

**BEFORE THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY
Washington, D.C. 20585**

In the Matter of:)

Pax Global, Inc.)
(freezers))

Case Number: 2013-SE-1413)

COMPROMISE AGREEMENT

The U.S. Department of Energy ("DOE") Office of the General Counsel initiated case number 2013-SE-1413 against Pax Global, Inc. ("Pax Global" or "Respondent") after DOE testing revealed that [REDACTED] distributed in the United States by Pax Global as basic models Crosley CCF51, Crosley CCF69, and Crosley CCF106/Daewoo DCF-106W, respectively, may not meet the applicable energy conservation standards. See 10 C.F.R. § 430.32(a). Respondent and DOE, by their authorized representatives, hereby enter into this Compromise Agreement for the purpose of settling this specific enforcement action.

I. DEFINITIONS

For the purposes of this Compromise Agreement, the following definitions shall apply:

- a. "Act" means the Energy Policy and Conservation Act of 1975, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 6291 *et seq.*
- b. "Basic Model Crosley CCF51" means all units of all freezer models manufactured by [REDACTED] that have the same primary energy source and have essentially identical electrical, physical, and functional characteristics that affect energy consumption as [REDACTED] and that were privately labeled by Pax Global under the Crosley brand, including all units of Crosley-branded model CCF51.
- c. "Basic Model Crosley CCF69" means all units of all freezer models manufactured by [REDACTED] that have the same primary energy source and have essentially identical electrical, physical, and functional characteristics that affect energy consumption as [REDACTED] and that were privately labeled by Pax Global under the Crosley brand, including all units of Crosley-branded model CCF69.
- d. "Basic Model Crosley CCF106" means all units of all freezer models manufactured by [REDACTED] that have the same primary energy source and have essentially identical electrical, physical, and functional characteristics that affect energy consumption as [REDACTED] and that were privately labeled by Pax Global under the Crosley brand, including all units of Crosley-branded model CCF106.

- e. "Basic Model Daewoo DCF-106W" means all units of all freezer models manufactured by [REDACTED] that have the same primary energy source and have essentially identical electrical, physical, and functional characteristics that affect energy consumption as [REDACTED] and that were privately labeled by Pax Global under the Daewoo brand, including all units of Daewoo-branded model DCF-106W.
- f. [REDACTED] means, regardless of label, all units of all freezer models manufactured by [REDACTED] that have the same primary energy source and have essentially identical electrical, physical, and functional characteristics that effect energy consumption as the freezers distributed as [REDACTED].
- g. [REDACTED] means, regardless of label, all units of all freezer models manufactured by [REDACTED] that have the same primary energy source and have essentially identical electrical, physical, and functional characteristics that effect energy consumption as the freezers distributed as [REDACTED].
- h. [REDACTED] means, regardless of label, all units of all freezer models manufactured by [REDACTED] that have the same primary energy source and have essentially identical electrical, physical, and functional characteristics that effect energy consumption as the freezers distributed as [REDACTED].
- i. "DOE" means the U.S. Department of Energy.
- j. "DOE Rules" means DOE's energy conservation regulations found in Title 10, Parts 429 and 430 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- k. "Manufacture" means to manufacture, produce, assemble, or import.
- l. [REDACTED] means [REDACTED], or one or more of those [REDACTED], all of which are subsidiaries or affiliates of [REDACTED].
- m. [REDACTED] means all units of all [REDACTED] freezers.
- n. "Notice of Noncompliance Determination" means the Notice that DOE will issue on the effective date of this Compromise Agreement finding that Basic Model Crosley CCF51, Basic Model CCF69, Basic Model Crosley CCF106, and Basic Model Daewoo DCF-106W fail to meet the relevant energy conservation standard, set forth at 10 C.F.R. § 430.32(a).
- o. "Parties" means DOE and Respondent.
- p. "Pax Global Basic Models" means all units within Basic Model Crosley CCF51, Basic Model Crosley CCF69, Basic Model Crosley CCF106, and Basic Model Daewoo DCF-106W.
- q. "Respondent" means Pax Global, Inc.

