

PMC-ND
(1.08.09.13)

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY
OFFICE OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND RENEWABLE ENERGY
NEPA DETERMINATION**



RECIPIENT: PARC, a Xerox Company

STATE: CA

PROJECT TITLE : Ultra-Low SWaP CO2 Sensing for Demand Control Ventilation

Funding Opportunity Announcement Number	Procurement Instrument Number	NEPA Control Number	CID Number
DE-FOA-0001632	DE-EE0008228	GFO-0008228-001	GO8228

Based on my review of the information concerning the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (authorized under DOE Order 451.1A), I have made the following determination:

CX, EA, EIS APPENDIX AND NUMBER:

Description:

- A9 Information gathering, analysis, and dissemination** Information gathering (including, but not limited to, literature surveys, inventories, site visits, and audits), data analysis (including, but not limited to, computer modeling), document preparation (including, but not limited to, conceptual design, feasibility studies, and analytical energy supply and demand studies), and information dissemination (including, but not limited to, document publication and distribution, and classroom training and informational programs), but not including site characterization or environmental monitoring. (See also B3.1 of appendix B to this subpart.)
- B3.6 Small-scale research and development, laboratory operations, and pilot projects** Siting, construction, modification, operation, and decommissioning of facilities for smallscale research and development projects; conventional laboratory operations (such as preparation of chemical standards and sample analysis); and small-scale pilot projects (generally less than 2 years) frequently conducted to verify a concept before demonstration actions, provided that construction or modification would be within or contiguous to a previously disturbed or developed area (where active utilities and currently used roads are readily accessible). Not included in this category are demonstration actions, meaning actions that are undertaken at a scale to show whether a technology would be viable on a larger scale and suitable for commercial deployment.
- B3.15 Small-scale indoor research and development projects using nanoscale materials** Siting, construction, modification, operation, and decommissioning of facilities for indoor small-scale research and development projects and small-scale pilot projects using nanoscale materials in accordance with applicable requirements (such as engineering, worker safety, procedural, and administrative regulations) necessary to ensure the containment of any hazardous materials. Construction and modification activities would be within or contiguous to a previously disturbed or developed area (where active utilities and currently used roads are readily accessible).

Rationale for determination:

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) is proposing to provide federal funding to PARC, a Xerox Company for the development of a printed carbon dioxide sensor system for occupancy detection to enable demand control ventilation on a per-room basis. All laboratory work would take place on PARC's campus in Palo Alto, California in one of their dedicated laboratory facilities and deployment of the sensor prototypes for testing would take place in one of the offices inside the building.

Project activities include the design, development, fabrication, and testing of printed carbon dioxide sensors for demand control ventilation; software development; data analysis; techno-economic modeling; and technology to market planning. Project activities also include office environment testing of the developed sensor to provide carbon dioxide, temperature, and humidity data into the building management system of the recipient's facility. All project work would be done in existing office space or a laboratory environment. No physical modifications or ground disturbing activities would be required and no change in the use of the facilities would result from project activities. No modifications to permits or new permits, additional licenses and/or authorizations would be necessary for proposed project activities. Hazards associated with project tasks would involve metals, solvents, and nanomaterials. Researchers at PARC's facility receive training in management of hazardous materials/waste and are required to use appropriate personal protective equipment when handling these materials. PARC's standard health and safety procedures comply with all federal, state, and local laws. Any non-hazardous waste generated by the project would be recycled or sent to a landfill as appropriate. Incidental water used for equipment cleaning would be discharged to the municipal sewer via an on-site wastewater neutralization system. Nanoparticles and nanotubes of carbon sorbent would potentially be used during project activities. These materials could cause an eye irritation and inhalation exposure risk, therefore all such materials would be handled in accordance with appropriate health and safety protocols and would be disposed of according to California Department of Toxic Substances Control regulations using a third party company. DOE does not anticipate any impacts to resources of concern due to the proposed activities of

