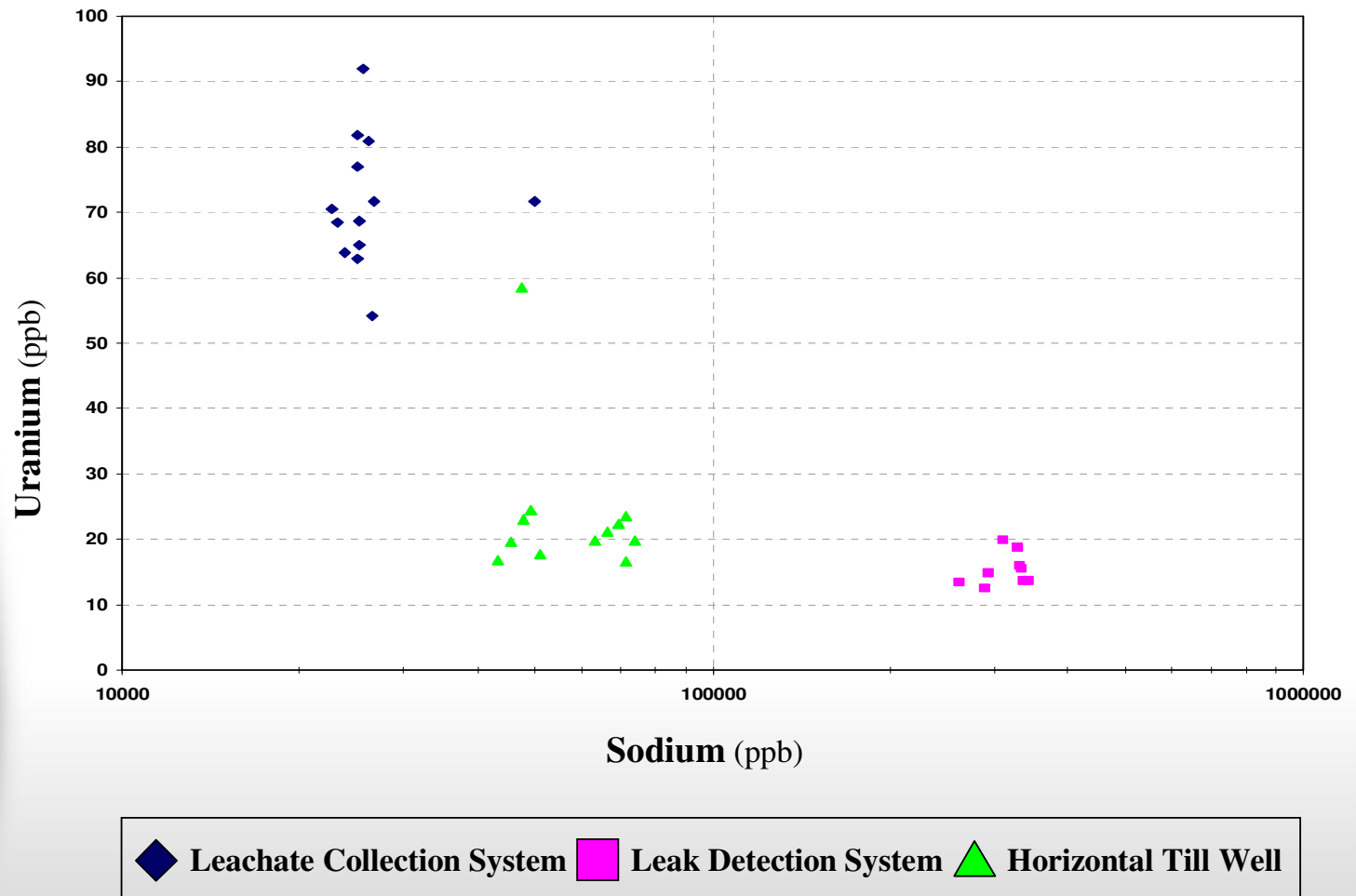
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Leak Detection System accumulation rates in Cells 1 and 8 were very small compared to the Response Leakage Rate (20 gpad) and the Action Leakage Rate (200 gpad).



