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PUEBLO OF PICURIS SOLAR ENERGY RESEARCH CASE STUDY

# Sherralyn Sneezer

Graduate Year-Round Intern

Sandia National Laboratories

Department 8924 Photovoltaics & Materials Technologies

Presentation to DOE Office of Indian Energy

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Sandia National Laboratories is a multimission laboratory managed and operated by National Technology and Engineering Solutions of Sandia, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Honeywell International Inc., for the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-NA0003525

## **ABOUT ME**

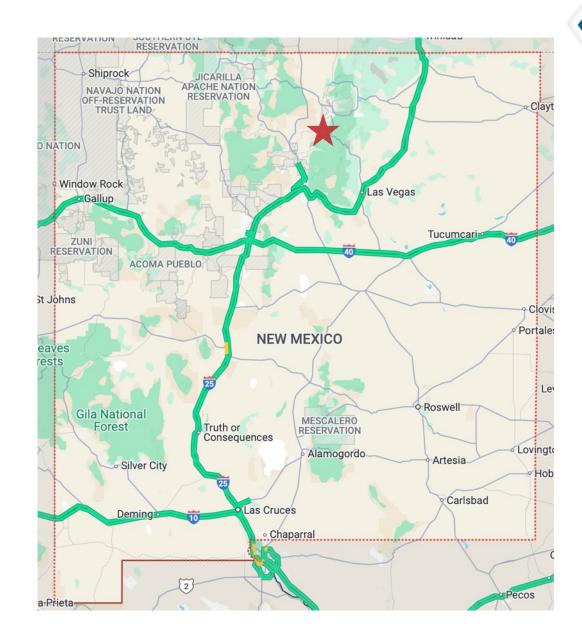
- Navajo & San Carlos Apache
- Shonto, AZ
- Education:
  - Monument Valley High School
  - Dartmouth College (B.A.)
  - Texas A&M University (M.S.)
  - Rochester Institute of Technology (PhD)
- Hobbies: reading, walking, baking



### **PICURIS PUEBLO**

- Northern New Mexico
- Picuris Pueblo, NM Tribal Headquarters
- 376 members & 90 homes
- Utility: Kit Carson Electric Co-op





## **SOLAR ENERGY - COMPLETE**



- 1 MW solar array operational
  - funded by DOE Office of Indian Energy (IE)
  - Power Purchase Agreement with Kit Carson Electric Coop (KCEC)
  - Electricity credit on bill
    - \$75 winter
    - \$50 summer





Picuris Pueblo Phase 1 Solar Array, Photos by Jennifer Valdez & Sherralyn Sneezer

## MICROGRID IN PROGRESS



- 1 microgrid in-progress
  - Phase 2: 750 kW solar array
    - funded by DOE IE
    - Installation complete
    - Not operational (yet)
  - Phase 2B: 250 kW solar array
    - Archaeological assessment of land
  - Phase 3: Battery Storage
    - Partnered with Sandia National Labs
    - DOE Grid Deployment Office (GDO)





Picuris Pueblo Solar Arrays, Photos by Jennifer Valdez

#### **METHODS**





Visiting in-person (~8 days)



Interviews (24)

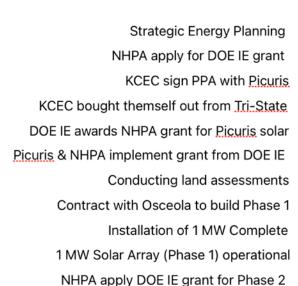




NOTE: All quotes in the presentation were anonymously given from Picuris Pueblo members. The recorded audio and documents were given back to the Pueblo for their archives / files.







