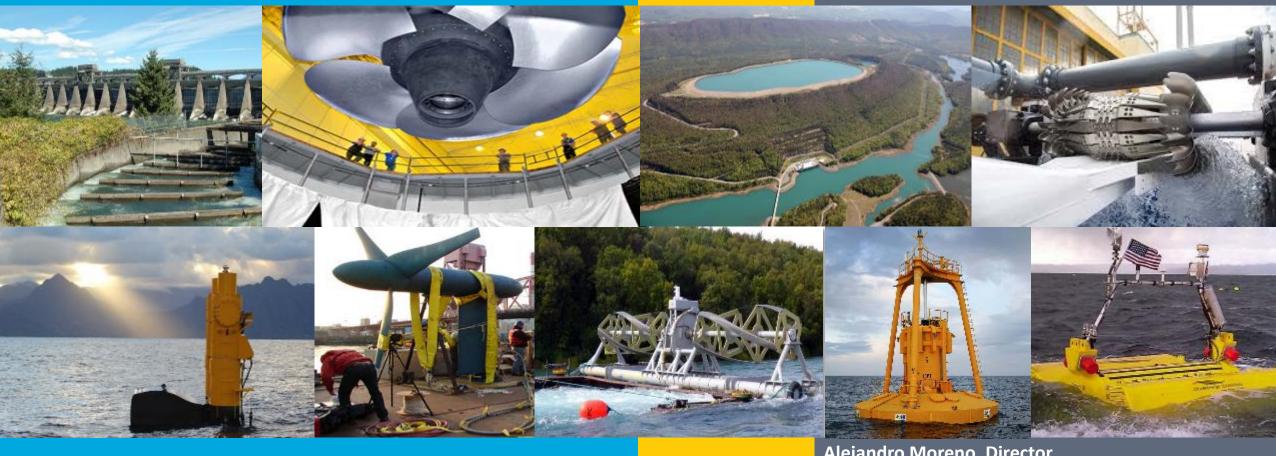
DOE Water Power Technologies Office





Semiannual Stakeholder Webinar February 7, 2019

Alejandro Moreno, Director

Tim Welch, Hydropower Program Manager

Tim Ramsey, Marine and Hydrokinetics Program

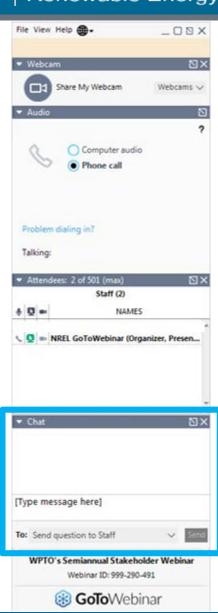
Manager

Hoyt Battey, Strategy and Analysis Program Manager

- If you have issues with the webinar, please send a private chat to Jenny, who will be able to assist you.
- The webinar will be recorded, transcribed, and shared in a future edition of the Water Wire.
- - We will try to answer as many questions as we can.
 - Names of individuals submitting questions will remain anonymous to our listeners.

Want **periodic updates** on water power funding opportunities, events, and publications?





Agenda (all times in Eastern Time)

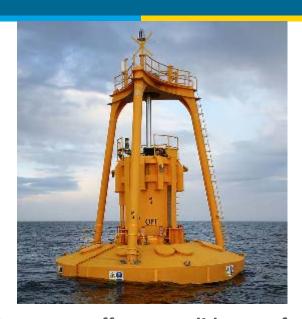


- Introduction Alejandro Moreno (3:00 3:15)
 - What is the Water Power Technologies Office (WPTO)?
 - How can you work with WPTO?
 - 2018 highlights for the Office and the Department of Energy
- Hydropower Program Tim Welch (3:15 3:35)
 - Program overview & 2018 highlights
- Marine and Hydrokinetics Program Tim Ramsey (3:35 4:00)
 - Program overview & 2018 highlights
- Outreach and Engagement Hoyt Battey (4:00 4:10)
 - Upcoming events and how to learn more about water power research
- Questions & Answers (4:10 4:30)
 - Please submit questions by 4:00pm to WaterPowerTechnologiesOffice@ee.doe.gov

About the Water Power Technologies Office (WPTO)



WPTO invests in early-stage research to accelerate development of innovative water power technologies while ensuring that long-term sustainability and environmental issues are addressed.



WPTO supports efforts to validate performance and grid-reliability for new technologies, develop and increase accessibility to necessary testing infrastructure, and evaluate systems-level opportunities and risks.



WPTO aggregates, analyzes and disseminates relevant, objective, technical information on water power technologies and related issues to stakeholders and decision-makers.

