



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
**ENERGY**

Energy Efficiency &  
Renewable Energy

BIOENERGY TECHNOLOGIES OFFICE

---

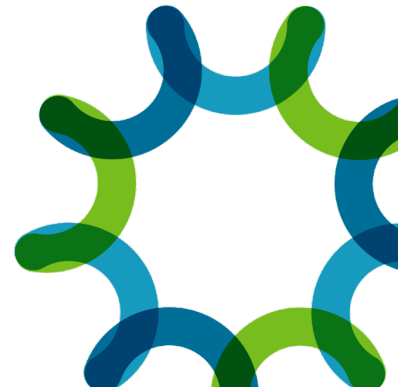
DOE Bioenergy Technologies Office (BETO)  
2023 Project Peer Review

# ABF DFO with Technology Holding, Inc.

April 5, 2023  
Technology Area Session: Agile BioFoundry

National Laboratory PI: Gregg T. Beckham, NREL  
Technology Holding PI: Mukund Karanjikar

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

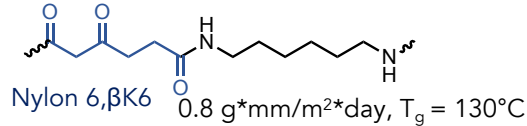
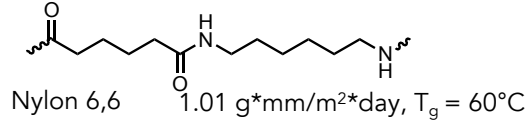


# Project overview

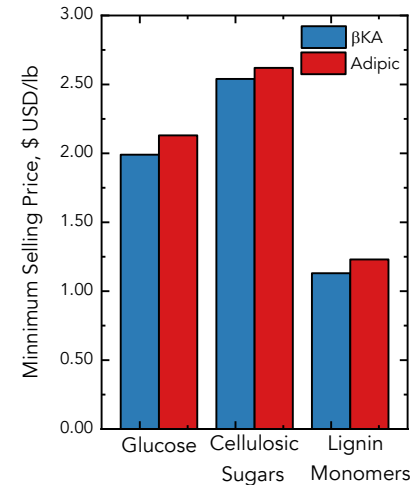
- **Goal:** Develop *P. putida* strains to produce  $\beta$ -keto adipate from hydrolysate at industrially-relevant levels and scale-up with Technology Holding and partners
- **Motivation:**  $\beta$ -Keto adipate enables performance-advantaged bio-based nylons & polyesters, which are materials of interest to Technology Holding
- Project started in October 2022



