



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Energy Efficiency &
Renewable Energy

BIOENERGY TECHNOLOGIES OFFICE

DOE Bioenergy Technologies Office (BETO)
2023 Project Peer Review

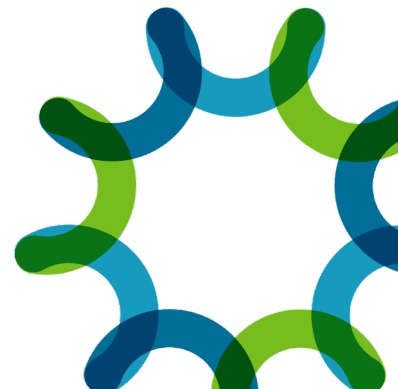
Deep Learning for Process Improvement and Predictive Scale-Up of Gas Fermentation

April 5, 2023

Agile BioFoundry Directed Funding Opportunities

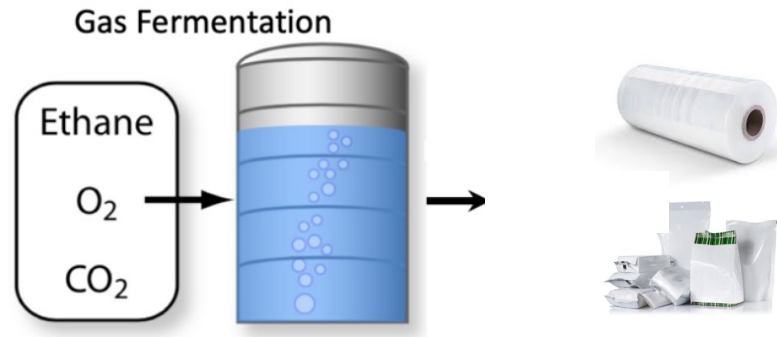
Eric Sundstrom

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory



Project Overview

Objective: Leverage multi-scale bioprocess development, high-throughput proteomics, and deep learning models to achieve predictive scale-up for aerobic gas fermentation processes



Project team:

Technology platform



Elizabeth Clarke



Amanda Beverly

Bioprocess development



Eric Sundstrom (PI)



Carolina Barcelos

Proteomics



Chris Petzold



Deep learning



Phil Laible

1– Approach: Ethane to P3HP



Industrial Microbes platform: Methane monooxygenase engineered into *E. coli* maximizes both metabolic flexibility and genetic tractability

Initial application: Ethane to polyhydroxypropanate (P3HP)



Ethane conversion

- Available as off-pipeline flared natural gas
- Improved gas transfer and reduced cooling requirement vs methane
- Beachhead for C1 conversion



P3HP

- Biodegradable alternative to polyethylene
- Applications in packaging, films, and agriculture



1– Approach: Bioprocess Development

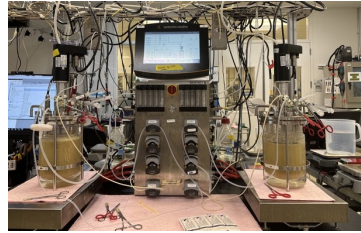
• IM bioprocess challenges

- Process safety
- No off-the-shelf equipment available
- No scale-up CMO or CRO facilities available
- Gas delivery and gas transfer
- Limited prior art

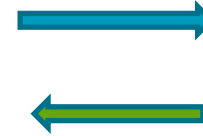
• Bioprocess approach

- Leverage ABF capabilities: bench scale gas fermentors and 300L pilot capabilities
- Couple with proteomics and deep learning approaches to predict scale-up performance

Ethanol: Bench scale
Current SOT – tech transfer



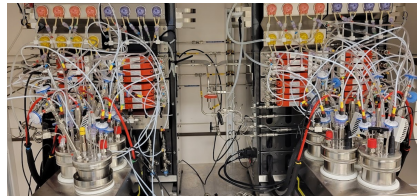
Ethanol : Pilot scale
This project



Recommended strain and process improvements



Ethanol: Bench scale
This project



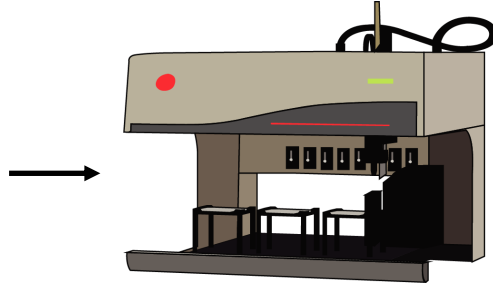
Ethanol: Demo and commercial scale



1– Approach: High throughput proteomics



Fermentations
and sampling



Automated
protein sample
preparation



High-throughput
proteomic
data acquisition

Upload

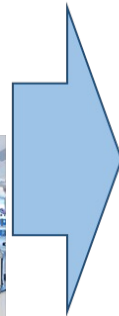
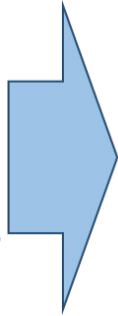


