

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY
Appropriation Summary
FY 2025
(Dollars in Thousands)

	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2025 President's Budget vs. FY 2024	
	Enacted ^{(1),(2),(3)}	Enacted	President's Budget ⁽⁴⁾	Enacted	
				\$	%
Department of Energy Budget by Appropriation					
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy	3,460,000	3,460,000	3,118,000	-342,000	-9.9%
Electricity	350,000	280,000	293,000	+13,000	+4.6%
Cybersecurity, Energy Security and Emergency Response (270)	200,000	200,000	200,000	0	0.0%
Strategic Petroleum Reserve	207,175	213,390	241,169	+27,779	+13.0%
Naval Petroleum and Oil Shale Reserves	13,004	13,010	13,010	0	0.0%
Strategic Petroleum Reserve Petroleum Account	100	100	100	0	0.0%
Northeast Home Heating Oil Reserve	7,000	7,150	7,150	0	0.0%
Office of Petroleum Reserves	227,279	233,650	261,429	27,779	+11.9%
Nuclear Energy (270)	1,623,000	1,525,000	1,440,660	-84,340	-5.5%
Fossil Energy and Carbon Management	890,000	865,000	900,000	+35,000	+4.0%
Uranium Enrichment Decontamination and Decommissioning (UED&D)	879,052	855,000	854,182	-818	-0.1%
Energy Information Administration	135,000	135,000	141,653	+6,653	+4.9%
Non-Defense Environmental Cleanup	358,583	342,000	314,636	-27,364	-8.0%
Science	8,100,000	8,240,000	8,583,000	+343,000	+4.2%
Office of Technology Transitions	22,098	20,000	27,098	+7,098	+35.5%
Office of Clean Energy Demonstrations	89,000	50,000	180,000	+130,000	+260.0%
Federal Energy Management Program	0	0	64,000	+64,000	N/A
Grid Deployment Office	0	60,000	101,870	+41,870	+69.8%
Office of Manufacturing & Energy Supply Chains	0	0	113,350	+113,350	N/A
Office of State and Community Programs	0	0	574,000	+574,000	N/A
Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy	470,000	460,000	450,000	-10,000	-2.2%
Nuclear Waste Disposal Fund	10,205	12,040	12,040	0	0.0%
Departmental Administration	283,000	286,500	334,671	+48,171	+16.8%
Indian Energy Policy and Programs	75,000	70,000	95,000	+25,000	+35.7%
Inspector General	86,000	86,000	149,000	+63,000	+73.3%
Title 17 Innovative Technology Loan Guarantee Program	-136,018	0	-184,558	-184,558	N/A
Advanced Technology Vehicles Manufacturing Loan Program	9,800	13,000	27,508	+14,508	+111.6%
Tribal Energy Loan Guarantee Program	4,000	6,300	6,300	0	0.0%
Total, Credit Programs	-122,218	19,300	-150,750	-170,050	-881.1%
Energy Projects	221,969	83,724	0	-83,724	-100.0%
Critical and Emerging Technologies	0	0	5,000	+5,000	N/A
Total, Energy Programs	17,357,968	17,283,214	18,061,839	778,625	+4.5%
Weapons Activities	17,116,119	19,108,000	19,848,644	+740,644	+3.9%
Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation	2,490,000	2,581,000	2,465,108	-115,892	-4.5%
Naval Reactors	2,081,445	1,946,000	2,118,773	+172,773	+8.9%
Federal Salaries and Expenses	475,000	500,000	564,475	+64,475	+12.9%
Total, National Nuclear Security Administration	22,162,564	24,135,000	24,997,000	862,000	+3.6%
Defense Environmental Cleanup	7,025,000	7,285,000	7,059,695	-225,305	-3.1%
Other Defense Activities	1,035,000	1,080,000	1,140,023	+60,023	+5.6%
Defense Uranium Enrichment D&D	586,035	285,000	384,957	+99,957	+35.1%
Total, Environmental and Other Defense Activities	8,646,035	8,650,000	8,584,675	-65,325	-0.8%
Nuclear Energy (050)	150,000	160,000	150,000	-10,000	-6.3%
Total, Atomic Energy Defense Activities	30,958,599	32,945,000	33,731,675	786,675	+2.4%
Southeastern Power Administration	0	0	0	0	N/A
Southwestern Power Administration	10,608	11,440	11,440	0	0.0%
Western Area Power Administration	98,732	99,872	100,855	+983	+1.0%
Falcon and Amistad Operating and Maintenance Fund	228	228	228	0	0.0%
Colorado River Basins Power Marketing Fund	0	2,000	0	-2,000	-100.0%
Total, Power Marketing Administrations	109,568	113,540	112,523	-1,017	-0.9%
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	0	0	0	0	N/A
Total, Energy and Water Development and Related Agencies	48,426,135	50,341,754	51,906,037	1,564,283	+3.1%
Sale of the Gas Reserves	0	-95,000	-95,000	0	0.0%
Excess Fees and Recoveries, FERC	-9,000	-9,000	-9,000	0	0.0%
Title XVII Loan Guar. Prog Section 1703 Negative Credit Subsidy Receipt	-14,000	0	-2,051	-2,051	N/A
UED&D Fund Offset	-586,035	-285,000	-384,957	-99,957	+35.1%
Discretionary Funding by Appropriation	47,817,100	49,952,754	51,415,029	+1,462,275	+2.9%
DOE Budget Function	47,817,100	49,952,754	51,415,029	+1,462,275	+2.9%
NNSA Defense (050) Total	22,162,564	24,135,000	24,997,000	+862,000	+3.6%
Non-NNSA Defense (050) Total	8,796,035	8,810,000	8,734,675	-75,325	-0.9%
Defense (050)	30,958,599	32,945,000	33,731,675	786,675	+2.4%
Science (250)	8,100,000	8,240,000	8,583,000	+343,000	+4.2%
Energy (270)	8,758,501	8,767,754	9,100,354	+332,600	+3.8%
Non-Defense (Non-050)	16,858,501	17,007,754	17,683,354	675,600	+4.0%

⁽¹⁾ Funding does not reflect the mandated transfer of \$99.75 million in FY 2023 from Naval Reactors to the Office of Nuclear Energy and the inclusion of the mandated transfer in the calculation of the rate of operations for FY 2024 for operation of the Advanced Test Reactor.

⁽²⁾ Funding does not reflect the transfer of \$20 million from the Office of Nuclear Energy to the Office of Science for Nuclear Facilities Oak Ridge National Laboratory Operations and Maintenance.

⁽³⁾ FY 2023 Enacted levels for base funding includes \$300 million for the Office of Nuclear Energy that was enacted in Division M, Additional Ukraine Supplemental Appropriations, of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023 (P.L. 117-328).

⁽⁴⁾ FY 2025 levels include the reallocation of \$173 million in funding from Defense Environmental Cleanup to Weapons Activities to support the transition of oversight of the Savannah River Site to NNSA.