Emerging priorities: In 2018, WPTO focused efforts on **two new research portfolios** within our hydropower and marine energy programs:

- A hydropower-grid research portfolio focused on current conditions as well as potential future value drivers
- Analysis of marine energy technologies' potential to power the blue economy (ocean industries & missions)

DOE & WPTO over the last year



- DOE received a full year of appropriations for fiscal year 2019, including \$70M for marine energy R&D and \$35M for hydropower R&D.
- Secretary Rick Perry led a White House event about the use of prizes and challenges to drive innovation.
 The Secretary was joined by AquaHarmonics who won WPTO's Wave Energy Prize in 2016.
- DOE launched the Water Security Grand Challenge to advance transformational technology and innovation to meet the global need for safe, secure, and affordable water.
- Under Secretary of Energy Mark Menezes delivered a keynote at Waterpower Week 2018 on the role of water power in the Administration's energy strategy.

Daniel Simmons was confirmed and sworn in as
 DOE's Assistant Secretary for Energy Efficiency and
 Renewable Energy (EERE). He previously held this role in an acting capacity.





WPTO's Outreach and Engagement Strategy

GOAL ONE – TRANSPARENCY: Demonstrate good stewardship of taxpayer funds by persistently and transparently communicating how WPTO funds are being utilized and evaluate project impacts

GOAL TWO – FEEDBACK: Get feedback from stakeholders to inform and improve WPTO projects and strategy

GOAL THREE – DISSEMINATION: Maximize the impact of WPTO-supported research by effectively disseminating results of projects and tracking usage of various products

GOAL FOUR – OBJECTIVE AND ACCURATE INFORMATION: Provide access to accurate and objective information and data that can help to accelerate industry development and inform decision-makers

Ways to work with WPTO & stay in the know



- Competitive funding opportunities through which organizations can apply for financial support. These projects, established through cooperative agreements, generally require some level of cost-share from the awardee.
- Innovative funding mechanisms such as **prizes and challenges** are also being used more frequently across DOE and other federal agencies.
- The Small Business Innovations Research (SBIR) and Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) Programs are competitive programs targeted to small businesses.
- WPTO and other DOE offices often utilize a public **Requests for Information** (RFI) to solicit feedback from stakeholders on WPTO's programmatic strategy and industry's research and development needs.
- DOE's **National Laboratories** have research centers that can help water power researchers and manufacturers (there are a number of different options for working with Labs).

Most of these opportunities are publicly posted on **EERE Exchange** (SBIR and STTR can be found on **https://science.energy.gov**).

You can reach out to
WPTO to ask a question,
offer feedback, or request
a meeting by writing to
WaterPowerTechnologies
Office@EE.DOE.GOV

Want **periodic updates** on water power funding opportunities, events, and publications?



EERE » Financial Opportunities » Funding Opportunity Exchange

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Water power research programs and contacts at DOE's national laboratories





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Albert LiVecchi

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Peter Kobos

Water Power Program Manager
Sandia National Laboratories
phkobos@sandia.gov

WPTO organizational structure

Director Alejandro Moreno



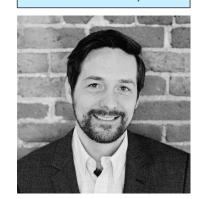
Strategy & Analysis
Program Manager
Hoyt Battey



Hydropower
Program Manager
Timothy Welch



Marine & Hydrokinetic Program Manager Tim Ramsey

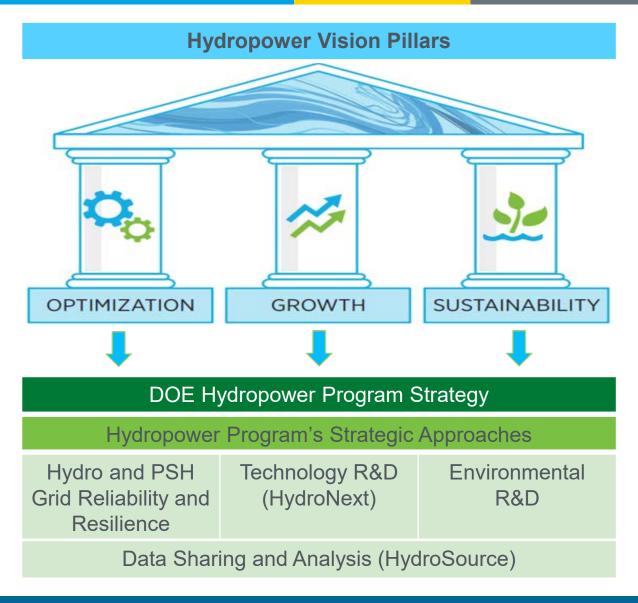


Operations Supervisor
Matthew Grosso



The Hydropower Vision: connections with the DOE Hydropower Program's strategic framework