<u>Picuris</u> leaves NHPA

<u>Picuris</u> receives grants to match funds

DOE IE awards grant to NHPA for Picuris

Pandemic - Picuris Shut Down

Grant recipient changed from NHPA to Picuris

Phase 1 equipment transfer to Picuris

New Mexico Community Solar Act

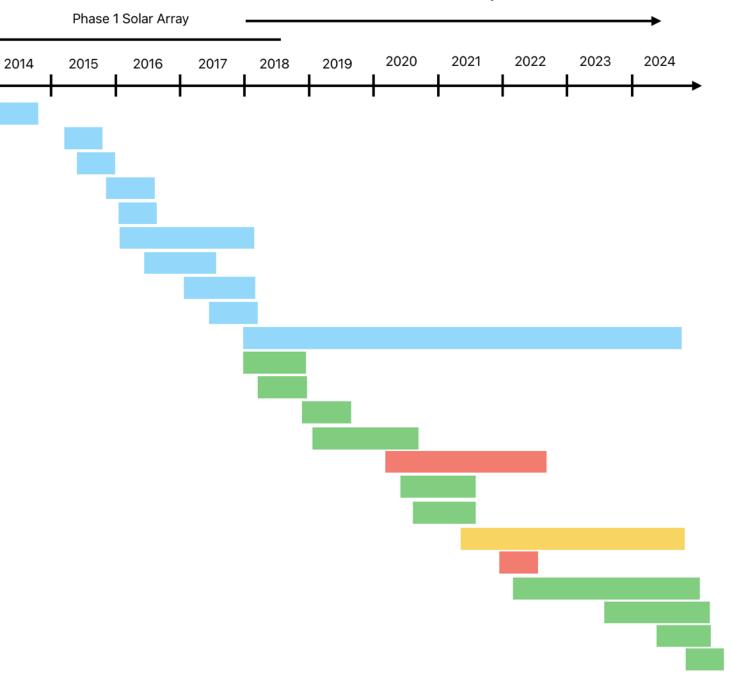
Hermits Peak Wildfire

Utilities Department established in Picuris

Contract with Sol Luna to build Phase 2

Contract with KCEC to build transmission

Deadline for Phase 2 completion



# **ENABLING FACTORS**





Strategic Energy Plan



Continuity in leadership



Community seeing personal benefits



A Team

Lavallie, 2023

### **PLANNING**



"It outlined what we needed to do, what the people wanted, or what we wanted in terms of self-sufficiency."

- Strategic Energy Planning
  - Goals:
    - Clean energy
    - New sustainable buildings
    - Thriving services & businesses
  - Consensus building



Picuris Pueblo Solar Array, Photo by Sherralyn Sneezer

#### **CONTINUITY**



"We've been very lucky in keeping our head leadership throughout this whole term I've been here...I think the continuity with him, as the governor, has been good, because we don't have people changing the idea or the focus of what the goal is for this renewable energy, the solar phases."

Governor Quanchello (8 consecutive terms)

Knowledge holders remain in community

- Wayne Yazza, Utilities Director
  - Tribal leader to utilities



Picuris Pueblo Solar Array, - Wayne Yazza. Photo by Jennifer Valdez

### TANGIBLE COMMUNITY BENEFIT



- Monthly bill credits
- Participants feeling positive about solar array (90%)
  - "it's very helpful since I am the only breadwinner in my household"
  - "She lives off social security. Her income is limited. You know, that really helps her out substantially."
  - "Every time I call to pay my light bill, I'm always over credit."



Picuris Pueblo Solar Array – Pictured Celestino – Utilities Technician.

Photo by Sherralyn Sneezer

### **A TEAM**



- Cohesive team with differing roles supporting each other
- Skilled members
  - Wayne Yazza Utilities Director
  - Celestino Yazza Utilities Technician
  - Les Rubin Finance Director
  - Margaret Lucero Utility Business Manager
  - Abbas Akil Solar Consultant
- Supported by others working in the tribe

"Wayne and Celestino are invaluable. I don't even think that people...realize how good they are, and how much they cover, and what they do".



Pictured Les Rubin – Finance Director and Margaret Lucero – Utility Business Manager. Photo by Sherralyn Sneezer

## **PARTNERSHIPS**



- Northern Pueblo Housing Authority
  - grant management & writing
- Universities
  - archaeological assessments
- Sandia National Laboratories
  - energy storage assessments





Picuris Pueblo Solar Arrays and archaeological assessment, Photo by Jennifer Valdez

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**



- DOE Office of Indian Energy
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- Jennifer Valdez
- Les Rubin
- Wayne Yazza
- Abbas Akhil
- Celestino Yazza
- Valerie Gulure-Fierro
- Margaret Lucero
- Gwen Simbolo
- Mike Simbolo
- Governor Quanchello
- Pueblo of Picuris









Picuris Pueblo members and employees. Photos by Jennifer Valdez, Sherralyn Sneezer

