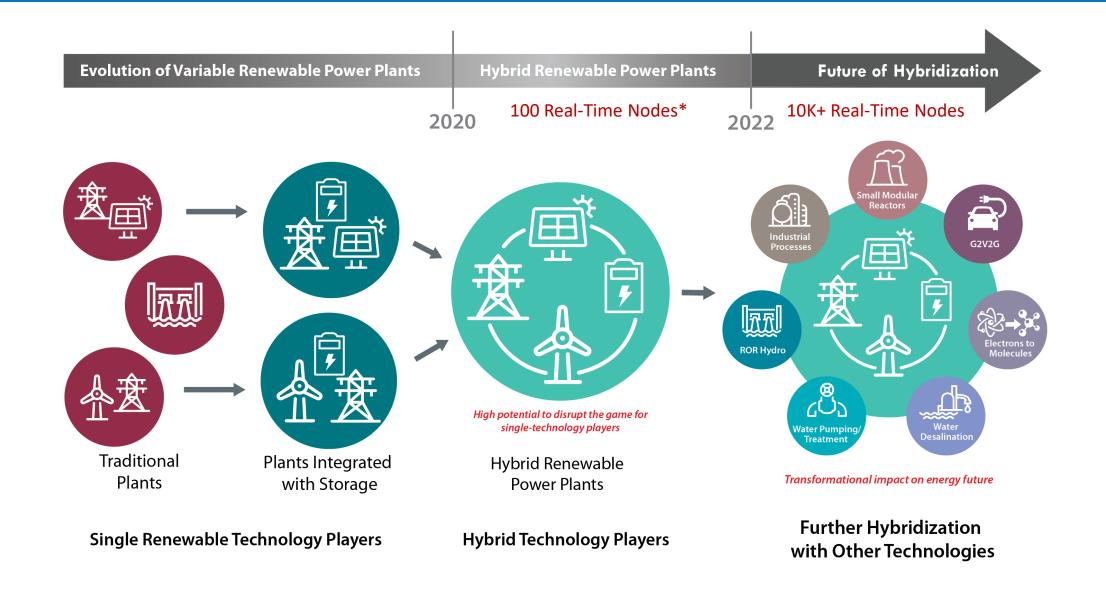


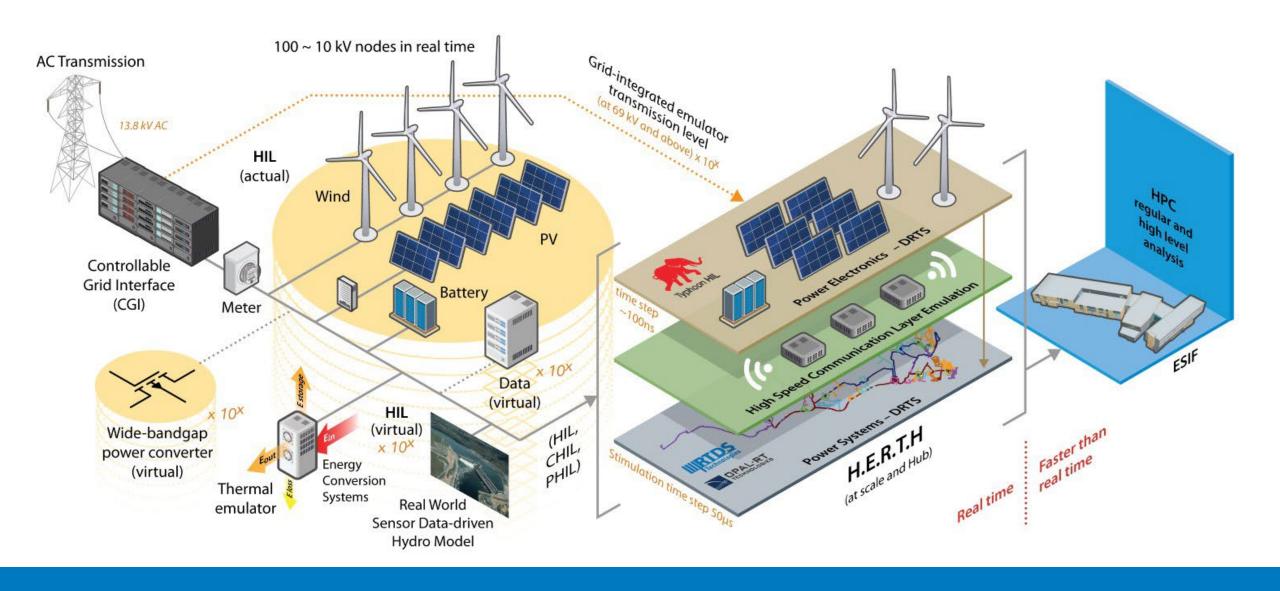


ARIES is a research platform designed to de-risk, optimize, and secure current energy systems and to provide insight into the design and operation of future energy systems. It will address the fundamental challenges of:

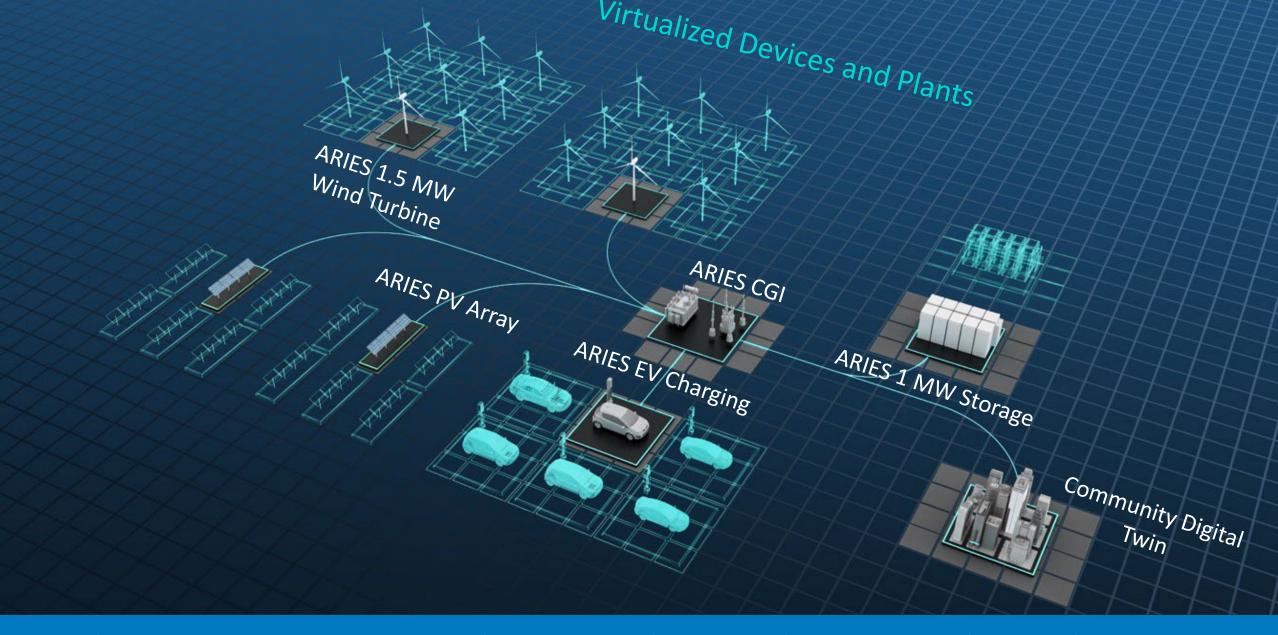
- Variability in the physical size of new energy technologies being added to energy system
- Controlling large numbers (millions to tens of millions) of interconnected devices
- Integrating multiple diverse technologies that have not previously worked together

Evolution of Hybridization of Energy Systems





ARIES Integrated Energy Systems At-scale



Hybrid Energy Systems – Emulating complex virtual systems with actual physical devices and At-scale using 100x digital multiplier