EDD

- Sample preparation in 96-well plate format for reproducibility, low variance, and efficiency
- Quantitative proteomic data for over 1200 proteins in each sample
- Analysis of both on and off-pathway expression
- Data uploaded to the Experiment Data Depot (EDD) for the Learn team

1– Approach: Predictive modeling

Varied bioreactor parameters in challenge/recovery experiments (for safety & productivity)

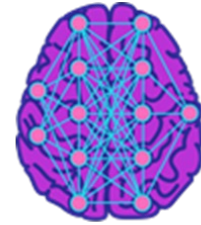


Performance and proteomics datasets

Layered physical/metabolic/regulatory models



ML/AI approaches propose additional process challenges



Strain engineering and bioreactor process parameters modified to optimize safe, stable, scaled fermentation

2 – Progress and Outcomes

Six-month goals: Q2 FY23

- Evaluate baseline and execute tech transfer
- Harmonize TRY metrics to +/-15% between IM and LBNL

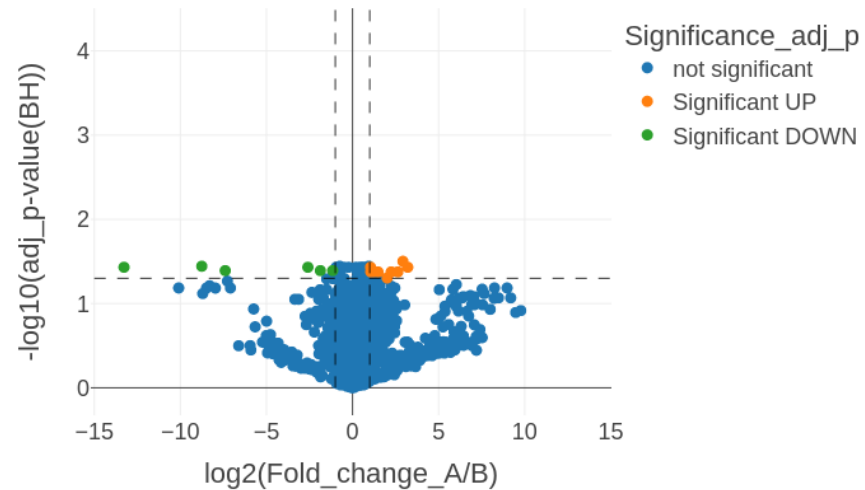
Final project goals: Q4 FY24

- Leverage model predictions to achieve 3x improvement over baseline TRY
- Demonstrate 300L ethanol scale-up within 10% of improved TRY