DOE Hydropower Program's strategic approaches and project examples

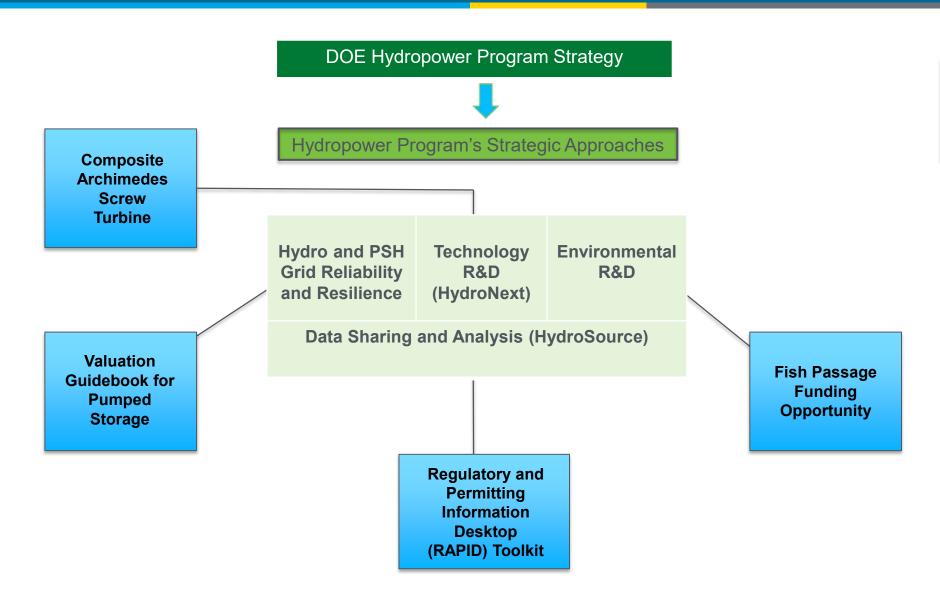


Diagram Key

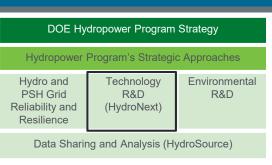
Some examples of recent WPTO-funded projects

Technology R&D (HydroNEXT)



Technology R&D for Low-Impact Hydropower Growth (HydroNEXT)

- Early-stage research in technologies and systems to reduce costs and unlock new resources
- Leverage advanced manufacturing and materials
- New design paradigms for hydropower project development for multiple environmental and social benefits





Upgrades for Existing Hydropower



Non-Powered Dams and Conduits



New Stream-Reach Development

Composite Archimedes Hydrodynamic Screw (CAHS) turbine







DOE Hydropower Program Strategy

Hydropower Program's Strategic Approaches

Hydro and PSH Grid Reliability and Resilience (HydroNext)

Data Sharing and Analysis (HydroSource)

- Lower installed costs and improved hydraulic efficiencies compared to steel
- Individual blade segments produced using advanced manufacturing techniques
- Prior to testing, Percheron received assistance from Pacific Northwest National Laboratory to optimize and validate the CAHS shape and design

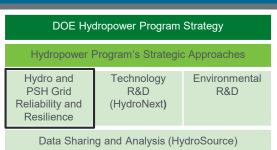
35kW prototype testing at Utah Water Research Laboratory

Courtesy of Percheron Power and Utah State University

Hydro and pumped storage grid reliability and resilience



Five national laboratories have been organized into a hydropower grid research initiative that investigates the contribution of hydropower resources to the reliability and resiliency of the national electric power system. The research has four domains:



Value Under Evolving System Conditions:

What Will the Grid Require?

OUTPUT: Future Conditions, Services, and Value

Operations and Planning:

How Can We Plan and Operate the Hydropower Fleet to Best Take Advantage of Capabilities?

OUTPUT: Competitive Position and Contribution to System Attributes

Technology Innovation:

What Achievable Innovations are
Needed to Enable or Preserve
Hydropower's Critical Contribution
to the
Electric System of the Future?

OUTPUT: New Technology Designs to Create New Capabilities or Remove Barriers

Capabilities and Constraints:

What Can the Hydropower Fleet Do, and Why, in Today's and the Emerging Grid?

OUTPUT: Technology Characterization

Techno-economic studies of pumped storage



PSH Grid

Reliability and

Resilience

In 2017, Congress directed WPTO to analyze the value of pumped-storage hydropower at two U.S. sites with high-levels of intermittent renewable energy generation.

WPTO has since initiated the development of **an advanced valuation methodology for pumped storage hydropower** that can be used by pumped storage developers, plant owners and operators, and other stakeholders to assess the economic value of existing or planned pumped storage projects.

We then developed and issued a Notice of Opportunity for Technical Assistance (NOTA) to competitively select two sites to focus our analysis – a detailed valuation analysis of the economic value of each project based on the market, location, and plant characteristics.

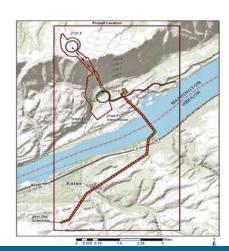
Goldendale

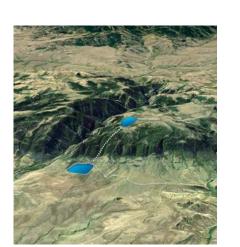
GridAmerica Holdings, Inc.

