PMC-ND

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# U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY OFFICE OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND RENEWABLE ENERGY NEPA DETERMINATION



**RECIPIENT: Eagle Creek RE** STATE: MD

PROJECT

Increasing Renewable Generation and System Reliability through Coupling PV and Hydropower TITLE:

Funding Opportunity Announcement Number Procurement Instrument Number NEPA Control Number CID Number DE-FOA-0002243 DF-FF0009342 GFO-0009342-001 GO9342

Based on my review of the information concerning the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (authorized under DOE Policy 451.1), I have made the following determination:

#### CX, EA, EIS APPENDIX AND NUMBER:

Description:

**A9** Information gathering,

Information gathering (including, but not limited to, literature surveys, inventories, site visits, and audits), data analysis (including, but not limited to, computer modeling), document preparation (including, but not limited to, conceptual design, feasibility studies, and analytical energy supply and demand studies), and information analysis, and dissemination (including, but not limited to, document publication and distribution, and classroom training and dissemination informational programs), but not including site characterization or environmental monitoring. (See also B3.1 of appendix B to this subpart.)

B3.6 Smallscale **laboratory** operations, and pilot projects

Siting, construction, modification, operation, and decommissioning of facilities for smallscale research and development projects; conventional laboratory operations (such as preparation of chemical standards and research and sample analysis); and small-scale pilot projects (generally less than 2 years) frequently conducted to verify a development, concept before demonstration actions, provided that construction or modification would be within or contiguous to a previously disturbed or developed area (where active utilities and currently used roads are readily accessible). Not included in this category are demonstration actions, meaning actions that are undertaken at a scale to show whether a technology would be viable on a larger scale and suitable for commercial deployment.

### Rationale for determination:

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) is proposing to provide funding to Eagle Creek RE (ECRE) to develop and install an integrated control solution for photovoltaic-hydropower hybrid systems (PHHS) in order to allow such plants to operate as one power source. The functions of the hybrid plant controller would include automatic generation control (AGC), variability management, islanded operation, and restoration. The developed solution would be validated via a Controller Hardware-in-the-Loop (CHIL) simulation. MW scale field demonstration at a gridconnected facility will be used to validate and quantify the performance of the plant controller. The project would be completed over three Budget Periods (BPs) with a Go/No-Go Decision Point between each BP. This NEPA determination applies to all three BPs.

Feasibility studies would identify the technical and economic advantages of the PHHS. The control solution would be developed, optimizing for generation and market signals. The controllers would be implemented and evaluated on a lab-scale prototype and at an existing ECRE plant where the PHHS concept would be demonstrated and validated. Demonstration would involve only integration of controls.

Proposed project activities would include data collection and analysis, software development, life cycle assessment, techno-economic analysis, and design and demonstration of controls. Eagle Creek RE would oversee the project. Integration of controls would occur at an existing PHHS plant owned by ECRE, the location of which would be identified during the project. Subrecipients would be GE Global Research, Hanwha QCells, and GE Hydro. All participants would assist with engineering and analysis. In addition, GE Global Research would develop low-voltage controls. Hanwha QCells would contribute to the PV product engineering and system design, equipment selection, and energy production and forecasting algorithm development. Excluding the integration of controls at the ECRE plant, no additional changes in the use, mission, or operation of existing facilities would be required as part of this project and no additional permits would be required in order to conduct any of the work activities.

Any risks associated with this project would be mitigated through adherence to established health and safety policies

and procedures. All waste products would be disposed of by licensed waste management service providers. Eagle Creek RE and its project partners would observe all applicable Federal, state, and local health, safety, and environmental regulations.

#### NEPA PROVISION

DOE has made a final NEPA determination.

Notes:

Solar Energy Technologies Office This NEPA determination does not require a tailored NEPA provision. Review completed by Shaina Aguilar on 3/17/21.

### FOR CATEGORICAL EXCLUSION DETERMINATIONS

The proposed action (or the part of the proposal defined in the Rationale above) fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D. To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposed action that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposed action has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

DOE has determined that work to be carried out outside of the United States, its territories and possessions is exempt from further review pursuant to Section 5.1.1 of the DOE Final Guidelines for Implementation of Executive Order 12114; "Environmental Effects Abroad of Major Federal Actions."

The proposed action is categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

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