Current status

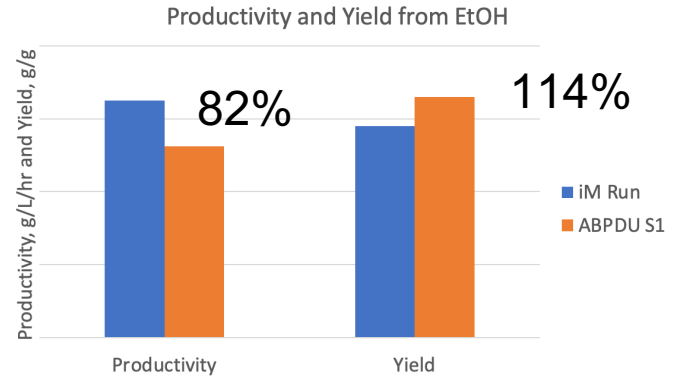
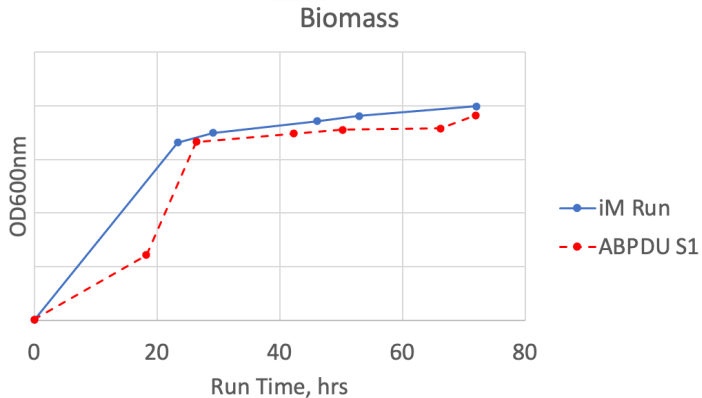
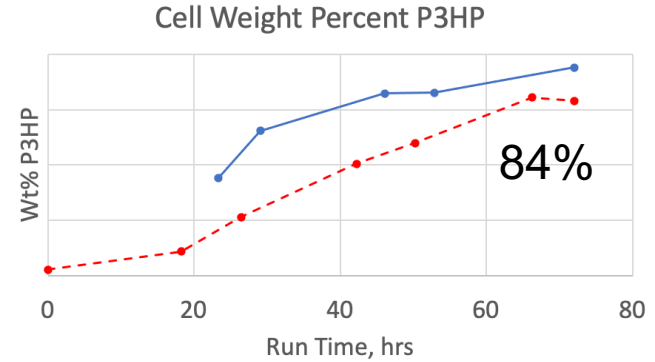
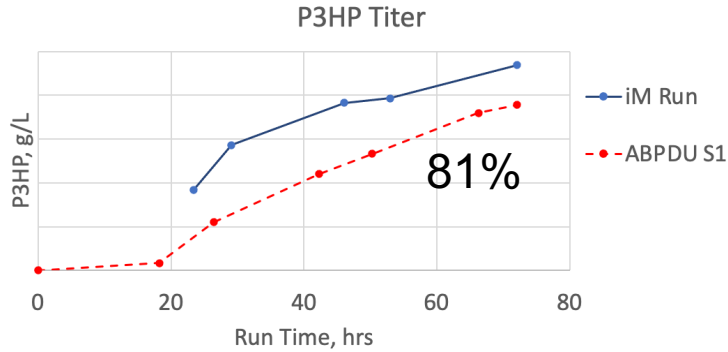
- Bench-scale technology transfer ongoing
- Proteomics baseline comparison completed
- Data harmonization and data sharing platforms established
- Initial ML analyses proceeding based on tech transfer training data

Volcano plot (adj_p-value(BH)): Welch's t-Test:
A = ABPDU_50hr B = iM_53hr



High throughput evaluation of protein abundance reveals significant similarity between 2L campaigns at LBNL and IM

2 – Progress and Outcomes: Technology Transfer



Technology transfer to LBNL currently within 20% of IM baseline across all performance metrics

3 – Impact

- **Mission Relevance:** Accelerates deployment of aerobic gas fermentation technologies while developing technology alternatives to displace recalcitrant plastics with biobased, biodegradable alternatives
- **Industry Impact:** Direct pathway to commercial impact via close collaboration with Industrial Microbes
- **Capability development:** Develops much-needed generalizable protocols and lessons learned for predictive process development and scale-up with aerobic gas fermentations
- **Synergistic Research:** Dissemination of lessons learned and project expertise within ABF, to associated programs – ABPDU, BETO CO2 Consortium, and to the broader biomanufacturing community via presentations and reports

Summary

- **Problem statement:** Can we utilize multi-scale bioprocess development and machine learning to overcome key barriers to successful gas fermentation scale-up?
- **Current status:** Tech transfer ongoing, all metrics within 20% of Industrial Microbes baseline, multi-site proteomics baseline established
- **Final project goals:** Deliver 3x improvement in TRY over baseline and validate at 300L pilot scale
- **Project impact:** Accelerated development and deployment for aerobic gas fermentation processes, displacement of petrochemical polymers
- **Next steps:** Initiate ethane fermentations in Q3 to initiate first gas fermentation DBTL cycle

Quad Chart Overview

Timeline

- *October 1, 2022*
- *September 30, 2024*

	FY22 Costed	Total Award
DOE Funding	\$490k	\$1M
Project Cost Share	\$220k	\$500k

Project Goal:

this collaboration will leverage multi-scale experimentation to create a predictive model for bioconversion of ethane to Poly(3-hydroxy)propionate that identifies productivity improvements, forecasts scale-up performance, and enhances process robustness for gas fermentation.

End of Project Milestone:

Leverage model predictions to improve titer, rate, and yield for P3HP production from ethane by over 3x over initial baseline. Execute 300L ethanol fermentation and achieve TRY metrics within 10% or improved metrics.

Funding Mechanism:

Agile BioFoundry FY22 Directed Funding Opportunity

Project Partners

- LBNL, Eric Sundstrom (PI), esundstrom@lbl.gov
- Industrial Microbes, Elizabeth Clarke, Liz@imicrobes.com
- ANL, Phil Laible, laible@anl.gov