The Agreement further incorporates by reference all of the definitions found within 42 U.S.C. § 6291.

II. RECITALS

WHEREAS, DOE, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 6291 *et seq.*, is responsible for the promulgation and enforcement of the energy conservation requirements set forth in DOE Rules; and

WHEREAS, DOE has promulgated energy conservation standards for freezers at 10 C.F.R. § 430.32(a); and

WHEREAS, DOE, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 6295, 6302, and 6303 and 10 C.F.R. Part 429, Subpart C, is authorized to enforce these conservation standards; and

WHEREAS, all units within the Pax Global Basic Models are “covered product[s]” as defined in 42 U.S.C. § 6292(a)(1) and 10 C.F.R. § 430.2; and

WHEREAS, Respondent admits:

1. Respondent is a private labeler of the [REDACTED];
2. Since January 1, 2010, Respondent has distributed in commerce in the United States at least the following numbers of units of each of the Pax Global Basic Models, respectively:
 - a. 1,015 units of Basic Model Crosley CCF51,
 - b. 966 units of Basic Model Crosley CCF69,
 - c. 1,462 units of Basic Model Crosley CCF106, and
 - d. 564 units of Basic Model Daewoo DCF-106W;
3. Basic Model Crosley CCF51 does not meet the applicable federal energy conservation standard, set forth at 10 C.F.R. § 430.32(a), with the units tested by DOE consuming an average of approximately twenty-eight percent (28%) more than the relevant standard;
4. Basic Model Crosley CCF69 does not meet the applicable federal energy conservation standard, set forth at 10 C.F.R. § 430.32(a), with the units tested by DOE consuming an average of approximately fifty-five percent (55%) more than the relevant standard; and
5. Basic Model Crosley CCF106 and Basic Model Daewoo DCF-106W do not meet the applicable federal energy conservation standard, set forth at 10 C.F.R. § 430.32(a), with the units tested by DOE consuming an average of approximately eight percent (8%) more than the relevant standard;

WHEREAS, Respondent has cooperated fully with DOE in connection with this investigation; and

WHEREAS, DOE, as the agency charged with developing and administering a balanced and coordinated national energy policy, concludes that this Compromise Agreement properly balances the policies recognized in the Energy Policy and Conservation Act and is the appropriate way to resolve this matter;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing and the mutual agreements set forth below, the sufficiency and adequacy of which are hereby acknowledged, the Parties agree as follows:

III. TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT

1. Obligations of Respondent.

- a. Respondent agrees to abide by the terms of the Notice of Noncompliance Determination for case number 2013-SE-1413.
- b. As of the effective date of this Compromise Agreement, Respondent will not import, or otherwise distribute in commerce in the United States, any units of the [REDACTED] under any labels or model number(s), including Crosley CCF51, Crosley CCF69, Crosley CCF106, and Daewoo DCF-106W.
- c. Respondent will ensure that any individual model number used to designate any refrigerator, refrigerator-freezer, or freezer that it imports, or otherwise distributes in commerce in the United States, will be sufficiently distinct from the model numbers used to designate or label the individual models within the Pax Global Basic Models to avoid confusion in the marketplace.
- d. Respondent will not import, or otherwise distribute in commerce in the United States, a modified or retrofitted version of any of the Pax Global Basic Models under any model number(s) without DOE's express permission in the form of a Notice of Allowance. Prior to DOE considering whether to issue a Notice of Allowance, Respondent must submit test data and design modification information to DOE demonstrating that the modified basic model's energy consumption characteristics are different from those of the relevant Basic Model.
- e. Within fifteen (15) calendar days following the effective date of this Compromise Agreement, Respondent will submit a sworn affidavit regarding units of each of the Pax Global Basic Models in Respondent's possession or control within the United States as of the effective date of this Compromise Agreement. If there are no units of any of the Pax Global Basic Models in Respondent's possession or control within the United States as of the effective date of this Compromise Agreement, the affidavit must state that fact. If any such units do exist, the affidavit must list all units of each of the Pax Global Basic Models in Respondent's possession or control within the United States as of the effective date of this Compromise Agreement, and must list the units by basic model number, brand name, private labeler model number, and serial number.
- f. Within sixty (60) calendar days following the effective date of this Compromise Agreement, Respondent will either export or destroy all units of each of the Pax Global Basic Models that were in Respondent's possession or control within the United States as of the effective date of this Compromise Agreement.
- g. If Respondent is required, pursuant to paragraph III.1.f, to export or destroy any units of any of the Pax Global Basic Models, and if Respondent chooses

