



U.S. Department of Energy

Categorical Exclusion Determination Form

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Proposed Action Title: Massachusetts Institute of Technology - Electrochemical Mining of Municipal Solid Waste Incineration (MSWI) Ash

Program or Field Office: Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy

Location(s) (City/County/State): Cambridge, Massachusetts; Hanover, New Hampshire

Proposed Action Description:

AMENDED NEPA DETERMINATION: (See attached original Determination, dated March 3, 2021). This Amended Determination follows the approval of additional funds and extended project schedule to support the project team's small-scale, research and development activities to advance the recovery and reclamation of rare earth elements from aluminum production waste materials, initially started under the Mining Incinerated Disposal Ash Streams (MIDAS) program. Specifically, the project team will use the additional funds to continue refining their process of extracting and purifying valuable elements from the aluminum waste stream. If successful, the project team will develop technologies capable of recovering at least 95% of all critical materials and at least 90% of other metals, and minimize hazardous emissions to air, water, and soil.

Project activities will be conducted at existing facilities at Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Cambridge, MA), and U.S. Army EDRC (Hanover, NH). Project tasks continue to fit within the class of actions identified under the DOE Categorical Exclusions identified below and do not involve any extraordinary circumstances that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the project. This assessment was based on a review of the proposed scope of work and the potential environmental impact of the project. Project tasks will be conducted in accordance with established safety and materials/waste management protocols and pursuant to applicable Federal, State, and local regulatory requirements. No modifications will be made to the existing facilities to accommodate the proposed work.

Categorical Exclusion(s) Applied:

B3.6 - Small-scale research and development, laboratory operations, and pilot projects

A9 - Information gathering, analysis, and dissemination

For the complete DOE National Environmental Policy Act regulations regarding categorical exclusions, including the full text of each categorical exclusion, see Subpart D of [10 CFR Part 1021](#).

Regulatory Requirements in 10 CFR 1021.410(b): (See full text in regulation)

The proposal fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D.

To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposal that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposal has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

Based on my review of the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (as authorized under DOE Order 451.1B), I have determined that the proposed action fits within the specified class(es) of action, the other regulatory requirements set forth above are met, and the proposed action is hereby categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

NEPA Compliance Officer: **GEOFFREY GOODE** Digitally signed by GEOFFREY GOODE
Date: 2023.05.02 10:52:21 -04'00'

Date Determined:



U.S. Department of Energy Categorical Exclusion Determination Form

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Proposed Action Title: Solicitation on Topics Informing New Program Areas Funding Opportunity Announcement (FOA), Topic M: "Mining Incinerated Disposal Ash Streams" (MIDAS & MIDAS SBIR/STTR) Programs

Program or Field Office: Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy (ARPA-E)

Location(s) (City/County/State): CA; GA; IL; MA; NJ; NY; PA; SC; VA; WA

Proposed Action Description:

The MIDAS Program seeks to develop technologies to advance the recovery and reclamation of critical materials (CMs) and other valuable elements from municipal solid waste incineration (MSWI) ashes. Specifically, MIDAS projects will explore (1) real-time, cost-effective elemental identification techniques for MSWI ash, (2) economically feasible methods of concentrating and extracting elements that may initially be in low concentrations in the MSWI ash, and (3) refining technologies for upcycling scrap metals within the waste processing facilities. If successful, project teams will develop technologies capable of recovering at least 95% of all CMs as pure compounds or as smeltable concentrate, at least 90% of other metallic species within the MSWI ash, and minimize hazardous emissions to air, water, and soil.

The MIDAS Program is composed of 5 small-scale research and development projects that will be conducted by universities, non-profit entities, for-profit entities, and federal laboratories. This Determination covers all 5 projects (listed in Attachment A). All 5 projects fit within the class of actions identified under the DOE Categorical Exclusion identified below and do not involve any extraordinary circumstances that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the projects. This assessment was based on a review of the proposed scope of work and the potential environmental impacts of each project. All project tasks will be conducted in accordance with established safety and materials/waste management protocols and pursuant to applicable Federal, State, and Local regulatory requirements.

Categorical Exclusion(s) Applied:

A9 - Information gathering, analysis, and dissemination

B3.6 - Small-scale research and development, laboratory operations, and pilot projects

B3.16 - Research activities in aquatic environments

For the complete DOE National Environmental Policy Act regulations regarding categorical exclusions, including the full text of each categorical exclusion, see Subpart D of [10 CFR Part 1021](#).

Regulatory Requirements in 10 CFR 1021.410(b): (See full text in regulation)

The proposal fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D.

To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposal that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposal has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

Based on my review of the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (as authorized under DOE Order 451.1B), I have determined that the proposed action fits within the specified class(es) of action, the other regulatory requirements set forth above are met, and the proposed action is hereby categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

NEPA Compliance Officer: **GEOFFREY GOODE** Digitally signed by GEOFFREY GOODE
Date: 2021.03.03 09:13:19 -05'00'

Date Determined:

Attachment A: Projects in the Solicitation on Topics Informing New Program Areas Funding Opportunity Announcement (FOA), Topic M: “Mining Incinerated Disposal Ash Streams” (MIDAS & MIDAS SBIR/STTR) (FOA Nos. DE-FOA-0001953 & DE-FOA-0001954)

Full Application Control Number	Lead Organization	Project Title	Categorical Exclusion
1953-1762	Georgia Institute of Technology	Characterization and Recovery of Critical Metals from Municipal Solid Waste Incineration Ashes	B3.6
1953-1817	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Electrochemical Mining of MSWI Ash	A9; B3.6
1953-1847	Columbia University	Integrated CO2-facilitated Hydrometallurgical and Electrochemical Technology for Sustainable Mining and Recovery of Critical Elements from Wastes and Ashes	A9; B3.6; B3.15
1953-1820	Virginia Polytechnic and State University	Physical, Chemical, and Mineralogical Characterizations of MSWI Ash Product and Recommendations for Downstream Processing	B3.6
1954-1658	Lixivia, Inc.	Bio-inspired Lixivants for Selective Extraction of Valuable Metals from Municipal Solid Waste Incinerator Ash	A9; B3.6