



# A Portfolio Impact Analysis Tool for Building Energy Efficiency Technologies

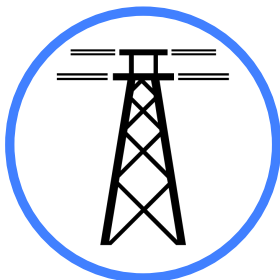
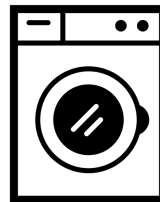
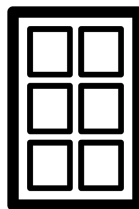
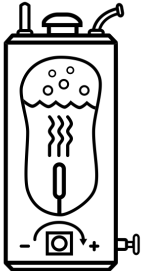
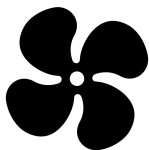
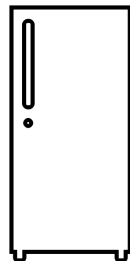
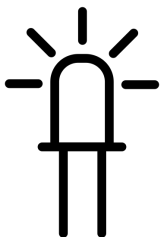
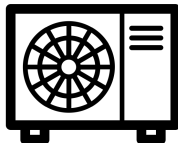
**Chioke Harris**

AAAS Science & Technology Policy Fellow

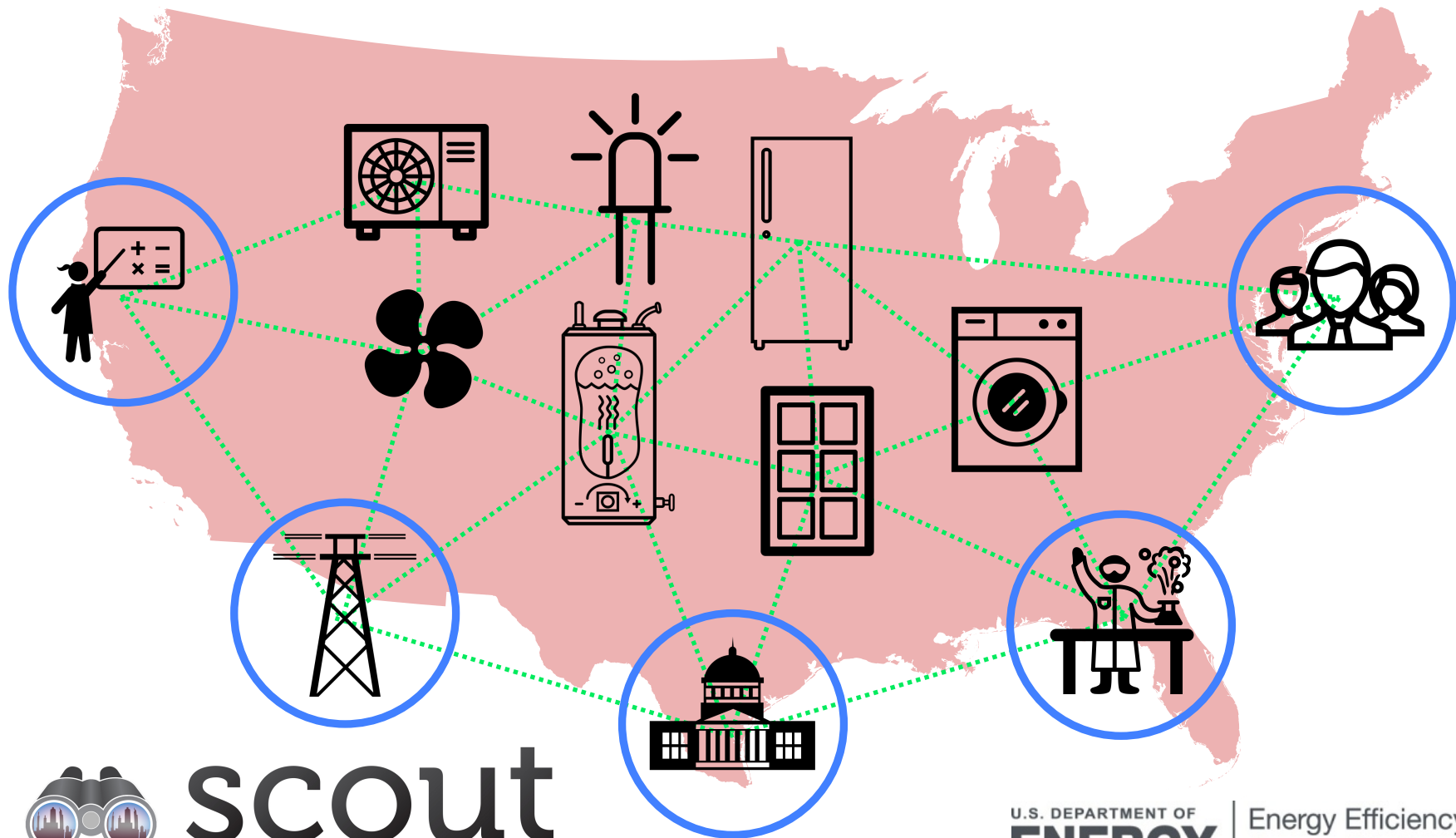
Building Technologies Office

U.S. Department of Energy

# The problem: many efficient technologies, multiple perspectives



# Scout provides a common framework for evaluation of energy efficient measures



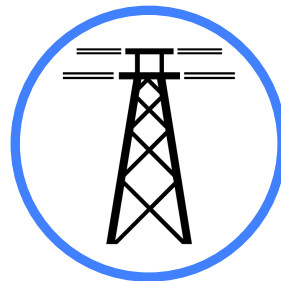
# Scout is intended to be adaptable to the analysis needs of BTO and others



Academics, national labs, and industry partners can use Scout to communicate the larger-scale benefits of R&D breakthroughs