*Pseudomonas putida* KT2440

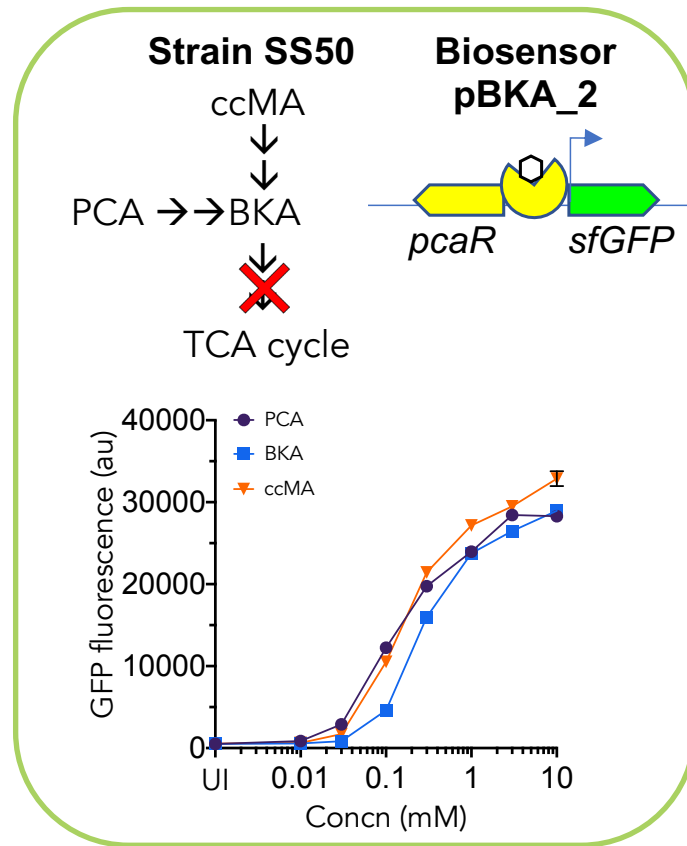


Rorrer et al. *Cell Reports Phys. Sci.* 2022



# Approach for project

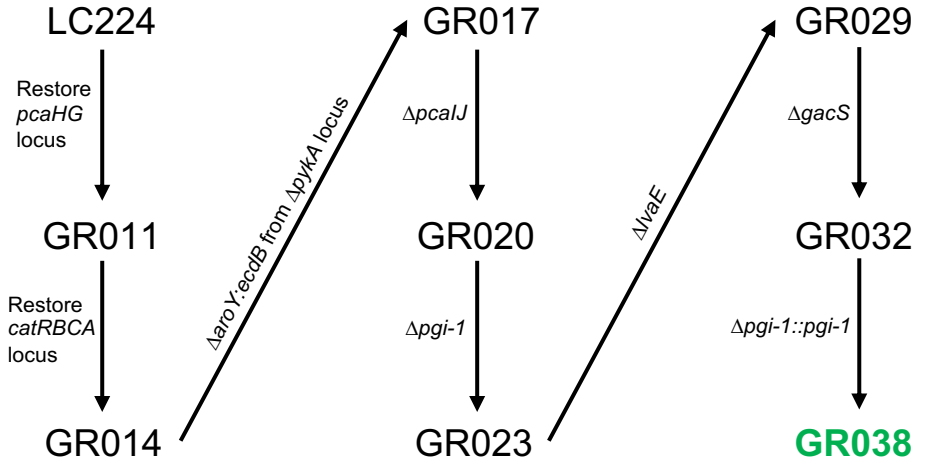
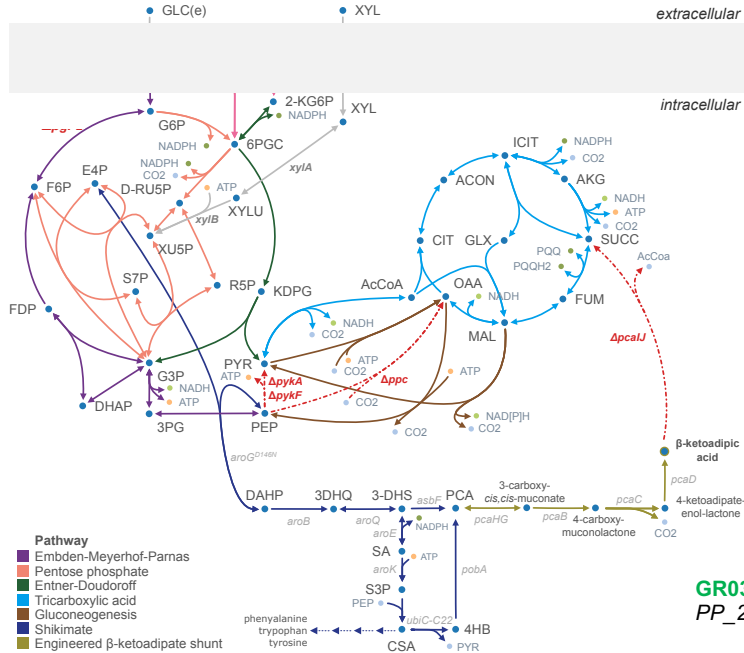
- Leverage learnings from muconic acid to produce  $\beta$ -ketoadipic acid from hydrolysate
- Biosensors to detect  $\beta$ -ketoadipic acid production in genome-scale libraries
- Biosensors with RB-TnSeq and overexpression libraries
- ALE with growth-restored  $\beta$ -ketoadipic acid strains
- Metabolomics to identify and eliminate production of off-target compounds
- Bioprocess development, TEA, and LCA to increase  $\beta$ -ketoadipic acid TRY and scale