On-Site Disposal Facility

Uranium vs. Sodium Concentrations: Cell 3 (bivariate plot)



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A comparison of uranium concentrations and sodium concentrations in and below Cell 3 of the On-Site Disposal Facility demonstrates that the liner system is working as designed.



On-Site Disposal Facility

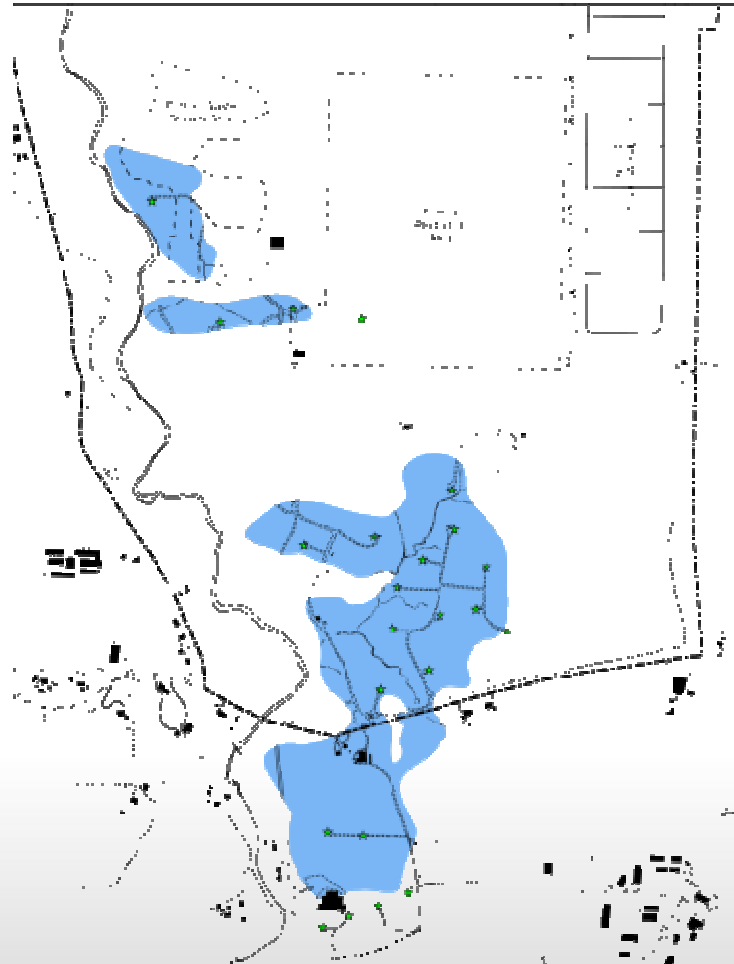
2011 Performance

- **No indication of leaks**
- **Highest leak detection system maximum accumulation**
 - Cell 8: 0.38 gallon per acre per day (gpad)
 - 20 gpad initial response leakage rate
 - 200 gpad action leakage rate
- **Leachate collection system volumes have stabilized and continue to diminish**
- **Leak detection system accumulation rates indicate liner systems are performing within cell design**
- **Water quality trends in the horizontal till wells and Great Miami Aquifer wells are concentration fluctuations beneath the facility**
- **No visual signs of compromised cap integrity**

The On-Site Disposal Facility cap and liner systems are performing as designed.