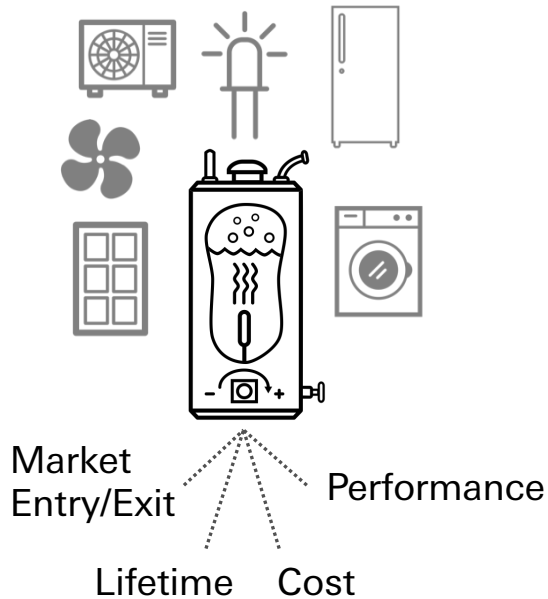


Other federal agencies can use Scout to estimate the potential impacts of funding in achieving energy and CO<sub>2</sub> reduction goals

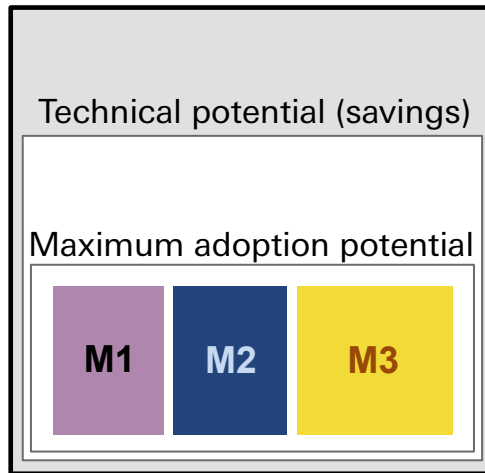


Utilities can use Scout to develop 'deemed savings' values and corresponding incentives for Energy Conservation Measures

# Scout applies individual efficiency measures across the U.S. building stock



Baseline energy/CO<sub>2</sub> mkt.



Define energy efficient measures

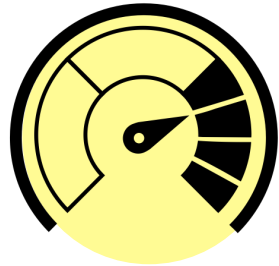


Apply measures to baseline energy and CO<sub>2</sub> markets under multiple adoption scenarios



Output U.S. energy, CO<sub>2</sub> reductions and measure cost-effectiveness

# Scout measures are defined by performance, cost, and lifetime



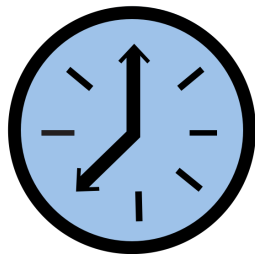
Performance

**Definition:** Per unit absolute (e.g., COP) or relative (e.g., savings %)  
**Sources:** Reports and publications, EnergyPlus



Cost

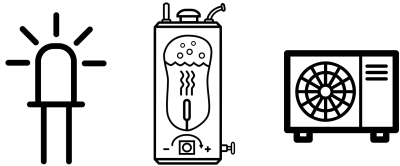
**Definition:** Per unit installed cost  
**Sources:** EIA, RSMeans, public databases (e.g., ENERGY STAR)