Closed loop, variable speed,

1.2 GW project in the

WA/OR border





DOE Hydropower Program Strategy

Hydropower Program's Strategic Approaches

Hydro and

Technology Environmental

R&D (HydroNext) Environmental R&D

Data Sharing and Analysis (HydroSource)

Banner Mountain

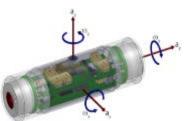
Absaroka Energy, LLC Closed loop, ternary, 400 MW project in central Wyoming

15 | Water Power Program

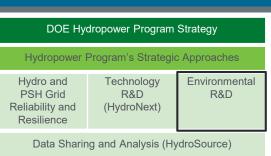
Environmental R&D

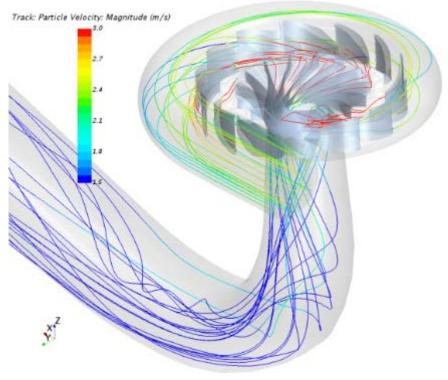
- ENERGY Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy
- Research to improve environmental performance for existing and new hydropower technologies
- Develop monitoring and measurement strategies for evaluating environmental impacts
- Develop metrics for evaluating environmental sustainability for new hydropower developments and facilities
- Assess impacts of long-term hydrologic variations











Fish passage funding



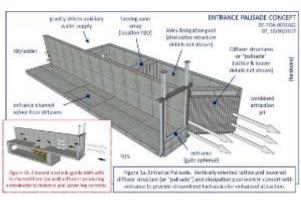
Testing the Effects of Innovative Fish Passage Technologies

- Alden Research Laboratory, Inc.:
 - Modular and Scalable Downstream Passage Systems for Silver American Eels
- University of Massachusetts Amherst
 - Fishway Entrance Palisade

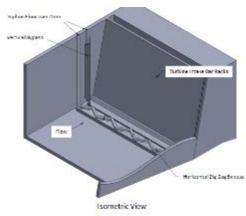
DOE Hydropower Program Strategy Hydropower Program's Strategic Approaches Hydro and Technology R&D R&D Reliability and (HydroNext) Resilience Data Sharing and Analysis (HydroSource)

Advancing Innovative Methods and Technologies to Improve Fish Passage

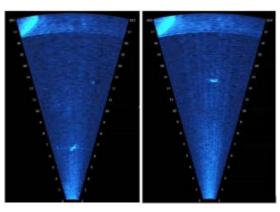
- Electric Power Research Institute
 - Machine Learning and Data Analytics for Automated Detection, Identification, Enumeration, and Tracking of Migrating Adult Eels from Sonar Data



University of Massachusetts Amherst



Alden Research Lab



Electric Power Research Institute

Data sharing and analysis



- Supply objective **data and analysis**, often based on information collected over the course of other WPTO research efforts, to decision makers and hydropower industry stakeholders
- Document and disseminate successful regulatory process practices
- Develop opportunities and collaborative mechanisms to increase coordination among permitting agencies

DOE Hydropower Program Strategy

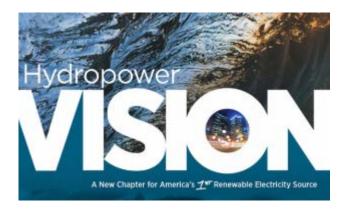
Hydropower Program's Strategic Approaches

Hydro and PSH Grid R&D R&D R&D R&D R&D

Reliability and Resilience

Data Sharing and Analysis (HydroSource)





Search

HydroSource

Geospatial Tools

Market Info and Data

Hydropower Potential >

Environmental Information

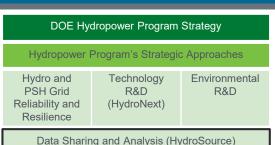
Resources

Contact Us

Regulatory & Permitting Information Desktop Toolkit (RAPID) for hydropower & pumped storage



The RAPID Toolkit is designed to increase transparency, decrease uncertainty and reduces time and costs of developing and relicensing hydropower projects.





Regulatory and Permitting Information Desktop Toolkit



RAPIDToolkit.org



Regulations and Permitting
Database

Regulatory and permitting information by jurisdiction, including comparisons between jurisdictions



Reference Library

A collection of links to regulatory and permitting documents, regulations, and tools available on other websites



Best Practices

A collection of best practices for efficiently permitting renewable energy and bulk transmission projects

New national laboratory research efforts



- <u>Real-time, Autonomous Water Quality Monitoring System</u> Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL) will advance state-of-the-art dissolved oxygen measurement platforms to support monitoring and improve the environmental performance of hydropower systems.
- <u>Irrigation Modernization</u> Idaho National Laboratory (INL) and PNNL will partner to evaluate hydropower's potential to enable and enhance the modernization of U.S. agricultural irrigation systems.
- <u>Nontoxic Coatings for Invasive Organisms at Hydropower Facilities</u> PNNL will conduct research into durable, economical, and nontoxic coatings that will prevent invasive mussels and other organisms from growing on hydropower structures.
- <u>Advanced Manufacturing for Hydropower</u> PNNL will identify hydropower components that could be suitable for advanced manufacturing techniques like additive systems (e.g. 3D printing), advanced welding techniques, robotics and automation, and embedded sensors.