Aquifer Restoration



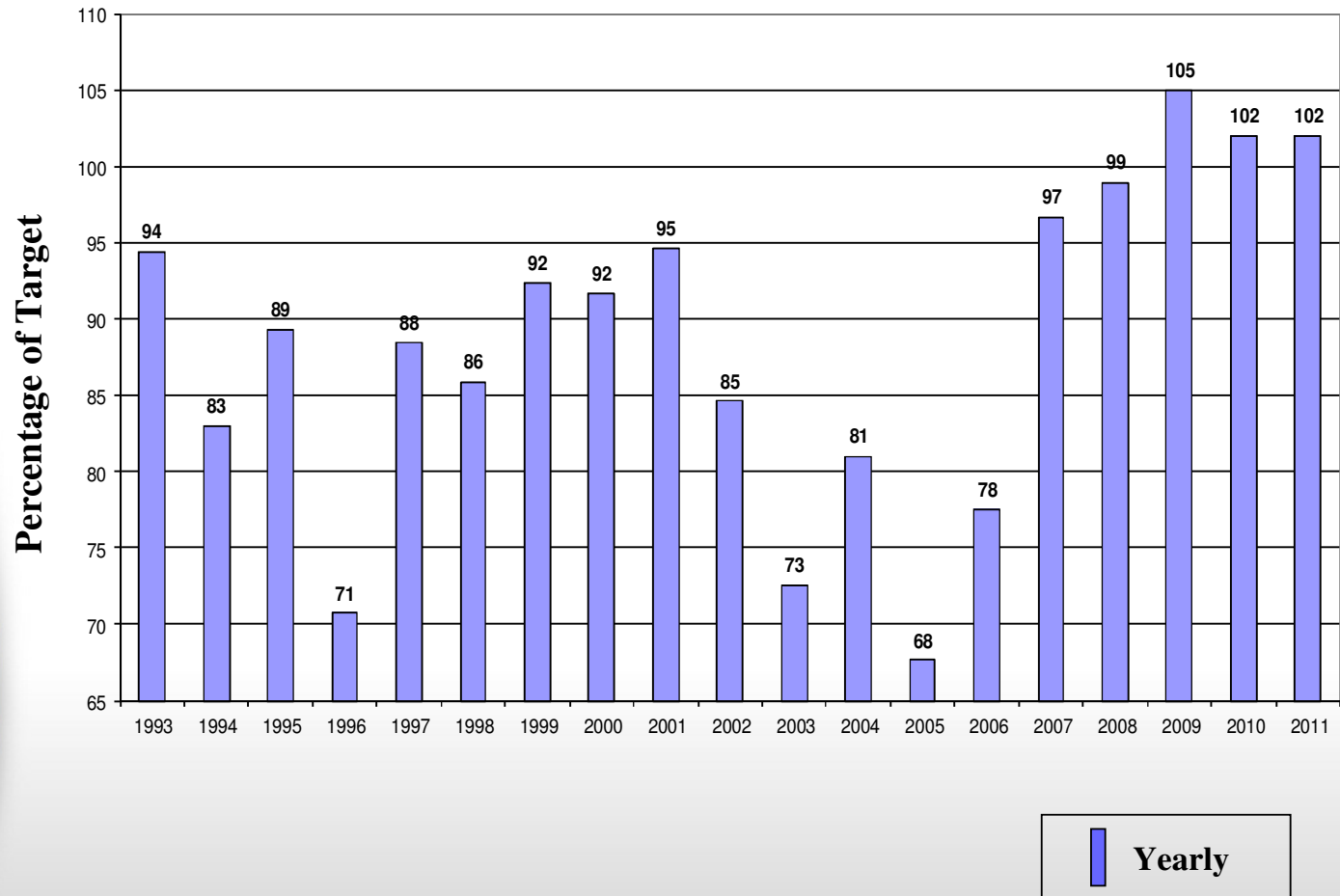
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Groundwater cleanup continues at the Fernald Preserve.