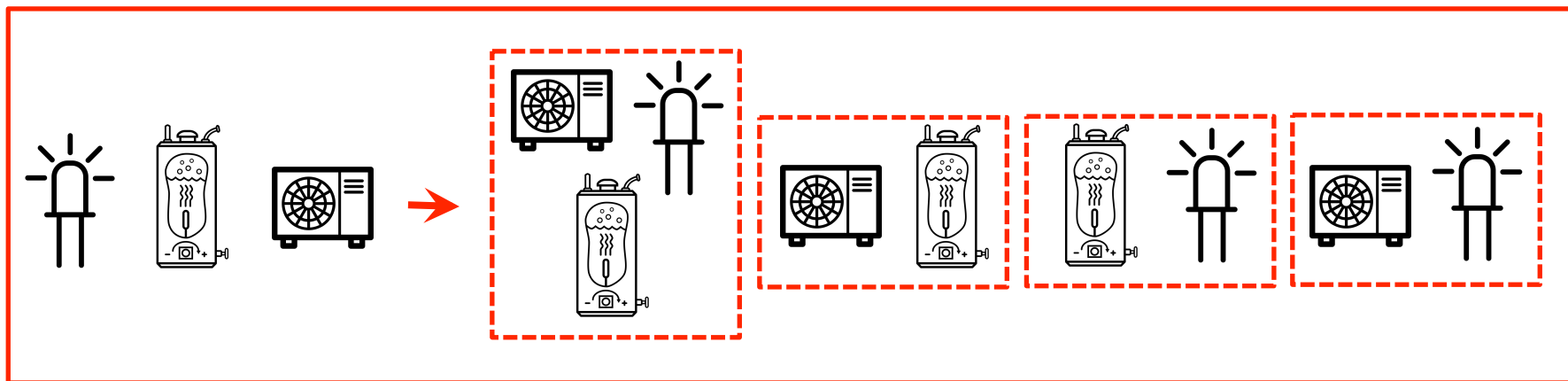
Lifetime

**Definition:** Useful unit life in years  
**Sources:** EIA, reports and publications

# Measures can be packaged and assigned input uncertainty



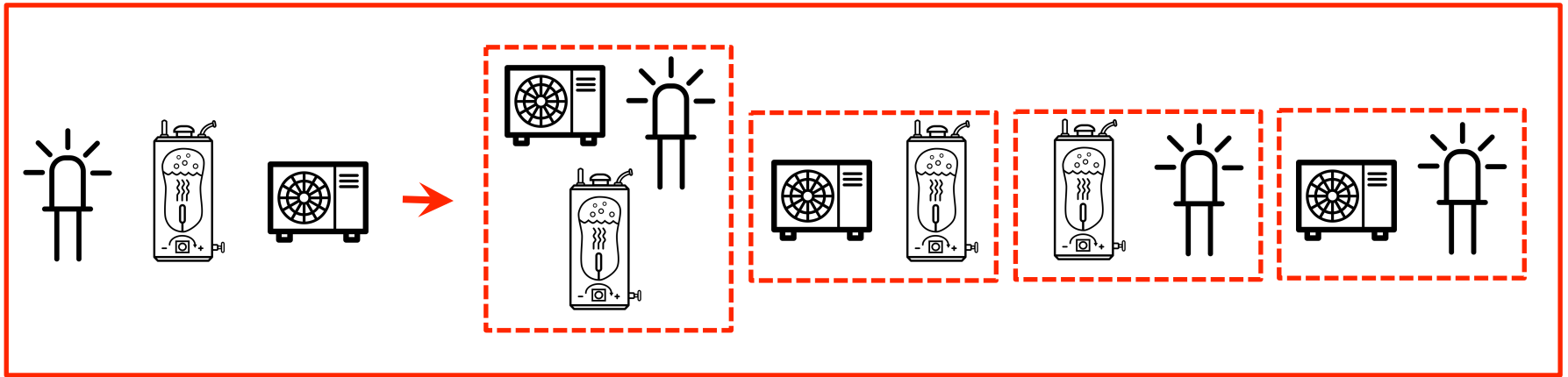
# Measures can be packaged and assigned input uncertainty



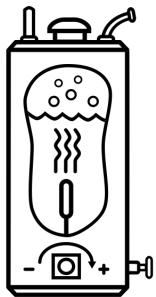
Compete individual and packaged measures



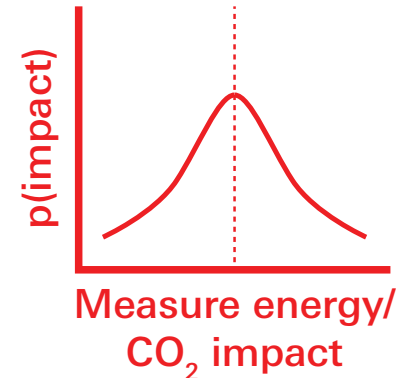
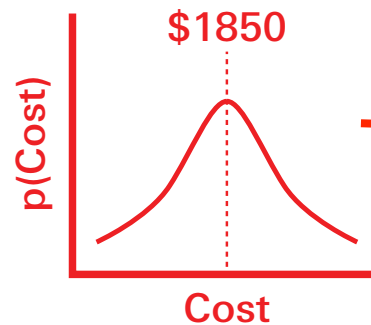
# Measures can be packaged and assigned input uncertainty



Compete individual and packaged measures



Cost: \$1850 →  
Performance: 2 EF  
Lifetime: 13 years



# Measures apply to baselines drawn from EIA Annual Energy Outlook

Data reported for each year from 2009 to 2040

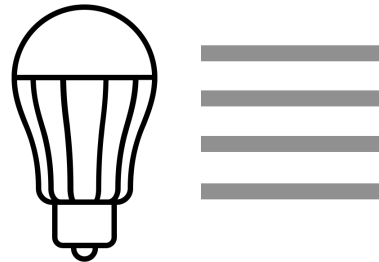
Energy Use



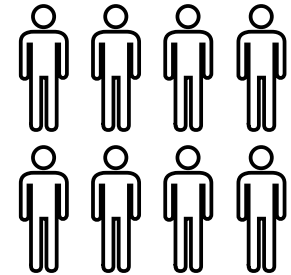
Building Stock



Equipment Characteristics



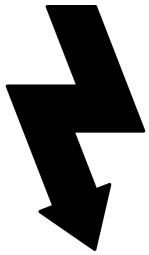
Adoption Model Parameters



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Data reported for each year from 2009 to 2040

