

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY  
OFFICE OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND RENEWABLE ENERGY  
NEPA DETERMINATION**



**RECIPIENT:** Guardian Devices, LLC

**STATE:** NM

**PROJECT TITLE:** Safety Connectors for Mitigating PV System Arc Faults and Fires

<b>Funding Opportunity Announcement Number</b>	<b>Procurement Instrument Number</b>	<b>NEPA Control Number</b>	<b>CID Number</b>
DE-FOA-0002609	DE-EE0010469	GFO-0010469-001	

**Based on my review of the information concerning the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (authorized under DOE Policy 451.1), I have made the following determination:**

**CX, EA, EIS APPENDIX AND NUMBER:**

Description:

<b>A9 Information gathering, analysis, and dissemination</b>	Information gathering (including, but not limited to, literature surveys, inventories, site visits, and audits), data analysis (including, but not limited to, computer modeling), document preparation (including, but not limited to, conceptual design, feasibility studies, and analytical energy supply and demand studies), and information dissemination (including, but not limited to, document publication and distribution, and classroom training and informational programs), but not including site characterization or environmental monitoring. (See also B3.1 of appendix B to this subpart.)
<b>B1.7 Electronic equipment</b>	Acquisition, installation, operation, modification, and removal of electricity transmission control and monitoring devices for grid demand and response, communication systems, data processing equipment, and similar electronic equipment.

Rationale for determination:

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) is proposing to provide funding to Guardian Devices, LLC for the design, development, assembly, and testing of photovoltaic (PV) connectors. Field testing would be carried out at existing solar facilities near Albuquerque, NM.

Proposed project activities would include stakeholder engagement, a pre-bankability study, design failure mode and effects analysis, cost model development, 3-D printing of polymers, metal part modeling and manufacturing, and assembly of prototype connectors. Testing would include arc-fault performance, evaluation and validation of connectors using the Highly Accelerated Lifecycle Test, and finally field testing. Field testing would involve the installation of PV connectors in outdoor field-testing arrays, using a 750 volt (V) residential grid and 1500 V utility grid.

Office work would take place at Guardian Devices (Albuquerque, NM). Manufacturing would take place at Vamco Manufacturing (Albuquerque, NM) and assembly would take place at Guardian Devices. In-lab testing would take place at Amphenol Industrial Operations (Endwell, NY). Field testing would take place at Public Utility Company of New Mexico (Albuquerque, NM), Sandia National Laboratory (Albuquerque, NM), and Emera Technologies (Albuquerque, NM). These sites are previously disturbed, and connectors would be installed in place of existing connectors, so no ground disturbance would take place.

Award activities involve the use and handling of various hazardous materials, including resin, waxes, heat, metals, and working with electricity. Proper hazardous material handling and disposal practices of the City of Albuquerque would be followed, as well as federal, state, and local environmental health and safety regulations. All hazardous activities would be handled by trained staff.

Any work proposed to be conducted at a federal facility may be subject to additional NEPA review by the cognizant federal official and must meet the applicable health and safety requirements of the facility.

**NEPA PROVISION**

DOE has made a final NEPA determination.

Notes:

Solar Energy Technologies Office (SETO)  
NEPA review completed by Alex Colling on 4/19/2023.