Aquifer Restoration

Pumping – Percentage of Target Achieved

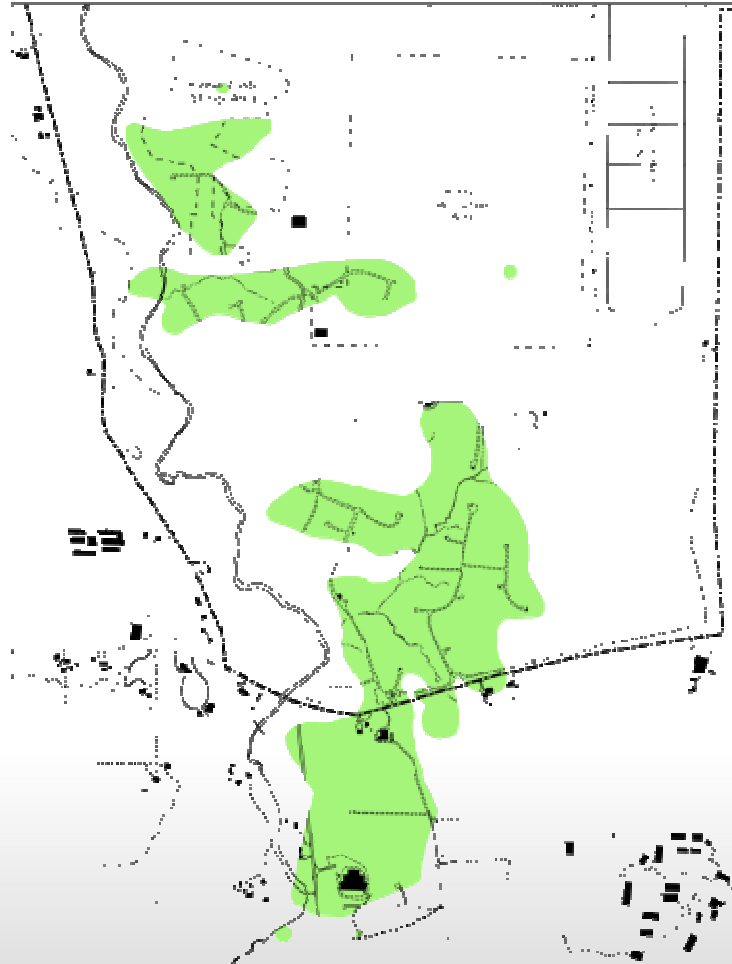


Since site closure in 2006, operations have achieved at least 97 percent of planned operation targets, and this year is on course for achieving close to 100 percent.



Aquifer Restoration

Maximum Plume: 2010



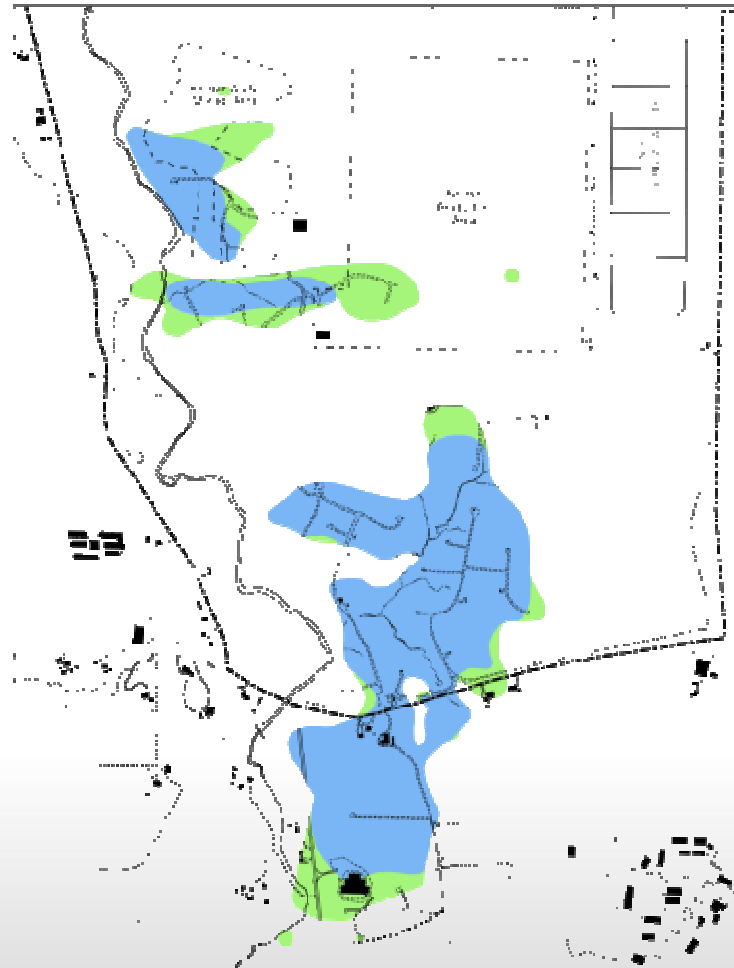
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Maximum size of uranium plume footprint was 184 acres in 2010.