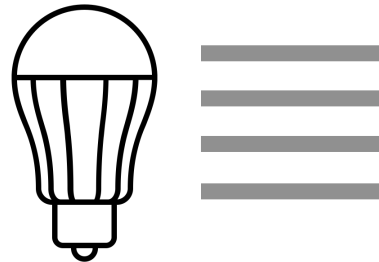
Energy Use



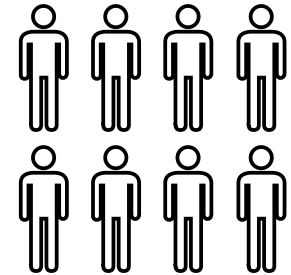
Building Stock



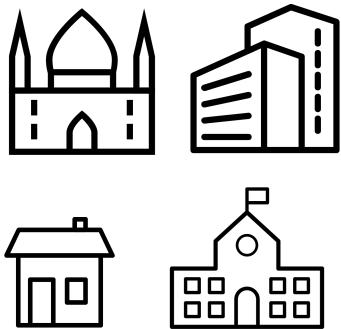
Equipment Characteristics



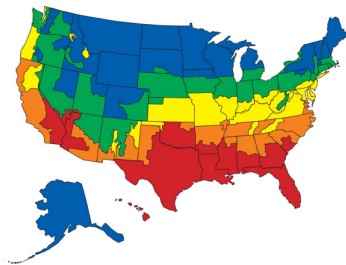
Adoption Model Parameters



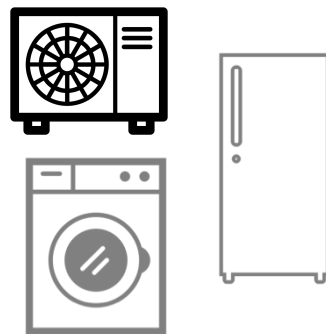
Building Type



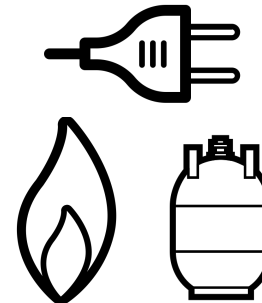
Climate Zone



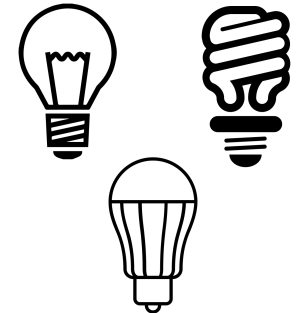
End Use



Fuel Type

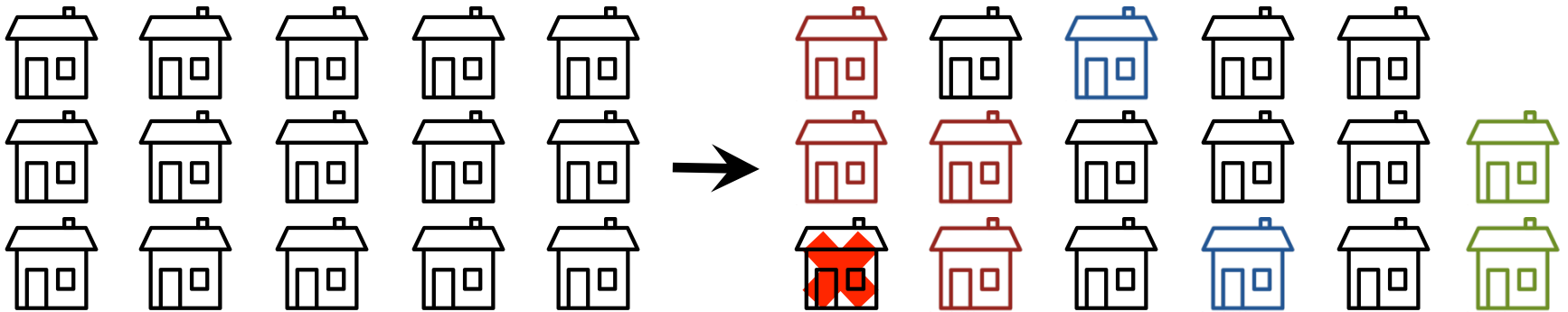


Technology

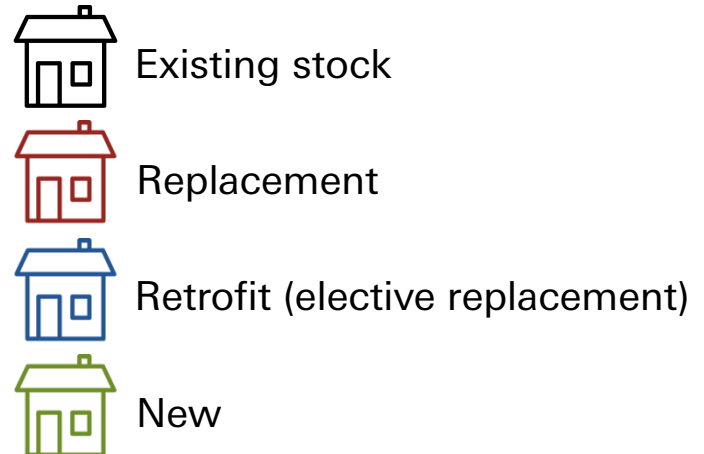
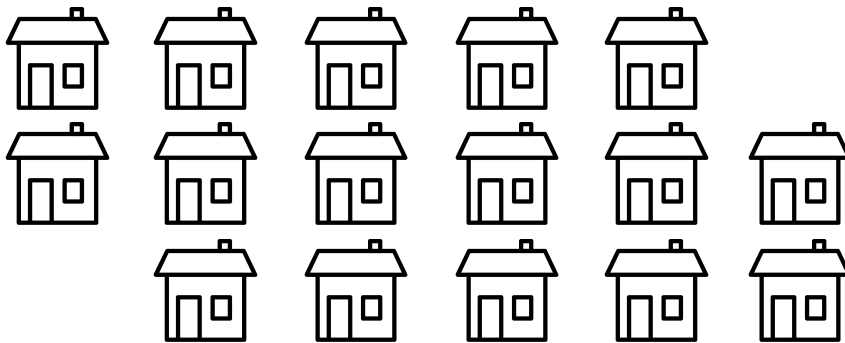


# Baseline data define building and equipment stocks and flows

Year Y

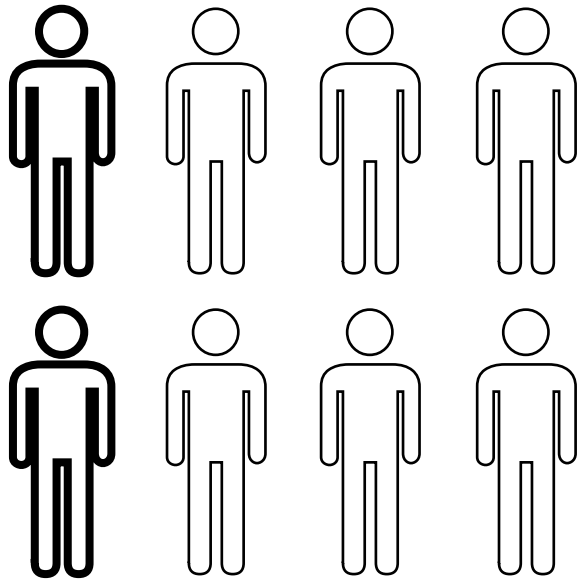


Year Y+1

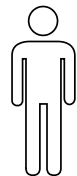


# Measures diffuse into markets under two adoption scenarios

Total baseline market (Year Y)