Want **periodic updates** on water power funding opportunities, events, and publications?



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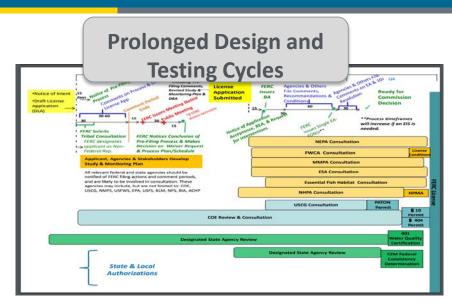
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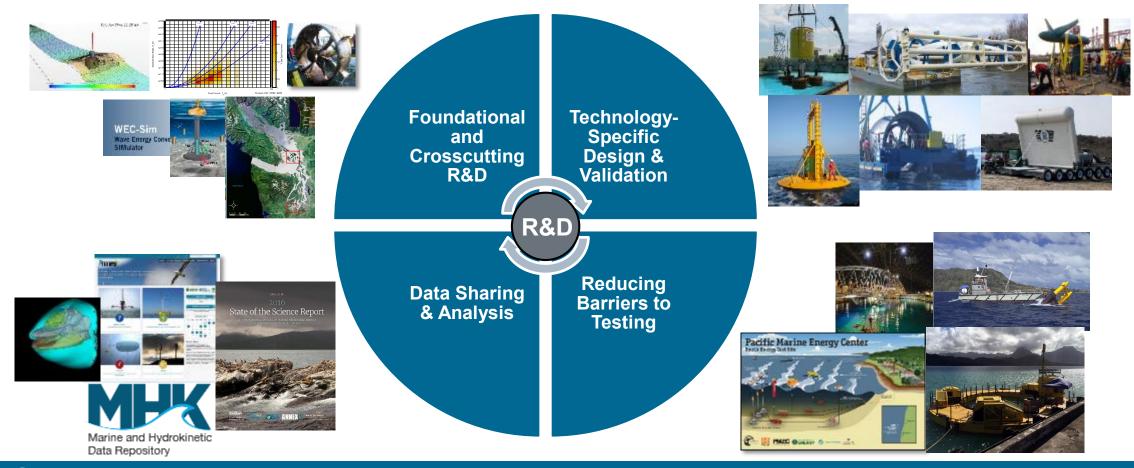




WPTO's R&D approaches to address challenges



MHK technologies are at an early stage of development due to the fundamental challenges of generating power from dynamic, low-velocity and high-density currents while surviving in corrosive marine environments. These challenges are intensified by high costs and lengthy permitting processes associated with in-water testing.



WPTO launched a research effort into maritime markets in 2018









Unlocking opportunities for ocean science, security, and other maritime industries by exploring new applications for marine renewable energy.

Marine renewable energy presents a novel and innovative suite of technologies that could help remove power constraints for coastal end users or those out at sea.

By helping to address the needs of these sectors, marine energy could:

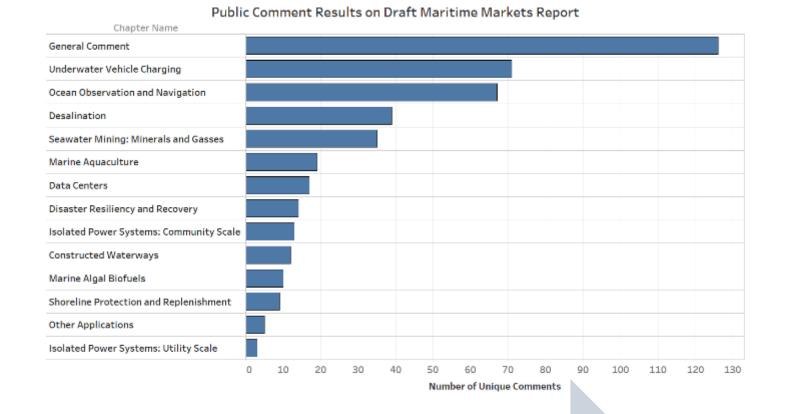
- Accelerate growth in the blue economy
- Create new opportunities for sustained economic development

DOE's analysis of potential marine energy applications in maritime markets



In 2018, DOE released a draft report on this topic along with a request for public input.

- Received over 400 comments
- Currently refining report based on stakeholder feedback
- Final report to be released within the quarter
- Analysis will inform future work



Opportunity Discovery

Distributed and Alternate Applications Forum

Draft Report Published

Report Comment Period

Final Report

WPTO & Administration ocean policy



Executive Order Regarding the Ocean Policy to Advance the Economic, Security, and Environmental Interests of the United States

- LAND & AGRICULTURE ISSUED On: June 19,2018

Ocean Policy Committee created through Executive Order & WPTO is engaged.

 The Order also gave guidance to DOE and other agencies enabling continued involvement in regional ocean planning groups. WPTO has historically engaged with the Northwest, West, and Northeast regional groups.