Aquifer Restoration

Maximum Plume: 2010 and 2011



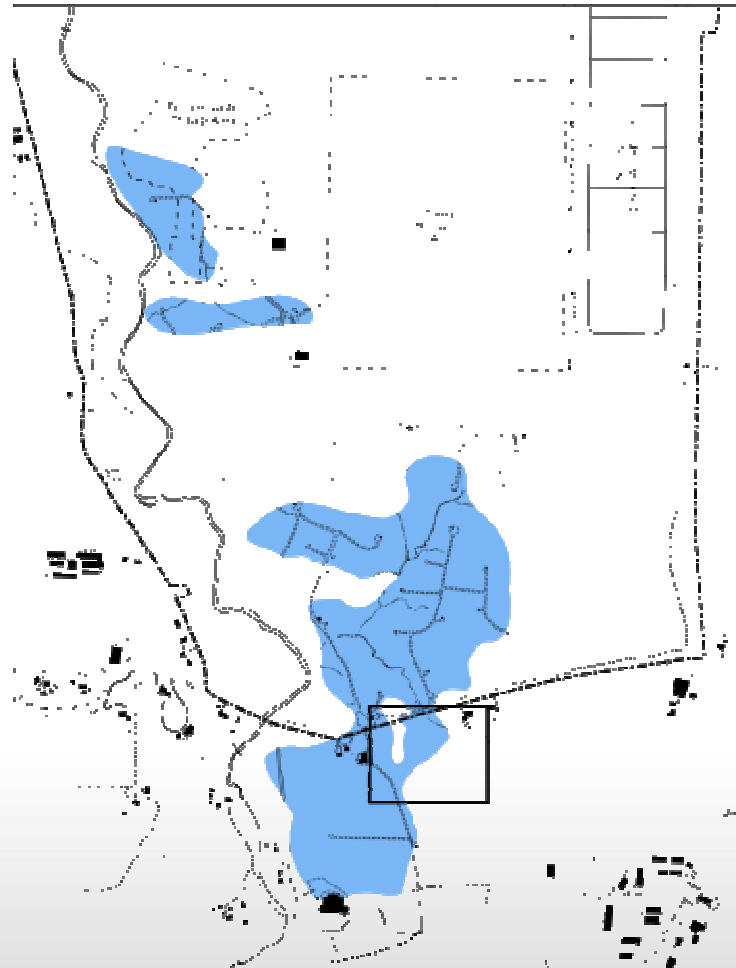
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Footprint of maximum uranium plume decreased significantly based on data collected in 2011.