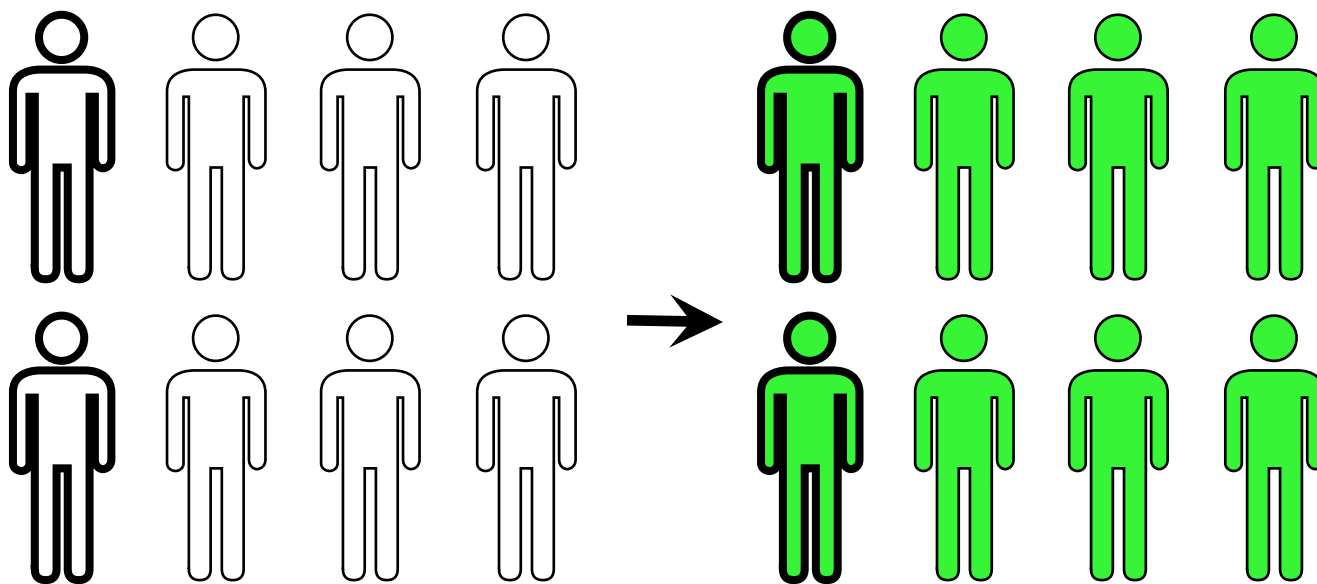
New/replace/  
retrofit  
baseline  
(‘Competed’)



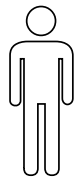
Uncompeted  
baseline

# Measures diffuse into markets under two adoption scenarios

Technical Potential Scenario: Total market fully captured



New/replace/  
retrofit  
baseline  
(‘Competed’)