to export any such units, then within ninety (90) calendar days following the effective date of this Compromise Agreement, Respondent will submit to DOE a sworn affidavit attesting to the exportation of the units of each of the Pax Global Basic Models, identified by basic model number, brand name, private labeler model number, and serial number, that have been exported. Respondent will also provide to DOE a list of the units exported and Bills of Lading demonstrating that the units were exported.

- h. If Respondent is required, pursuant to paragraph III.1.f, to export or destroy any units of any of the Pax Global Basic Models, and if Respondent chooses to destroy any such units, then within ninety (90) calendar days following the effective date of this Compromise Agreement, Respondent will submit to DOE a sworn affidavit attesting to the destruction of the units of each of the Pax Global Basic Models, identified by basic model number, brand name, private labeler model number, and serial number, that have been destroyed.

2. Obligations of DOE.

- a. In express reliance on the covenants and representations in this Compromise Agreement and to avoid further expenditure of public resources, DOE agrees to accept Respondent's performance pursuant to section III.1 in lieu of taking additional enforcement action against Respondent related to the potential noncompliance of the Pax Global Basic Models, including but not limited to assessing any possible financial penalties available pursuant to 10 C.F.R. § 429.120.
- b. DOE agrees to terminate this enforcement action with prejudice upon Respondent's completion of its Obligations in accordance with section III.1, above.

3. Failure to Comply.

- a. If DOE believes that Respondent has failed to comply with any of its obligations under this Compromise Agreement, DOE will provide written notice to Respondent. DOE will allow Respondent thirty (30) calendar days from the date of the written notice to submit any relevant materials to DOE and to discuss, by telephone or in person at DOE's Washington, DC headquarters, any relevant issues with DOE. If, after reviewing all submitted materials and participating in all discussions, DOE is not satisfied that Respondent has fulfilled its obligations under this Compromise Agreement, DOE will issue a notification of DOE's determination. Any such notification will (a) explain the basis for DOE's determination and (b) indicate the amount that Respondent will pay to the U.S. Treasury, determined pursuant to section III.4 of this Compromise Agreement dependent upon the nature of any such breach of the agreement. DOE may issue multiple notifications if Respondent fails to comply with more than one provision of the Compromise Agreement and/or fails to comply with one provision on multiple occasions.

- b. If Respondent seeks any further review of a determination made by DOE pursuant to this section III.3, Respondent must appeal to DOE's Office of Hearings and Appeals.

4. Penalties for Failure to Comply.

- a. If DOE determines that Respondent has failed to comply with the terms of the Notice of Noncompliance Determination for case number 2013-SE-1413, Respondent agrees to pay \$400,000.
- b. If DOE determines that Respondent has imported, or otherwise distributed in commerce in the United States, any units of any of the Pax Global Basic Models, regardless of label, after the effective date of this Compromise Agreement, as prohibited under paragraph III.1.b of the Compromise Agreement, Respondent agrees to pay a base sum of \$80,000, plus an additional \$200 per unit that DOE determines Respondent has distributed in commerce in the United States after the effective date of this Compromise Agreement.
- c. If DOE determines that Respondent has not complied with the requirement, under paragraph III.1.c of the Compromise Agreement, to ensure that future model numbers are sufficiently distinct from the model numbers used to designate or label the individual models within the Pax Global Basic Models to avoid confusion in the marketplace, Respondent agrees to pay \$1,000 for each individual model number that DOE determines may cause confusion in the marketplace.
- d. If DOE determines that Respondent has, contrary to the requirements of paragraph III.1.d of the Compromise Agreement, imported, or otherwise distributed in commerce in the United States, units of a basic model that DOE determines is a modified or retrofitted version of any of the Pax Global Basic Models (under any model number(s) or label(s)) without DOE's express permission in the form of a Notice of Allowance, Respondent agrees to pay \$200 for each unit imported, or otherwise distributed in commerce in the United States, after the effective date of this Compromise Agreement.
- e. If DOE determines that Respondent has failed to timely provide the affidavit required by paragraph III.1.e of the Compromise Agreement, Respondent agrees to pay \$30,000.
- f. If DOE determines that Respondent has not exported or destroyed the relevant units of each of the Pax Global Basic Models by the date required under paragraph III.1.f of the Compromise Agreement, Respondent agrees to pay \$200 per unit for every unit that Respondent has not exported or destroyed. After any and every subsequent 30-calendar-day period during which Respondent does not export or destroy the relevant units of each of the Pax Global Basic Models, Respondent agrees to pay an additional \$200 per unit for every unit that Respondent has not exported or destroyed.
- g. If DOE determines that Respondent has not submitted documentation required under paragraphs III.1.g and/or III.1.h of the Compromise Agreement by the