Aquifer Restoration

Maximum Plume: 2011



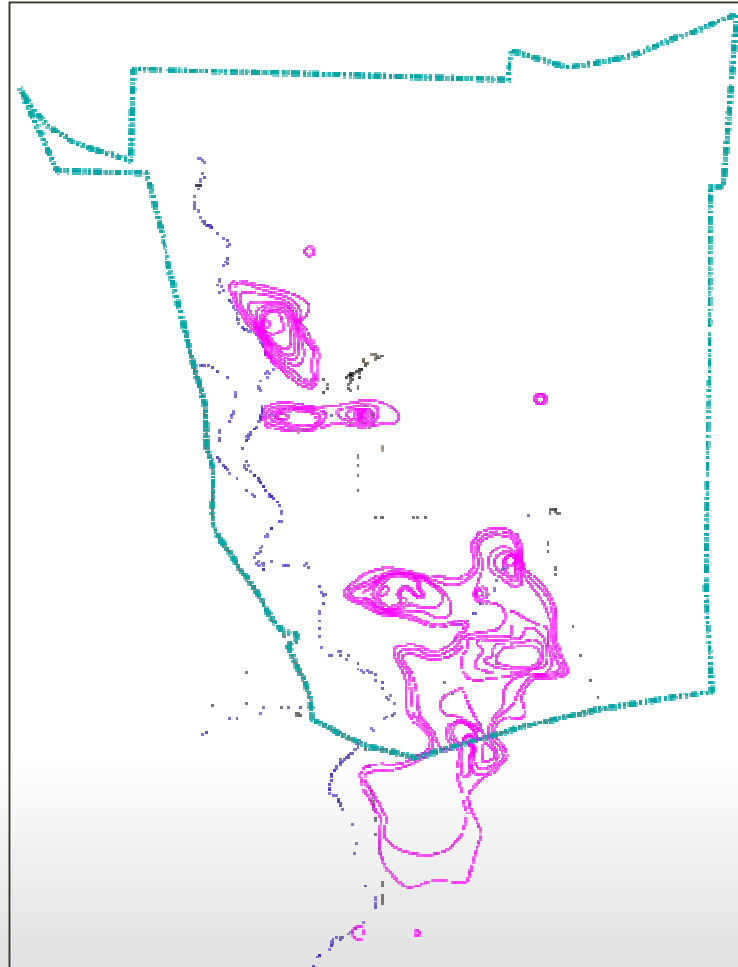
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Groundwater samples collected in 2011 indicated that an area of the uranium plume just south of Willey Road is larger than previously characterized.



Aquifer Restoration

Groundwater Model



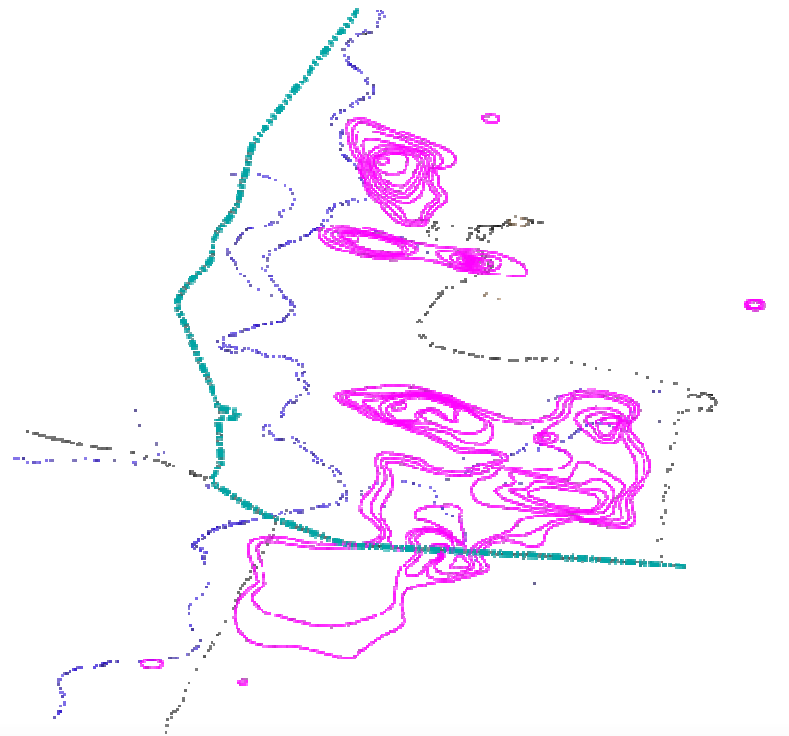
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In this block model diagram, each point in the aquifer fits into a unique cell of the groundwater model.