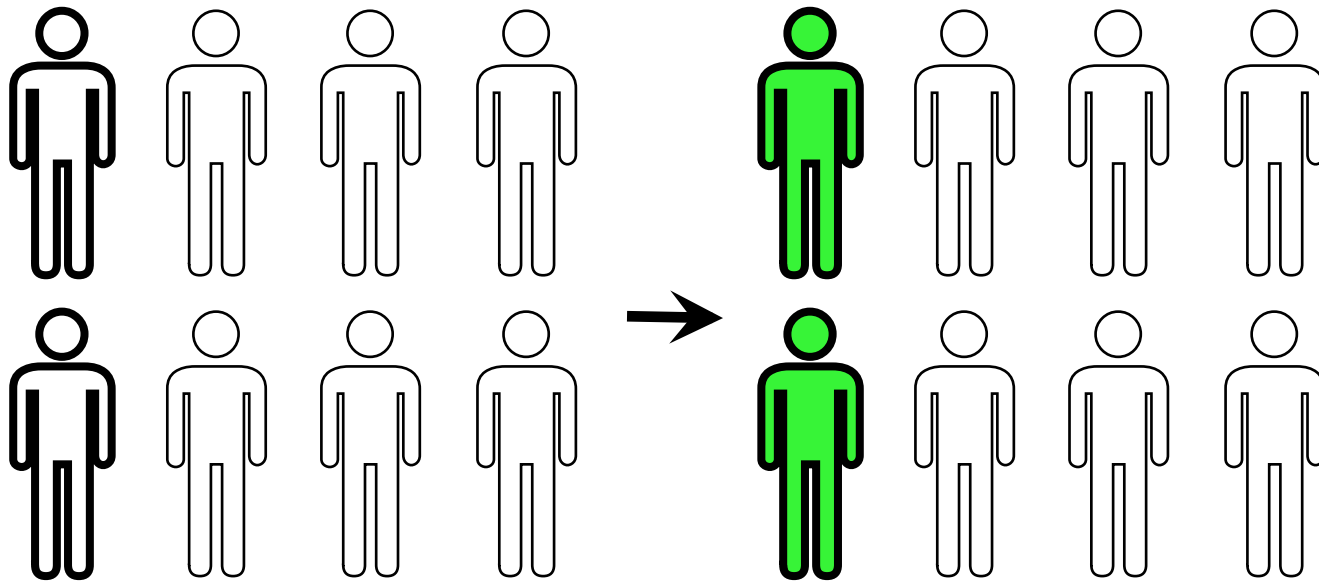
Uncompeted  
baseline





Captured by an  
efficient  
measure


# Measures diffuse into markets under two adoption scenarios

Maximum Adoption Scenario: Competed market fully captured

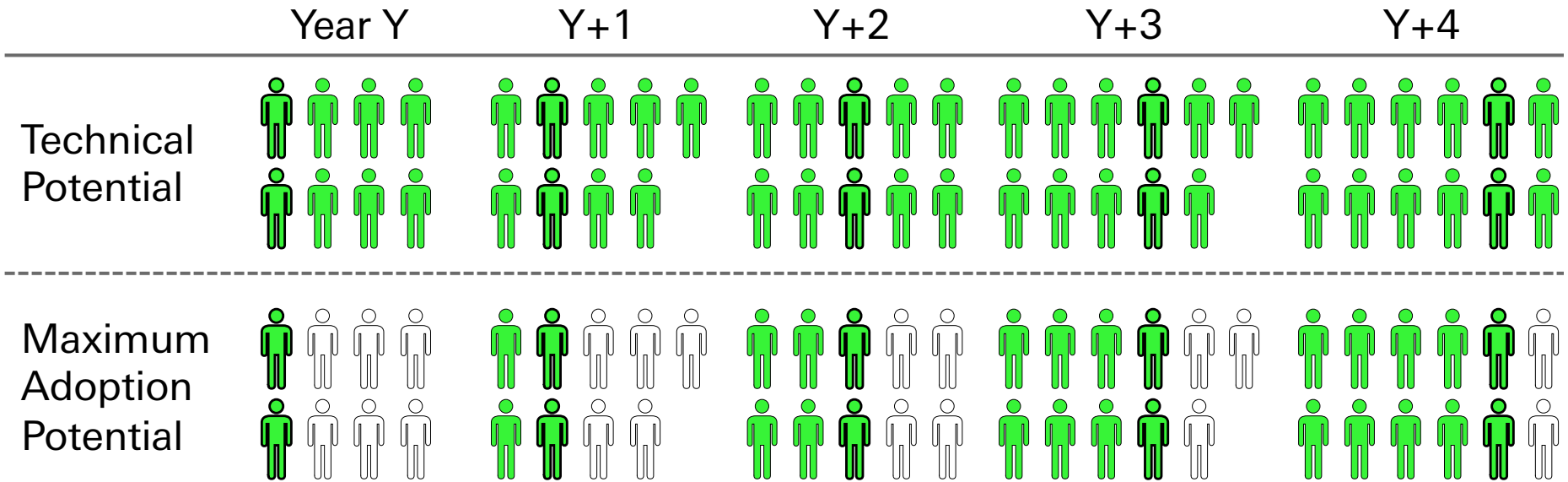


 New/replace/  
retrofit  
baseline  
(‘Competed’)

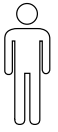
 Uncompleted  
baseline


 Captured by an  
efficient  
measure

# Adoption scenarios determine measure diffusion rates over time



16  Competed baseline

 Uncompeted baseline

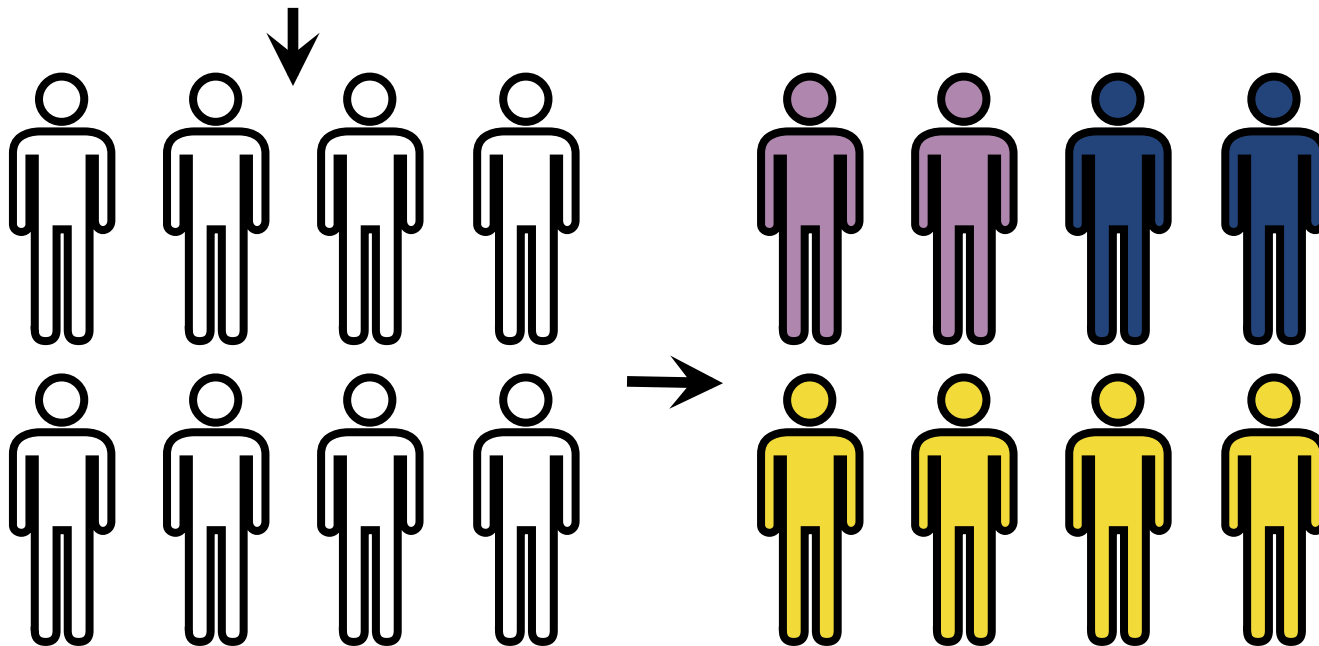
 Captured by an efficient measure



# Competing measures are attributed shares of the competed baseline



Measure market shares determined by per unit capital/operating costs \*(based on NEMS adoption models)



Competed baseline



Captured (M1)