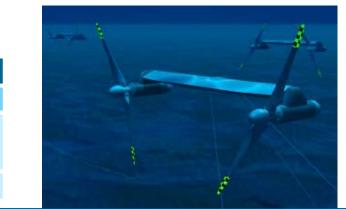
The National Science &
Technology Council
released *Science and Technology for America's Oceans: A Decadal Vision*in November 2018.

"In addition to generating electricity for use on-shore, power generated at sea (from waves, currents, or wind) could be used to serve the needs of other existing or emerging ocean industries (aquaculture, ocean mineral mining, oceanographic research, or military missions)."

Foundational and crosscutting R&D



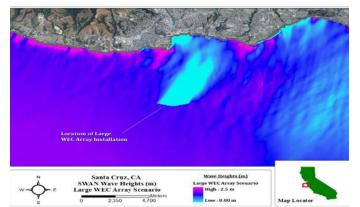
- Drive early-stage R&D focused on components, controls, manufacturing and materials
- Develop and validate numerical modeling tools
- Improve resource assessments and characterizations







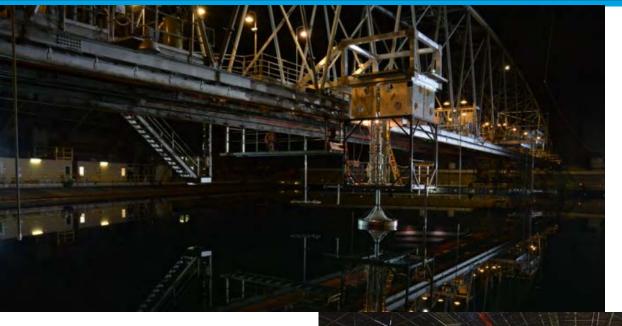






Sandia National Lab: wave energy control systems research





Sandia testing @ the Navy's Maneuvering and Sea Keeping (MASK) basin in Carderock, MD

In May, Sandia completed wave tank testing to investigate the performance of different closed-loop wave energy converter power take-off controllers.

Further testing is planned for the first half of 2019.

DOE MHK Program Strategy

MHK Program's Strategic Approaches

Foundational and Crosscutting

Technology-Specific Design and Validation Reducing Barriers to Testing

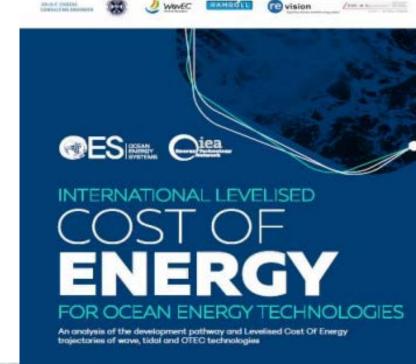
Data Sharing and Analysis



Technology-specific design and validation

ENERGY Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy

- Validate performance and reliability of systems
- Improve cost-effective methods for installation and operations and maintenance (O&M)
- Support the development and adoption of international standards
- Evaluate current and potential future needs for marine energy-specific infrastructure

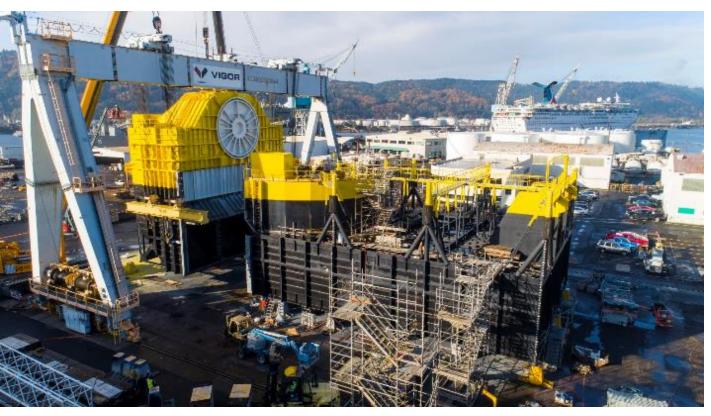






35-meter wave energy converter funded by WPTO & Irish counterpart nears completion





- A U.S. subsidiary of Irish-based Ocean Energy Ltd., Vigor, Siemens, and others are collaborating to build a 35-meter wave energy converter at Vigor's fabrication facility in Portland, OR.
- Ocean Energy received WPTO funding in 2013 to research alternative manufacturing methods for its OceanEnergy Buoy hull.
- The device will have a 500-kilowatt HydroAir turbine designed by Dresser Rand. The turbine has its own controls system and has already been successfully tested at sea in Galway Bay, Ireland.

DOE MHK Program Strategy

MHK Program's Strategic Approaches

Foundational and Specific Specific Barriers to Crosscutting Design and Testing

Validation

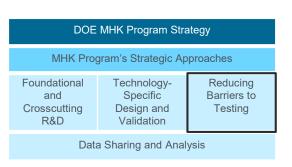
Data Sharing and Analysis

WPTO and Ireland's Sustainable Energy Authority are both providing research funding that will support the in-water testing of the new OceanEnergy Buoy.