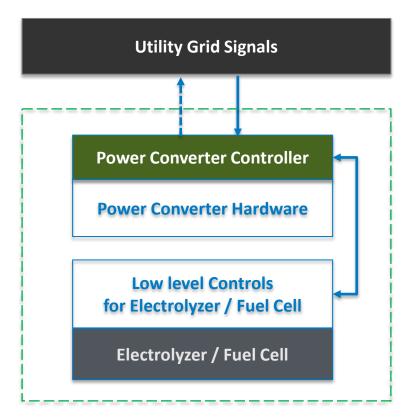
At-scale Validation of Future Hydrogen Systems

Validate integration of hydrogen electrolyzers and fuel cells.

- Integration of hydrogen system: hydrogen devices (electrolyzer/fuel cell stack, balance of plant, low-level controls), power electronics, and advanced grid functions.
- Electrolyzers as a fast, controllable, smart load participating in grid services; Fuel cell as a generation resource capable of grid forming.

Integration of hydrogen systems for hybridization with other generation and storage assets.

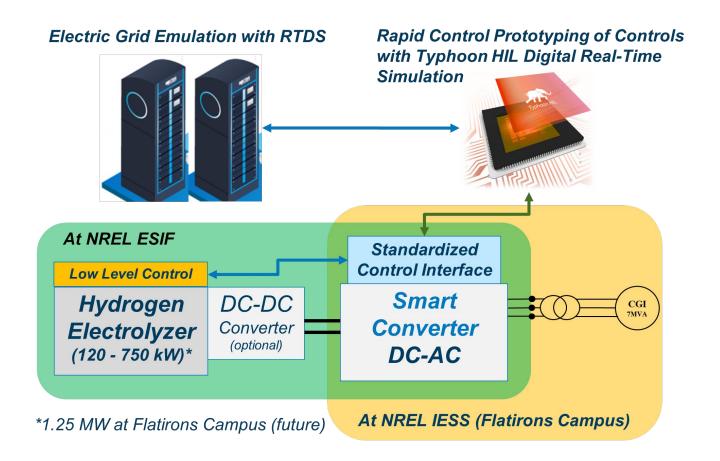
Grid codes and standards for participation in grid services.



System-level Functional Control Architecture

Hardware-in-the-Loop Validation Environment at ARIES

- Electrolyzer Smart Power Converter Controls with advanced functionalities.
- Compatibility development and at-scale validation for operational scenarios.
- Integration with renewables, energy storage, controllable loads (commercial buildings, electric vehicles).



Research Collaborations













Thank You

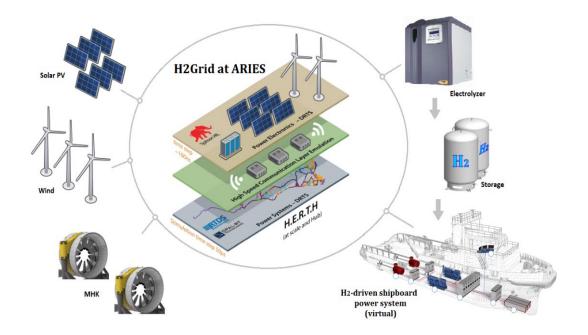
Rob.Hovsapian@nrel.gov

www.nrel.gov



Hydrogen-based Green Infrastructure for Decarbonization of Marine Intracoastal Applications (H2GRID)

- Develop and evaluate renewable-based hydrogen production for intracoastal marine applications.
- Decarbonization opportunities for intracoastal marine applications.
- Intracoastal ports in the **Great Loop** are diverse communities that have endured lower air and water quality due to emissions and lacked green job opportunities.





<u>Team:</u> NREL, MIT-Sea Grant, Keuka Energy, Baker-Hughes (Nexus Controls), Georgetown County*, Avangrid, Crowley Maritime, McAllister Towing and Transportation, Moran Towing, NRECA, Blue Sky Marine Coalition, W. Leigh and Associates**

^{*}Port city community

^{**}Women-owned tugboat operation company