Shin *et al.* ACS Syn Biol. 2022

# Progress and outcomes: Strain engineering

Rubinstein, Mokwatlo  
et al. in preparation



**GR038** *P. putida* KT2440  $\Delta pykA::aroG-D146N::asbF \Delta pgi-2 \Delta ppc \Delta gcd \Delta ampC::xylEA455V,A62V::xylAB::tktA::talB$   
 $PP_{2834}::Plac::ubiC-C22::PP_{2835} \Delta hexR G to A of P PP_{2569} \Delta pykF::Ptac::aroB \Delta pcalJ \Delta lvaE \Delta gacS$

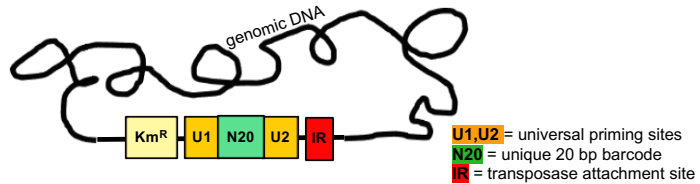
- An ABF muconic acid production strain (LC224) was repurposed to produce  $\beta$ -ketoadipic acid from glucose and xylose
- 8 engineering steps to generate the best-performing strain

# Library generation

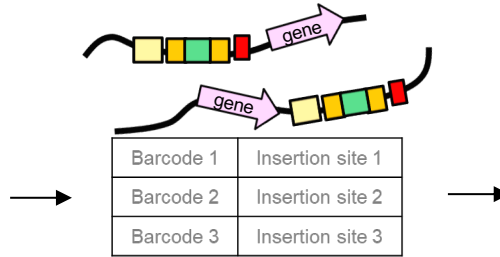
Amendola, Bleem et al. ongoing

## RB-TnSeq Library

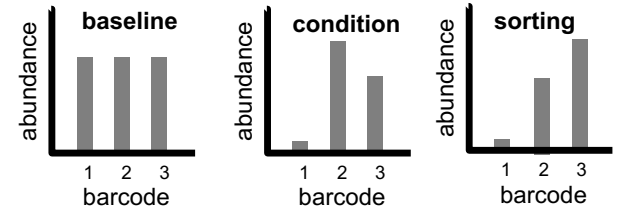
Generate mariner insertions in *P. putida* genome with randomly barcoded vector library



Fragment and map the location of barcodes

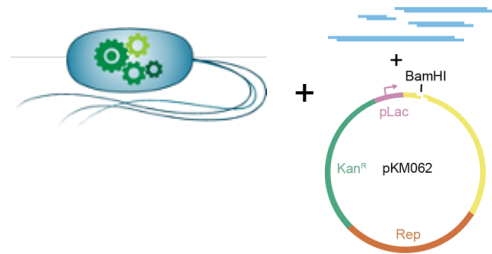


Perform fitness and sorting assays

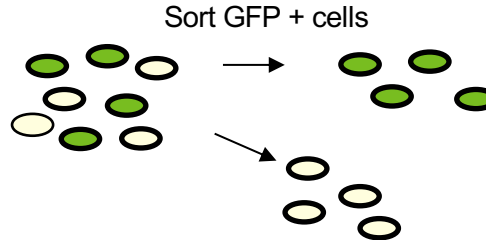


## Fragment overexpression Library

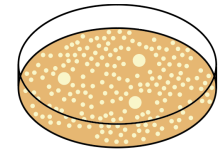
Transform *P. putida* with overexpression library