Reducing barriers to testing

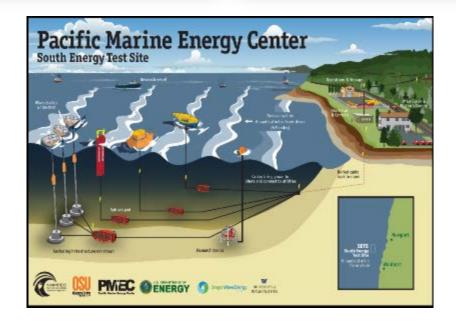


- Enable access to world-class testing facilities
- Focus research to reduce the cost and complexity of permitting and environmental monitoring
- Ensure that existing data is accessible and used by regulators
- Support scientific research focused on retiring or mitigating environmental risks









Reducing barriers to testing in 2018



Milestone reached in PacWave permitting with the submission of a Draft License Application (DLA)

In April, Oregon State University submitted the DLA to the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) for the wave energy test site DOE is helping to establish off the Oregon coast. The plan outlines construction and operation details as well as measures to avoid and mitigate any potential environmental effects.















Notice of Draft License Application (DLA) and Draft Preliminary Draft Environmental Assessment (PDEA) and Request for Preliminary Terms and Conditions: Oregon State University

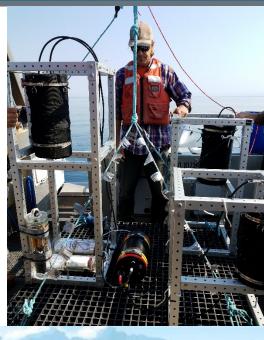
2018 brought first ever 'NoiseSpotter' testing

ENERGY Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy

Integral Consulting, Inc. and the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory performed a sequence of tests using a new sensor package, NoiseSpotter, which is designed to record and localize sound generated by marine energy devices.

Distinguishing sound from marine energy devices from other sounds will provide important information related to any potential environmental effects of these devices to marine animals.





TRITON

DOE MHK Program Strategy

MHK Program's Strategic Approaches

Foundational Technologyand Specific Barriers to
Crosscutting Design and
Validation Testing

Data Sharing and Analysis

This work is part of the Triton Initiative which supports the development of advanced and cost effective environmental monitoring technologies for marine renewable energy applications.

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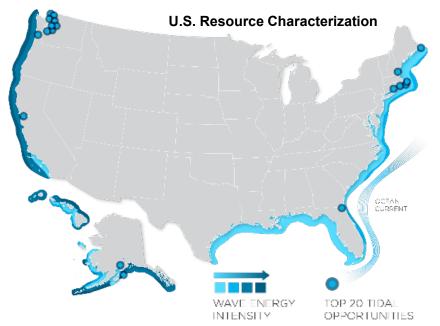
Data sharing and analysis

ENERGY Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy

- Assess potential marine energy market opportunities, including those relevant for the blue economy
- Aggregate, analyze and disseminate data on MHK performance and technology advances
- Leverage methods and lessons from the international marine energy community and other offshore sectors



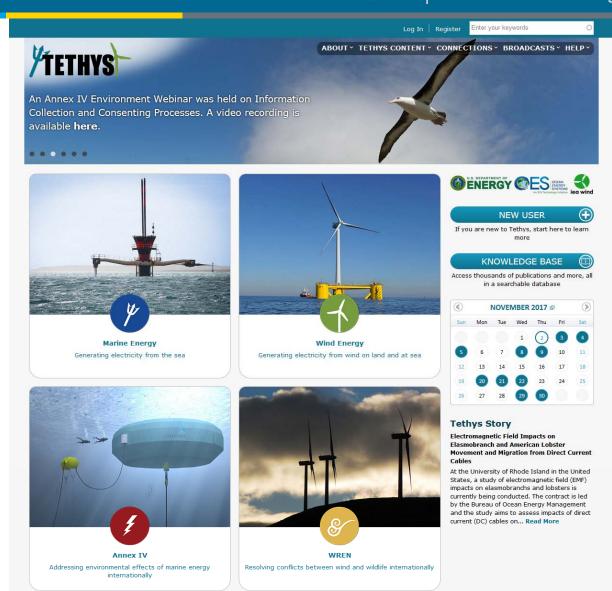




Tethys: DOE resource for offshore renewable energy environmental information



- The premier resource for information on the potential environmental effects of marine energy.
- Thousands of documents; searchable, sortable, tagged, with metadata.
- Active dissemination tools: webinars, news feed, calendar of events, project metadata and information, links to external websites.
- In 2019, WPTO will work on creating "Tethys Engineering" – a website similar to Tethys that will serve as a knowledge based for engineering reports



January 2019: WPTO announced the selection of twelve new marine energy R&D projects



Department of Energy

U.S. Department of Energy Awards \$25 Million for Next-Generation Marine Energy Research Projects

JANUARY 8, 2019

"Advancing next-generation marine energy will help the U.S. ensure a secure, reliable, and enduring supply of American energy. These early-stage research and development projects are key to the development of water power as part of DOE's 'all-of-the-above' energy strategy."