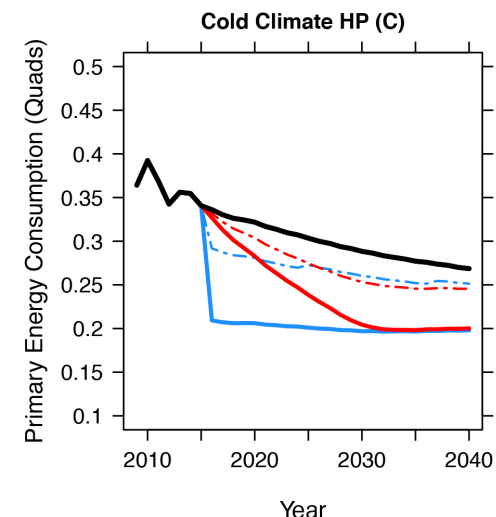
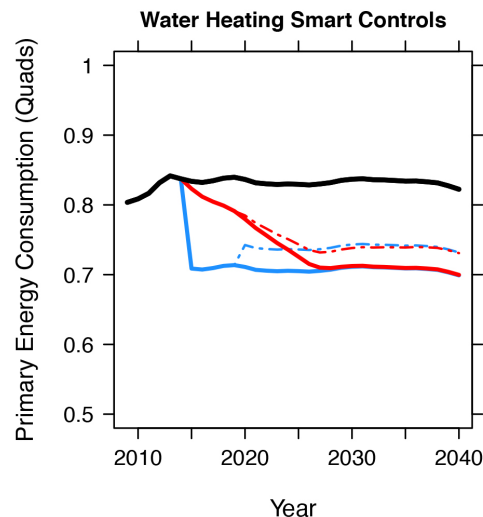
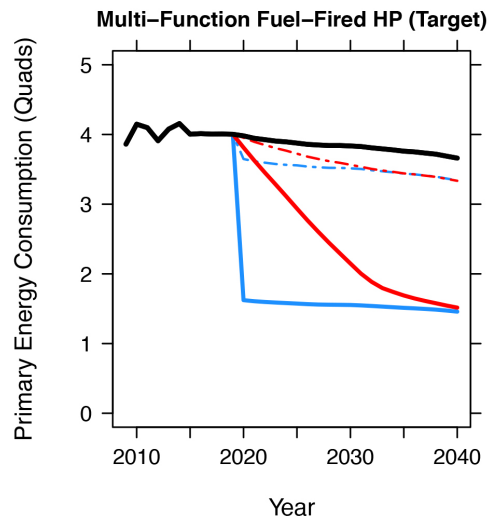


Captured (M2)



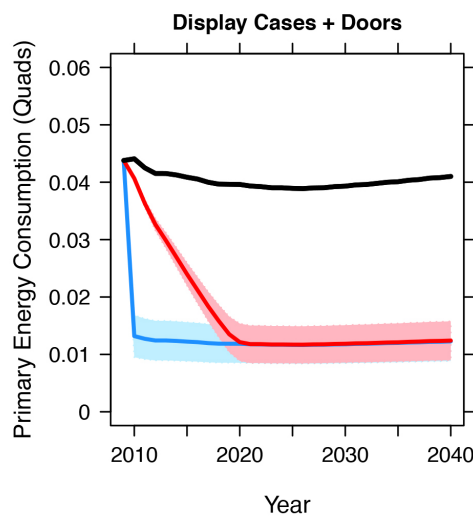
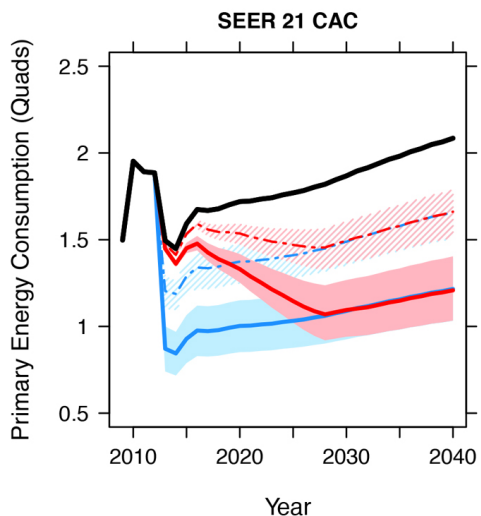
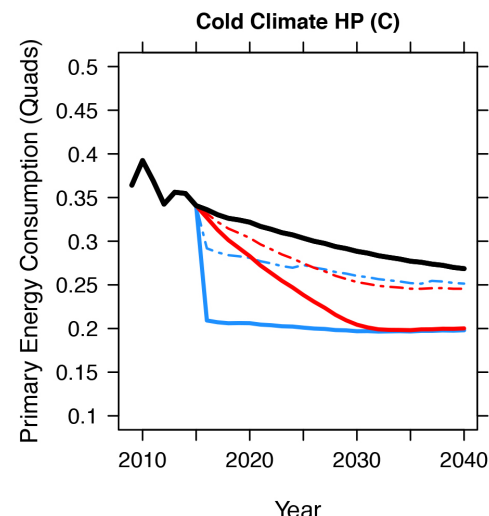
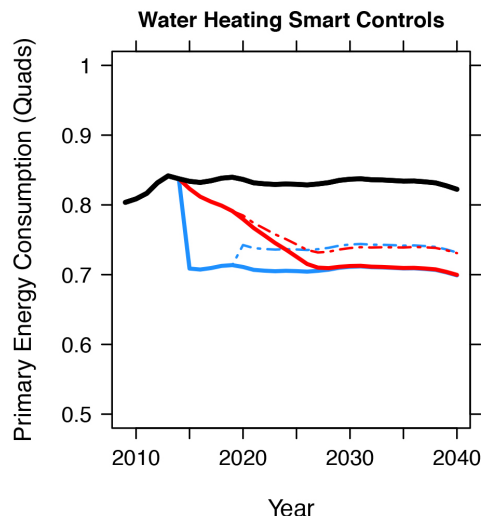
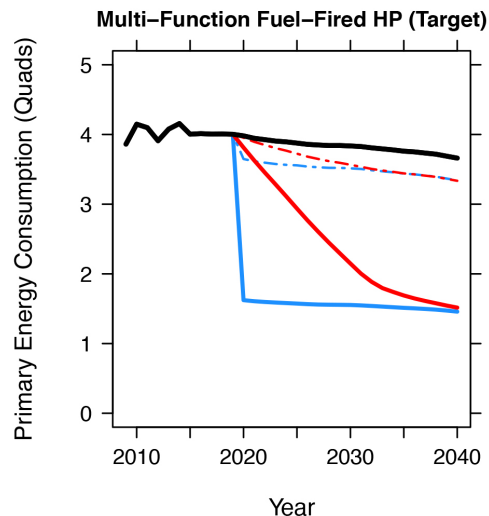
Captured (M3)