Perform fitness and sorting assays



Pick single colonies and sequence fragment containing plasmid

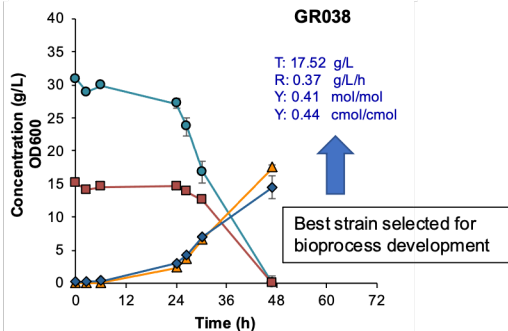
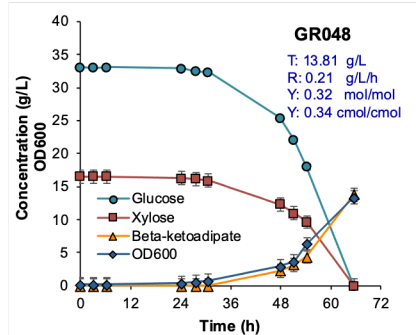


Generating libraries will enable the identification of non-intuitive targets for improved production of  $\beta$ -ketoadipate

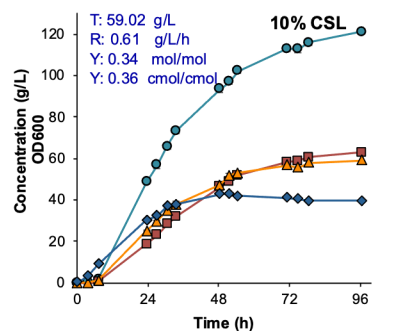
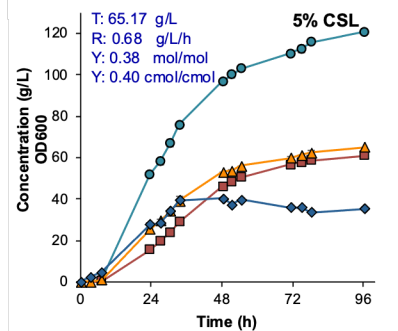
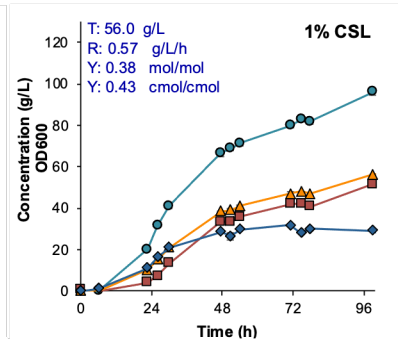
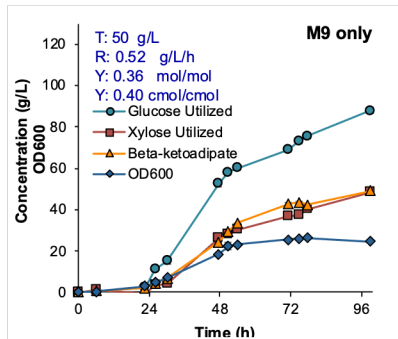
# Bioprocess development

Rubinstein, Mokwatlo  
*et al. in preparation*

## Strain Evaluation in Bioreactors



## Fed batch bioreactor profiles: rich media optimization



Bioprocess optimization improved TRY for the best strain (65.17 g/L at a rate of 0.68 g/L/h and yield of 0.40 C-mol/C-mol)