Aquifer Restoration

Groundwater Model



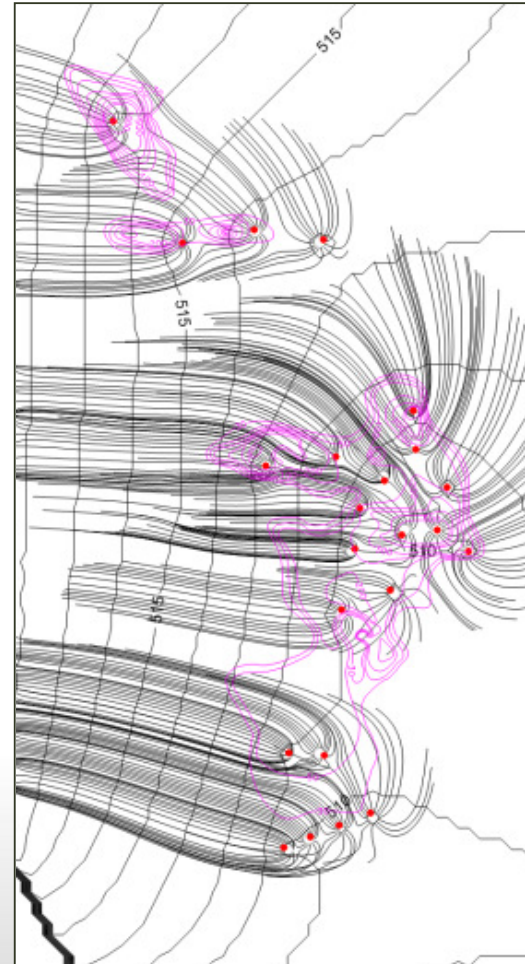
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In this block model diagram, each point in the aquifer fits into a unique cell of the groundwater model.



Aquifer Restoration

Capture Zone Map for Current Remediation Design



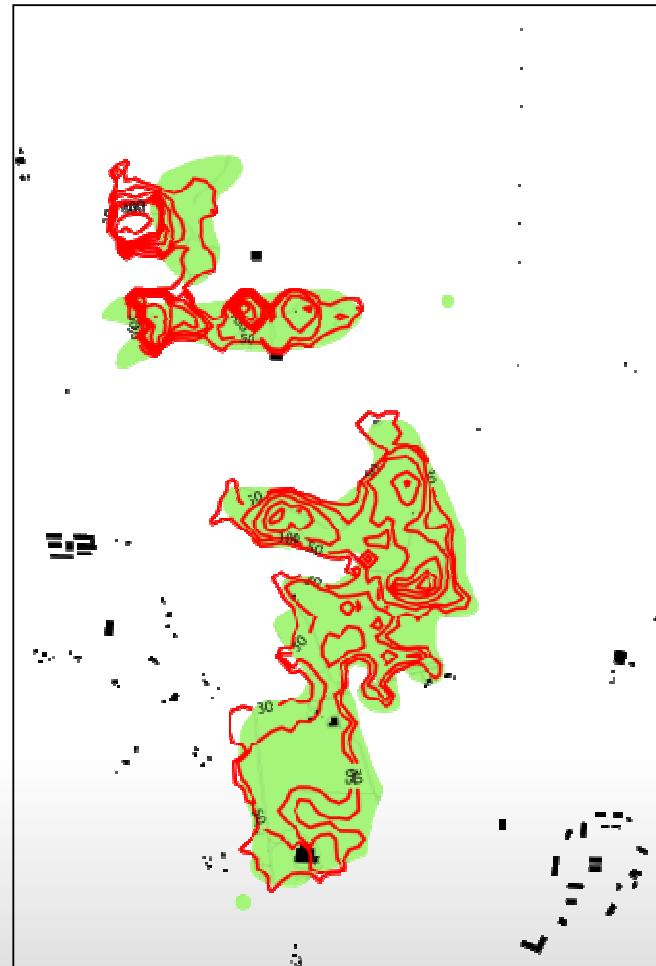
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Capture zone map for current aquifer remediation design.