# Results can show the effect of competition, uncertainty



- Baseline Consumption
- Efficient Consumption (Uncompleted, TP)
- Efficient Consumption (Uncompleted, MAP)
- - - Efficient Consumption (Competed, TP)
- - - Efficient Consumption (Competed, MAP)
- Uncompleted TP (5th/95th pct)
- Uncompleted MAP (5th/95th pct)
- Competed TP (5th/95th pct)
- Competed MAP (5th/95th pct)

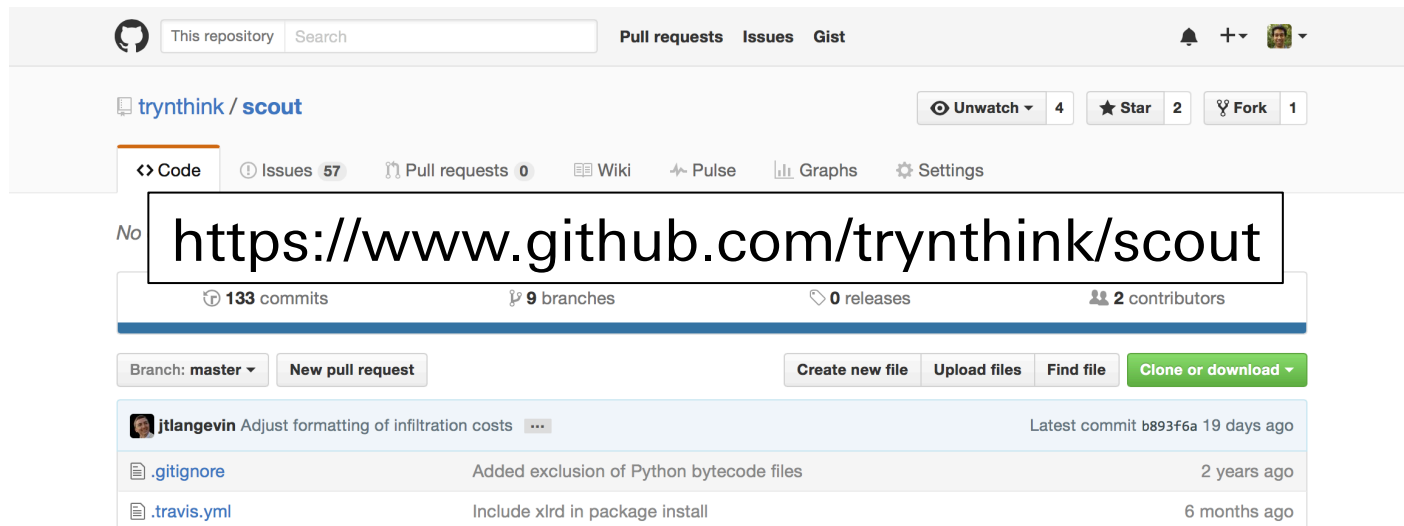
# Results can show the effect of competition, uncertainty



- Baseline Consumption
- Efficient Consumption (Uncompleted, TP)
- Efficient Consumption (Uncompleted, MAP)
- - - Efficient Consumption (Completed, TP)
- - - Efficient Consumption (Completed, MAP)
- Uncompleted TP (5th/95th pct)
- Uncompleted MAP (5th/95th pct)
- ▨ Completed TP (5th/95th pct)
- ▨ Completed MAP (5th/95th pct)

# First command line-dependent beta is slated for late 2016; GUI forthcoming

- Residential and commercial measures tested
- Preliminary measure portfolio defined
- Switch to Building America climate zones
- User documentation available online



# Acknowledgements

- DOE Building Technologies Office
  - Jared Langevin, Scout Co-developer
  - Amir Roth
  - Patrick Phelan
- NREL Building Energy Modeling
  - Brian Ball
  - Larry Brackney
  - Andrew Parker
- Phil Farese
- Omar Abdelaziz
- Navigant Consulting

# Icon attributions

Slide 3: Buildings (Milky-Digital Innovation); US Dollar (Christopher Beach); Lightning bolt (Tristan)

Slide 4: LED (Nikita Kozin); Water heater (Michael Thompson); Air conditioning unit (Arthur Shlain); Fan (Edward Boatman); Refrigerator (shashank singh); Washing machine (Ed Harrison); Window (Arthur Shlain); Teacher (TukTuk Design); Utility tower (Maurizio Fusillo); Capitol building (Kelcey Hurst); Lab scientist (Edward Boatman); Business team (lastpark)

Slide 6: United States (Bohdan Burmich)

Slide 9: Energy dollar (Nicholas Menghini); Power plant (Francesca Ameglio)

Slide 10: Gauge (Nicolas Vicent); Clock (Nadya Bratt)

Slide 18: Energy (Edward Boatman); buildings, Mosque, House (Creative Stall); School (Tran)

Slide 19: Plug (Arthur Shlain); Flame (Samuel Q. Green); Propane Tank (Carlos Salgado); Fluorescent Light Bulb (Matt Brooks); Light Bulb (Marco Galtarossa); led bulb (Alex Podolsky)

Slide 26: Figure (Alexander Smith)

Slide 35: homepage (Lil Squid)

Slide 38: solar panels (Adam Terpening); turbines (Creative Stall); Power Plant (Iconathon); clock (Karen Tyler)

Slide 39: Faucet (Carla Gom Mejorada)