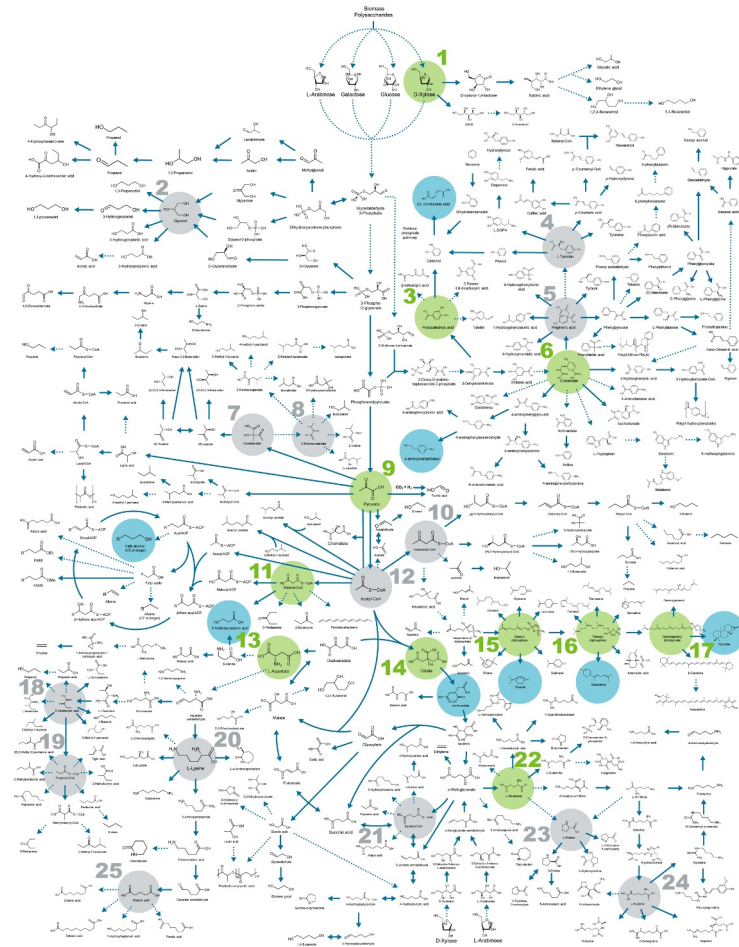
# Impact

## Scientific

- Peer-reviewed manuscripts and patent applications to manufacture a performance-advantaged C6 diacid,  $\beta$ -keto adipic acid

## Industry

- Working with Technology Holding and partners to scale-up
- Have sent 100 grams of  $\beta$ -keto adipic acid for testing so far, plan for 1 kg by project end



# Quad chart overview

## Timeline

- Project Start: 10/1/2022
- Project End: 9/30/2024

	FY22 costed	Total Award (FY23-24)
DOE Funding	\$0	\$ 1,400,000 LANL - \$360k PNNL - \$300k NREL – \$740k
Cost Share		

## Project Partners

ABF Labs: LANL, PNNL, NREL

Industry Partner: Technology Holding, LLC

## Project Goal

Develop *P. putida* strains to produce b-ketoadipate from hydrolysate at industrially-relevant levels and scale-up with Technology Holding and partners

## End of Project Milestone

Conduct 10-L bioreactor cultivations in triplicate to be able to produce > 1 kg of  $\beta$ KA to deliver to Technology Holding for separation, purification, and polymerization into  $\beta$ KA-nylons.

## Funding Mechanism

FY21 ABF Directed Funding Opportunity

TRL at Project Start: 3

TRL at Project End: 4



**Acknowledgements:**

DOE Technology Manager **Gayle Bentley**

**Project Contributors:**

LANL: Taraka Dale, **Ramesh Jha**, Tari Kern

NREL: Caroline Amendola, Gregg Beckham, Alissa Bleem, Christopher Johnson, Megan Krysiak, Charles Mokwatlo, Michelle Reed, Davinia Salvachúa Rodriguez, Gabe Rubinstein, and Sean Woodworth

PNNL: Kristin Burnum-Johnson, Yuqian Gao, **Young-Mo Kim**, Nathalie Munoz

Technology Holding: **Mukund Karanjikar**, Robert Price

# Additional Slides

# Publications

- Gabriel M. Rubinstein, Sekgetho Charles Mokwatlo, Chen Ling, Sean P. Woodworth, Kelsey J. Ramirez, Davinia Salvachúa, Christopher W. Johnson, Gregg T. Beckham, Production of  $\beta$ -ketoadipic acid from glucose and xylose with *Pseudomonas putida* KT2440. Pending submission to *Metabolic Engineering*.