



# U.S. Department of Energy

## Categorical Exclusion Determination Form

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Proposed Action Title: Columbia University - Development of Biological and Electrochemical Technologies for the Clean Extraction of Copper and Critical Materials from Low Grade Ores

Program or Field Office: Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy

Location(s) (City/County/State): New York, New York

Proposed Action Description:

AMENDED NEPA DETERMINATION: (See attached original Determination, dated December 4, 2020) This Amended Determination follows the approval of additional funds and period of performance to support the project's small-scale, research and development activities to continue developing a novel hydrometallurgical platform that will apply electrochemical reduction of copper ores followed by the biological leaching of the sulfide minerals to recover copper metal. Specifically, the project will (1) improve yield of copper extraction and improve separation pathways, (2) characterize an electrochemical regeneration process, (3) determine the fate of other elements generated in the extraction process, and (4) to evaluate and apply a techno-economic analysis of the process. If successful, the process will expand the ability to process domestic critical energy materials in the U.S .while reducing energy use, carbon dioxide emissions and other severe environmental impacts associated with the smelting of copper concentrate.

Project activities will be conducted at existing facilities at Columbia University (New York, NY). Project tasks continue to fit within the class of actions identified under the DOE Categorical Exclusion identified below and do not involve any extraordinary circumstances that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the project. This assessment was based on a review of the proposed scope of work and the potential environmental impact of the project. Project tasks will be conducted in accordance with established safety and materials/waste management protocols and pursuant to applicable Federal, State, and local regulatory requirements.

Categorical Exclusion(s) Applied:

B3.6 - Small-scale research and development, laboratory operations, and pilot projects

For the complete DOE National Environmental Policy Act regulations regarding categorical exclusions, including the full text of each categorical exclusion, see Subpart D of [10 CFR Part 1021](#).

Regulatory Requirements in 10 CFR 1021.410(b): (See full text in regulation)

The proposal fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D.

To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposal that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposal has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

Based on my review of the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (as authorized under DOE Order 451.1B), I have determined that the proposed action fits within the specified class(es) of action, the other regulatory requirements set forth above are met, and the proposed action is hereby categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

NEPA Compliance Officer: **GEOFFREY GOODE** Digitally signed by GEOFFREY GOODE  
Date: 2022.12.14 14:04:09 -05'00'

Date Determined:



# U.S. Department of Energy Categorical Exclusion Determination Form

Submit by E-mail

Proposed Action Title: Solicitation on Topics Informing New Program Areas Funding Opportunity Announcement (FOA), Topic J  
"Biotechnologies to Ensure a Robust Supply of Critical Materials for Clean Energy" (BioMining & BioMining SBIR/STTR)  
(FOA Nos. DE-FOA-0001953 & DE-FOA-0001954) Programs

Program or Field Office: Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy (ARPA-E)

Location(s) (City/County/State): AZ; CA; CO; MA; MI; NY; WA; WY

Proposed Action Description:

The BioMining Program seeks to develop novel approaches in microbiology, synthetic biology and process engineering in support of addressing mining industry challenges to ensure a robust mineral supply chain for clean energy applications. Specifically, successful BioMining technologies will harness natural resources to produce a robust, clean, non-toxic, and low-cost supply of critical materials. Projects will address one or more research category areas including mineral pre-processing, biomining, mineral post-processing and supplementary abiotic processing. If successful, the development of bio-based mining technologies for critical materials, rare earth elements, and platinum group metals essential to many tech, defense, and energy applications, offers potential advantages of lower energy requirements and decrease in production of hazardous by-products.

The BioMining Program is composed of 6 small-scale research and development projects that will be conducted by universities, non-profit entities, for-profit entities, and federal laboratories. This Determination covers all 6 projects (listed in Attachment A). All 6 projects fit within the class of actions identified under the DOE Categorical Exclusion identified below and do not involve any extraordinary circumstances that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the projects. This assessment was based on a review of the proposed scope of work and the potential environmental impacts of each project. All project tasks will be conducted in accordance with established safety and materials/waste management protocols and pursuant to applicable Federal, State, and Local regulatory requirements.

Categorical Exclusion(s) Applied:

- A9 - Information gathering, analysis, and dissemination
- B3.6 - Small-scale research and development, laboratory operations, and pilot projects
- B3.15 - Small-scale indoor research and development projects using nanoscale materials
- B3.16 - Research activities in aquatic environments

For the complete DOE National Environmental Policy Act regulations regarding categorical exclusions, including the full text of each categorical exclusion, see Subpart D of [10 CFR Part 1021](#).

Regulatory Requirements in 10 CFR 1021.410(b): (See full text in regulation)

The proposal fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D.

To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposal that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposal has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

Based on my review of the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (as authorized under DOE Order 451.1B), I have determined that the proposed action fits within the specified class(es) of action, the other regulatory requirements set forth above are met, and the proposed action is hereby categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

NEPA Compliance Officer: **Geoffrey Goode** Digitally signed by Geoffrey Goode  
Date: 2020.12.04 09:42:18 -05'00'

Date Determined:

**Attachment A: Projects in the Solicitation on Topics Informing New Program Areas Funding Opportunity Announcement (FOA), Topic J "Biotechnologies to Ensure a Robust Supply of Critical Materials for Clean Energy" (BioMining & BioMining SBIR/STTR) (FOA Nos. DE-FOA-0001953 & DE-FOA-0001954) Programs**

<b>Control Number</b>	<b>Lead Organization</b>	<b>Project Title</b>	<b>Categorical Exclusion</b>
<b>1953-1676</b>	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	In-Situ Bioleaching of Manganese by Dissimilatory Reduction	B3.6; B3.16
<b>1953-1681</b>	THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA	Ligand Facilitated Bioaccumulation: Biomining of Rare Earth and Other Critical Metals from Electronic Wastes	B3.6
<b>1953-1686</b>	PACIFIC NORTHWEST NATIONAL LABORATORY	UNrealized Critical Lanthanide Extraction via Sea Algae Mining (UNCLE-SAM): Domestic production of critical minerals from seawater	A9; B3.6
<b>1953-1690</b>	TUFTS UNIVERSITY	Living filter design for high-throughput, low-cost recovery of critical materials	B3.6; B3.15
<b>1953-1698</b>	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	Development of Biological and Electrochemical Technologies for the Clean Extraction of Copper and Critical Materials from Low Grade Ores	B3.6
<b>1953-1701</b>	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Engineered Microorganisms for Enhanced Rare Earth Element Bio-mining and Separations	B3.6