Aquifer Restoration

Modeled Initial Conditions



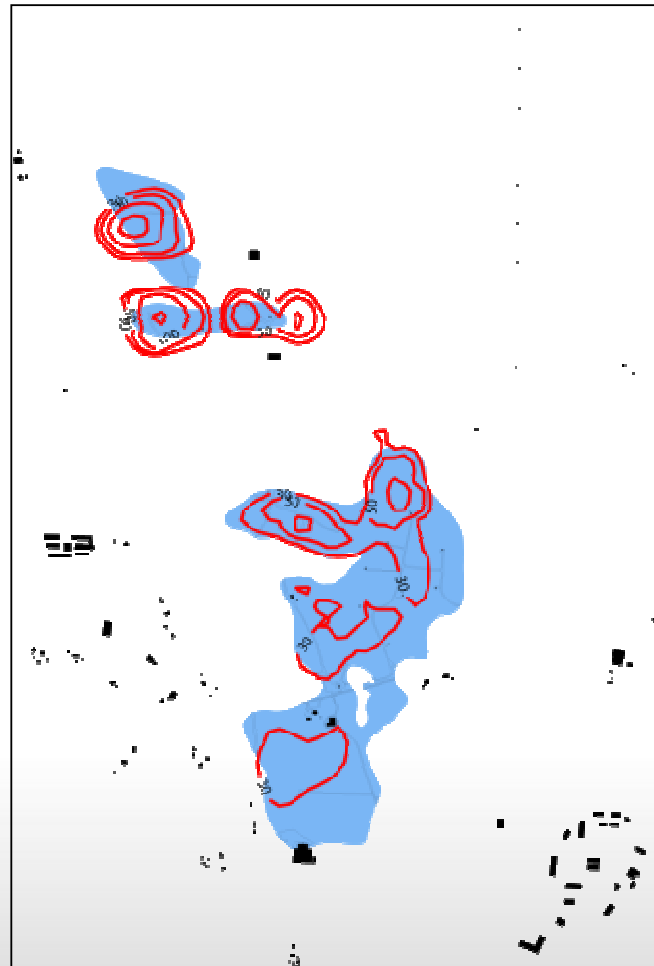
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Initial plume map for current groundwater remediation design.



Aquifer Restoration

Model-Predicted Concentrations for April 2012



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Model-predicted concentrations for April 2012.



Aquifer Restoration

Path Forward

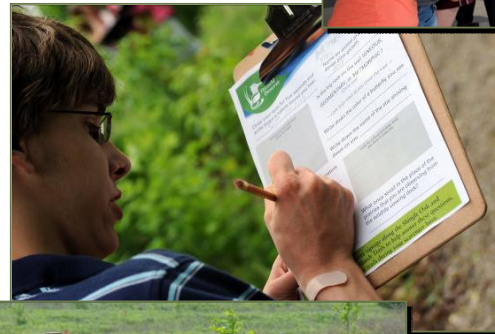
- **Will determine how additional uranium concentrations will impact the groundwater restoration.**
- **Will look at different alternatives (e.g., no new infrastructure vs. new infrastructure) and how they impact cost, cleanup time, and stakeholder concerns.**
- **Discuss alternatives with EPA/Ohio EPA in late summer or fall 2013.**

Alternatives analysis will be available for discussion in late 2013.



Fernald Preserve

- Site use
- Events



8908.34 10/12

During the Fernald Preserve Visitors Center's fourth year of operation, a wide variety of groups—including students, birders, Scouts, and senior centers—have stopped by. Since the Fernald Preserve opened to the public in 2008, schools, conservation organizations, hikers, and cyclists have used the site, the Visitors Center, and the Community Meeting Room.



Look-Ahead

6 Months

- **Continue aquifer restoration**
- **Continue sampling**
- **Continue site and On-Site Disposal Facility monitoring**
- **Conduct prescribed burns**
- **Continue to offer unique educational programs**

The 6-month look-ahead explains the work forecasted through the fall and winter.



Annual Community Meeting

Join us:

October 9, 2013

6:30 p.m.

Fernald Preserve Visitors Center



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The next annual Fernald Preserve community meeting is at 6:30 p.m. on October 9, 2013 and is subject to change.