- Under Secretary of Energy Mark Menezes

Early Stage Device Design Research

- Oscilla Power
- Atargis Energy
 Corporation
- Columbia Power Technologies
- Littoral Power Systems
- University of Hawaii at Manoa
- North Carolina State
 University
- Texas A&M University
 - Florida Atlantic
 University

Controls and Power Take Off Design Integration and Testing

- Portland State
 University
- CalWave Power Technologies
- AWS Ocean Energy

Dissemination of
Environmental Data and
Analyses to Facilitate the
Marine Energy Regulatory
Process

Kearns and West

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New national laboratory research efforts

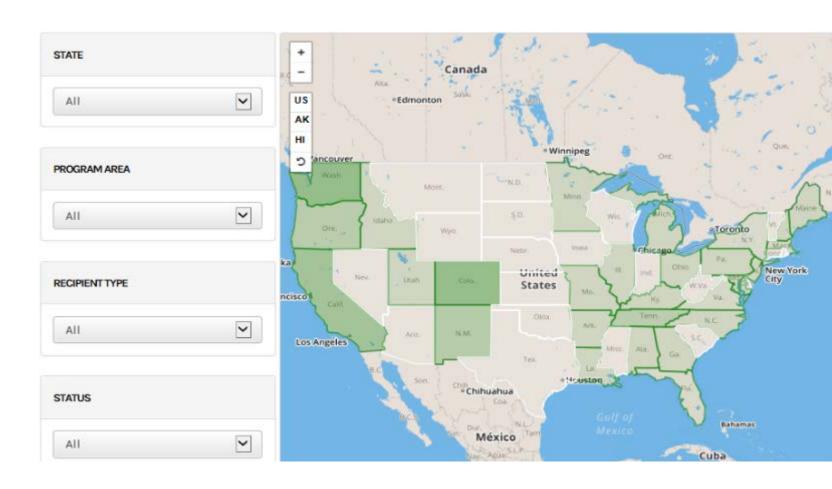


- Load Analysis for Variable Geometry Wave Energy Converters (WEC) The National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) will investigate next-generation power maximizing, load-shedding wave energy converters with variable geometry control strategies that reduce costs of handling powerful waves.
- <u>WEC Array Power Management and Output Simulation Tool</u> NREL will create a publicly accessible numerical modeling toolset to help wave technology developers optimize plant performance (compatible with different power systems and wave conditions).
- <u>Grid Value Proposition of MHK</u> NREL and the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL) will explore different benefits that marine hydrokinetic developments could have on grid reliability and resiliency, on an intermediate-to long-term horizon.
- <u>Environmental Data Analysis and Coding Competition</u> PNNL will develop a competition to find solutions that reduce the time and costs associated with analyzing environmental monitoring data of marine energy technology deployment and operations.
- <u>WEC Design Optimization</u> Sandia National Laboratory will create a hybrid optimization system that simultaneously improves design approaches and controls of existing WEC concepts to overcome costly iterative design/build/test approaches.
- <u>Umbilical Cable Design Requirements and Best Practices</u> NREL and PNNL will accelerate the development of robust and cost effective umbilicals (medium voltage power and communication lines that connect floating WECs to subsea transmission lines).
- <u>Instrumentation Guidance and Open Source Processing Software Tools</u> NREL, PNNL, and SNL will develop tools that can be adopted by the marine energy industry to secure high quality data and reduce costs and timelines for lab and field scale testing.
- <u>Flexible Material WEC</u> NREL will identify, verify, and provide a pathway to achieve economic viability and competitiveness of wave energy, demonstrated by a wave energy converter archetype applied to the large-scale continental grid electricity market.

Learn the specifics at WPTO's projects map



- Interactive map
- Provides information on WPTO's R&D portfolio
- Features multiple filters to isolate specific details on DOE hydropower and marine energy projects throughout the U.S.
- Contains historical information on completed projects with associated materials, research findings, and publication links



https://energy.gov/eere/water/water-power-technologies-office-projects-map

Meet WPTO staff at these upcoming events



Event	Date	Location
Northwest Hydroelectric Association	February 20 - 22	Portland, OR
Oceanology International Americas	February 25 - 27	San Diego, CA
Waterpower Week	April 1 - 3	Washington, DC
Offshore Technology Conference	April 30 - May 3	Houston, TX
Capitol Hill Oceans Week	June 4 - 6	Washington, DC
Hydrovision International	July 23 - 25	Portland, OR
Ocean Renewable Energy Conference	September 11 - 12	Portland, OR
Ocean Obs	September 16 - 20	Honolulu, HI
WPTO Peer Review	October 7 - 11	Alexandria, VA
The International Conference on Ocean Energy	Spring of 2020	Washington, DC

2019 PROJECT IEW

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY
WATER POWER TECHNOLOGIES OFFICE





This Q&A session will conclude the webinar.

The webinar will be recorded, transcribed, and shared in a future edition of the Water Wire.

Thank you for joining us today! We hope to stay in touch.

You can **reach out to WPTO** to ask a question,
offer feedback, or request
a meeting by writing to

<u>WaterPowerTechnologies</u>
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