required dates, Respondent agrees to pay \$200 per unit for every unit for which Respondent has not submitted complete documentation. After any and every subsequent 60-calendar-day period during which Respondent has not yet submitted all required documentation regarding exported and/or destroyed units, Respondent agrees to pay an additional \$200 per unit for every unit for which Respondent has not submitted complete documentation.

5. **Jurisdiction.** This Compromise Agreement is entered pursuant to DOE's authority to interpret and enforce its rules for energy efficiency and to enter into its own agreements interpreting and applying those rules. The Parties agree that DOE has jurisdiction over Respondent and primary jurisdiction over the matters contained in this Compromise Agreement and has the authority to enter into this Compromise Agreement.
6. **Effective Date.** The Parties agree that this Compromise Agreement shall become effective on the date on which DOE signs this Compromise Agreement.
7. **Limitations.** Nothing in this agreement binds any other agency of the United States government beyond DOE.
8. **Waivers.** Respondent agrees not to seek judicial review or otherwise contest or challenge the validity of the terms and penalties set out in this Compromise Agreement. Respondent reserves the right to seek review of a determination DOE issues pursuant to section III.3 of this Compromise Agreement before the DOE Office of Hearing and Appeals. Respondent agrees that the decision of the DOE Office of Hearing and Appeals shall be final and binding and agrees not otherwise to seek review of a determination DOE issues pursuant to section III.3 of this Compromise Agreement. If either Party (or the United States on behalf of DOE) brings a judicial action to enforce the terms of this Compromise Agreement, neither Respondent nor DOE shall contest the validity of the Compromise Agreement, and Respondent waives any statutory right to a trial *de novo*. Respondent hereby agrees to waive any claims it may otherwise have under the Equal Access to Justice Act, 5 U.S.C. § 504, relating to the matters addressed in this Compromise Agreement.
9. **Final Settlement.** The Parties agree and acknowledge that this Compromise Agreement shall constitute a final settlement between the Parties. This Compromise Agreement resolves only issues addressed in the Compromise Agreement.
10. **Merger.** This Compromise Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the Parties and supersedes all previous understandings and agreements between the Parties, whether oral or written.
11. **Modifications.** This Compromise Agreement cannot be modified without the advance written consent of both Parties.
12. **Severability.** If any provision of this agreement is held to be invalid, illegal, void, or unenforceable, then that provision is to be construed by modifying it to the minimum extent necessary to make it enforceable.
13. **Authorized Representative.** Each party represents and warrants to the other that it has full power and authority to enter into this Compromise Agreement.

14. **Counterparts.** This Compromise Agreement may be signed in any number of counterparts (including by facsimile or electronic mail), each of which, when executed and delivered, shall be an original, and all of which counterparts together shall constitute one and the same fully executed instrument.

/s/ [Redacted]

Laura L. Barhydt
Assistant General Counsel
for Enforcement
U.S. Department of Energy

/s/ [Redacted]

(Signature) [Redacted]
Name: Chan K. Oh
Title: President
Company Name: Pax Global Inc.

April 2, 2013
Date

April 01, 2013
Date