



# U.S. Department of Energy Categorical Exclusion Determination Form

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Proposed Action Title: ENergy-efficient Light-wave Integrated Technology Enabling Networks that Enhance Datacenters (ENLITENED)  
Program (FOA No. DE-FOA-0001566)

Program or Field Office: Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy (ARPA-E)

Location(s) (City/County/State): CA, MA, NH, NJ, NM, NY, TX, VA, WA, (Quebec, Canada; Bromont, Canada)

Proposed Action Description:

The ENLITENED Program seeks to use high bandwidth density, energy-efficient photonic interconnects and related switching or connecting technologies to double datacenter energy efficiency. The ENLITENED Program is composed of 9 small-scale research and development projects that will be conducted by universities, non-profit entities, for-profit entities, and federal laboratories. If successful, ENLITENED technologies will develop transformational efficiency improvements for datacenters that will enable a price reduction of integrated transceivers by a factor of 10 (from \$1 Gb/s to 10 cents Gb/s), reduce the energy cost per bit of transmitted information to half its current value, and consequently reduce US grid energy consumption by >1% for the same amount of transmitted data (as datacenters currently consume >2.5% of all U.S. electricity).

All of the ENLITENED projects (listed in Attachment A) are covered by this Determination and fit within the class of actions identified under the DOE Categorical Exclusions identified below and do not involve any extraordinary circumstances that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the projects. This assessment was based on a review of the proposed scope of work and the potential environmental impacts of each project. Project tasks for all of the projects under the ENLITENED Program will be conducted in accordance with established safety and materials/waste management protocols and pursuant to applicable Federal, State, and Local regulatory requirements.

Categorical Exclusion(s) Applied:

A9 - Information gathering, analysis, and dissemination

B3.6 - Small-scale research and development, laboratory operations, and pilot projects

B3.15 - Small-scale indoor research and development projects using nanoscale materials

For the complete DOE National Environmental Policy Act regulations regarding categorical exclusions, including the full text of each categorical exclusion, see Subpart D of 10 CFR Part 1021.

Regulatory Requirements in 10 CFR 1021.410(b): (See full text in regulation)

The proposal fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D.

To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposal that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposal has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

Based on my review of the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (as authorized under DOE Order 451.1B), I have determined that the proposed action fits within the specified class(es) of action, the other regulatory requirements set forth above are met, and the proposed action is hereby categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

NEPA Compliance Officer:

Date Determined: 06/12/2017

**Attachment A: Projects in the ENLITENED Program (FOA No. DE-FOA-0001566)**

<b>Prime Recipient</b>	<b>Project Title</b>	<b>Categorical Exclusion</b>
<b>Columbia University</b>	PINE: Photonic Integrated Networked Energy efficient Datacenters	B3.6
<b>IBM T.J. Watson Research Center</b>	Optical Network using Rapid Amplified Multi-wavelength Photonic Switches (ONRAMPS)	B3.6, B3.15
<b>University of California: San Diego</b>	LEED: A Lightwave Energy-Efficient Datacenter	B3.6, B3.15
<b>IBM T.J. Watson Research Center</b>	Multiwavelength Optical Transceivers Integrated on Node (MOTION)	B3.6
<b>Massachusetts Institute Of Technology</b>	Seamless Hybrid-integrated Interconnect Network (SHINE)	B3.6
<b>University of California: Santa Barbara</b>	Intelligent Reduction of Energy through Photonic Integration for Datacenters (INTREPID)	B3.6
<b>University of California: Berkeley</b>	IceNet for FireBox - A Berkeley Warehouse-Scale Computer	B3.6
<b>Ayar Labs, Inc.</b>	LytBit: An In-Rack Optical Communications System	B3.6
<b>University of Southern California</b>	STEAM: System Testbed, Evaluation, and Architecture Metrics	A9